

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page	Contents
1	Schedule of Assignments, Philosophy, Aim, Objectives, Description
3	Requirements, Grading
4	Attendance, Make-up Work, Appointments, Quiz/Exam/Essay Record
5	Some Guidelines to Help You Succeed
7	Guidelines for Multicultural Essays
8	Multicultural Essays #1-3: Relevant Primary Documents, Videos, DVDs
10	Review Sheets for Exam #1
13	Review Sheets for Exam #2
16	Review Sheets for Exam #3
20	<u>Videos:</u> Aegean
21	Mesopotamia
22	Egypt: Quest for Immortality
23	China: Dynasties of Power
24	Confucius
25	Greece
26	The Battle of Salamis
27	The Great Wall of China
28	Rome
29	Battle of Actium
30	Roman City
31	Pompeii: The Last Day DVD
32	Christianity (3 videos) video
35	World Religions
36	Hinduism
37	Islam
38	Conquest of Spain
39	Africa: A History Denied
40	Medieval Conflict
41	Radiant Life (Hildegard von Bingen)
42	The Black Death
43	Mayas, Aztecs & Incas
44	Mexico
45	Lost Kingdoms of the Maya
46	Maya: The Blood of Kings
47	Conquest of the Incas
48	Inca: Secrets of the Ancestors
49	Siege of Constantinople
50	Africa Before the Europeans
51	China in Transition
52	Islam, Faith, and Nations
54	DVDs: The Barbarians: Goths
55	The Barbarians: Huns
56	The Barbarians: Mongols
58	The Barbarians: Vikings
59	The Barbarians: Franks
60	The Barbarians: Lombards
61	The Barbarians: Vandals
62	The Barbarians: Saxons
63	Amazon Warrior Women
64	The Plague
66	Alexander, Vatel and Affair of the Necklace
67	The Scientific Revolution
69	Luther (DVD); Little Ice Age (DVD); Secret Files of the Inquisition (DVD)
73	The Real Robin Hood (DVD)

Philosophy of the Course: “In the annals of human history, the growth of nations, the rise and fall of empires, appear as if dependent on the will and prowess of man; the shaping of events seems, to a great degree, to be determined by his prowess, ambition, or caprice. But in the Word of God the curtain is drawn aside, and we behold, above, behind, and through all the play and counter-play of human interest and power and passions, the agencies of the All-merciful One, silently, patiently working out the counsels of his own will.” Prophets and Kings, 499-500.

This Christian philosophy puts God in the center of the historical drama. However difficult His workings may be to footnote by the historical method, He is there nonetheless, a cosmic influence on the “play and counter-play of human interest and power and passions.” We will see much of the “power, ambition, and caprice” of mankind in this course, but also, by faith, seek to understand how “the agencies of the All-merciful One,” have worked through unselfish men and women to defend the freedoms and uphold the dignity of human beings in a troubled world.

Aim of the Course: “The greatest work of the teacher is to lead those under his charge to be intellectual Christians.” Ellen G. White, ms. release no. 76, p. 3.

This aim emphasizes that there is no real dichotomy between being an intellectual and being a Christian. While both Christians and secular humanists often polarize these two concepts as antagonistic to each other, the true Christian intellectual will strive for harmony in physical, spiritual, mental and social development to honor God with his or her best efforts.

Course Objectives:

1. To acquire acumen in class discussion, analysis of historical material, and detecting biases in textual interpretations concerning diverse cultures and civilizations..
2. To gain an understanding of the major ideas, forces and individuals in their setting which have shaped major world civilizations of today.
3. To develop skills of thinking both inductively and deductively on quizzes and exams emphasizing matching, multiple choice, true/false, and fill in the blank questions and analytically and critically on three multicultural essays.
4. To learn lessons from the past germane to the present, applicable both individually and collectively, which will help us to be more tolerant and accepting of diverse cultures and ideas.

Course Description: This course entails a study of world history from the Ancient World to 1800. Attention will be focused on the following general topics in class discussions, lectures, videos, quizzes and exams:

1. The origins of civilizations in Mesopotamia, Egypt, Israel, Babylon, and Persia.
2. The diverse contributions of Ancient India and China.
3. Our heritage from Hellenic and Hellenistic Greece.
4. The contributions of Republican and Imperial Rome to Western Civilization.
5. The spread of Asian Empires in China, India, Korea, Vietnam and Japan.

6. Medieval Europe, its culture, institutions, social life and clashes.
7. The rise and spread of Islamic civilization in the Middle East.
8. The diversity of civilizations and kingdoms in Africa.
9. The changing face of European culture during the Middle Ages.
10. Mesoamerican, Aztec, and Inca civilizations of the Americas to 1500.
11. The Renaissance, Protestant and Catholic Reformations in the 15th and 16th centuries.
12. The impact of the Age of Discovery and the effects of colonization in the New World.
13. The rise of absolute and constitutional monarchies in 17th century Europe.
14. The impact of the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment on the wider world.

Course Requirements: It is expected that each student will study the daily reading assignments from both the McKay and Wells textbooks, including the primary documents (“Individuals in Society” and “Listening to the Past”) contained in McKay’s book, seeking not only to understand what the authors write, but also being prepared to discuss in class their assumptions, evidence and biases. Three exams (T/F, Matching, Fill in the Blank, Multiple Choice) of 100 points each will be given over readings discussed in class, lectures, and videos. Also, 30 quizzes (short answer, T/F, matching, multiple choice) will be given at the beginning of class over the new reading assignment and may include questions on any video/DVD shown in the previous class; these are worth 10 points each. After the last quiz is graded, the five lowest quiz scores will be dropped. Finally, three short essays (two stapled, double-spaced typed pages with 12-font type and 1” margins) worth 50 points each and comparing either two primary documents representing diverse cultures mentioned in the McKay book or two video/DVD films on different cultures included in this study guide are due at class time on the dates specified in {s}. **[No late papers are accepted!]**. Answer the questions at the end of the documents or tell how that document/film better helped you understand the past and present. Depth, detail, and grammar figure into your grade. Students whose cumulative grade is 85% (B) or above immediately after the second exam may opt to average their two exam scores in lieu of taking the final exam. No extra credit work is available. You should expect to devote at least six hours weekly to this course.

Grading: Your letter grade is based on the composite of all points earned from exams, quizzes, and essays. The system works as follows:

<u>Evaluative Experience</u>		<u>Grading Scale</u>
Exams (3)	300 points	A = 651 (93%)
Quizzes (25 best)	250 points	A- = 630 (90%)
Essays (3)	<u>150 points</u>	B+ = 609 (87%)
Total	700 points	B = 581 (83%)
		B- = 560 (80%)
		C+ = 539 (77%)
		C = 511 (73%)
		C- = 455 (65%)
		D = 385 (55%)
		F = 0-384(0-54%)

***Class Attendance:** Attendance will be taken every time the class meets. Within one week, you will be asked to choose a seat which will become your permanent place in the classroom. Please be in this seat before the bell rings, as we will begin marking absences precisely on time. If you come in after the bell rings, it is your duty to see me or my reader immediately after class about changing your absence to a tardiness. Your maximum number of absences for a three-credit course is nine. If you have more than nine during the semester, your grade will be lowered one letter grade. Students *must be officially registered and financially cleared* to receive credit for their quizzes, exams, and essays. Zeroes will be recorded for all of the above until one is registered, and no credit will be given retroactively.

Makeup Work: Quizzes cannot be made up for any reason (the five lowest will be dropped), but exams must be made up within seven (7) days of the regularly scheduled test date or 5 points per day will be taken off the exam grade.

Appointments: If you make an appointment with me or my reader outside office hours, please be punctual. Your time and ours as well is extremely valuable and limited. In fact, your use of time may well determine how successful you are in this course.

I trust that this semester's study will be not only a richly rewarding experience for you, but also a pleasurable journey into the past. May God richly bless your study efforts!

Brian E. Strayer
Professor of History

Quiz Record		Exam Record	Totals
#1:	#19:	Exam #1: _____	_____ = _____ % =
#2:	#20:	Exam #2: _____	700
#3:	#21:	Exam #3: _____	_____ Final Grade
#4:	#22:		
#5:	#23:	Essay #1: _____	
#6:	#24:	Essay #2: _____	
#7:	#25:	Essay #3: _____	
#8:	#26:		
#9:	#27:		
#10:	#28:		
#11:	#29:		
#12:	#30:		
#13:			
#14:			
#15:			
#16:			
#17:			
#18:			

Some Guidelines to Help You Succeed in This Class:

1. Coming to class on time every day is your responsibility. Attendance will be taken when the second bell rings. If you are not in your seat at that time, an absence will be recorded. Should you come a few seconds or minutes late, it is your responsibility to let me know immediately after class so that your absence can be changed to a tardiness. Those who are more than 10 minutes late will be counted inexcusably absent.
2. Classroom decorum—both yours and your classmates’—is absolutely critical to the learning experience. Persistent talking or whispering during class will not be permitted. The first time this occurs, I will speak your name and ask you to be quiet. The second time it occurs, I will ask you to move to a new seat. Should you refuse to do so, you will be marked absent and lose all quiz points from that day onward; your advisor, dean, and the VP for Student Administration will be notified. If you cannot concentrate on the history lesson, work quietly on another assignment or put your head down and go to sleep.
3. Leaving class early for any reason except medical emergencies constitutes an absence; any quiz taken will not be counted for that period. Go to the bathroom and water fountain before and after class, never during class. Excused absences will be given only for personal illness (bring the school nurse’s yellow slip or a note from the doctor, dentist, or other professional), life-threatening winter weather when commuting from outside of town, authorized class trips (bring a note from the sponsor), alumni reunions (bring a program), and weddings/funerals (bring a program) for the immediate family (father/mother, brother/sister, aunts/uncles, grandparents). Written excuse slips must be turned in by the last class period.
4. Only those who have cumulative (quiz/exam/essay) averages of 85% or above at the second exam may opt out of the third exam. Those with cumulative averages below 84.5% will demonstrate their maturity by refraining from arguing, whining, or pleading with me for special attention.
5. Exam answers and all markings must be written only on the answer sheets and never on the exam itself. Five points will be deducted for making non-erasable marks on the exams. The student is responsible for erasing all pencil or pen marks on exams.
6. Quizzes are collected during the first ten minutes of class. When I call for these to be handed in, fold your quiz length-wise, write your last name on the outside, and pass it forward down your row immediately. Once I begin reading the correct answers, no quizzes will be accepted.
7. Students with diagnosed disabilities may request accommodations and be directed to the Office of Student Success for assistance. If you qualify for accommodations under the American Disabilities Act, please see me as soon as possible for referral and assistance arranging such accommodations.

8. Coming late to an exam for any reason does not guarantee you extra time to complete the exam. Studying all night and oversleeping so as to miss the scheduled exam does not entitle you to take the exam later.
9. Honesty in all academic matters is a vital component of personal integrity. Breaches in academic integrity principles are taken seriously. Acts of academic dishonesty as described in the University *Bulletin* are subject to incremental disciplinary penalties with redemptive intent. Such acts are tracked in the office of the Vice President for Academic Administration. Repeated and/or serious offenses will be referred to the Committee on Academic Integrity for further recommendations on penalties. To avoid involvement in academic dishonesty, in this course my policy will be to give no credit to any quiz, test, or essay that demonstrates any degree of plagiarism, which is stealing and passing off the words or ideas of another as one's own without giving credit (as with quotation marks or footnotes) to the original source (book, article, etc.) or copying information from another student's quiz or test in the classroom. Such behavior will also be reported to the student's advisor and to the chair of the History and Political Science Department. During quizzes and exams, all electronic devices (cell phones, laptops, iPods, MP3s, calculators, blackberries, iPhones, etc.) must be totally out of sight or quizzes/exams may be confiscated under suspicion of cheating.
10. Cell phones must be *turned off* in class. On the first offense, a warning will be given; at the second, 10 points will be deducted; at the third, the cell phone will be confiscated.

HIST117/118 Guidelines for Multicultural Essays

As you prepare to write each 50-point essay, give careful attention to the following guidelines:

1. Essays should be 1.67-2.00 pages in length (no longer); staple the pages together with your name and class section written across the first page.
2. Essays should be double-spaced with one-inch margins at the top, sides, and bottom of each page. You should single space your name, class, date, etc.
3. Use 10 or 12 font type, preferably the latter, but nothing larger, and blank white typing paper. Type your text on only one side of each sheet.
4. Your essay should be a detailed, carefully reasoned critique comparing, contrasting, and relating two primary documents (“Individuals in Society” or “Listening to the Past”) assigned in the McKay textbook for the next exam (specify your choices) OR two videos/DVDs included in this study guide for the same time period (specify your choices). Do not choose selections assigned for an earlier or a later test.
5. Give careful attention to the 8 marks of punctuation and the 8 parts of speech. Go to the Writing Center in Nethery Hall for additional help if you need it.
6. As you write your essay, do NOT “preach” (moralize), use “purple prose” (emotional rhetoric), tell stories (narrate), or describe (summarize details). Instead, focus on the specific questions listed at the end of each primary document in the McKay textbook (see #4 above) and on some of the following general questions meant to guide your thoughts deeper:
 - a. What did I learn from these documents/films that changed my view of these different cultures, persons, time periods, or events?
 - b. How do these documents/films agree or disagree with what I have read/seen in other scholarly historical books or articles?
 - c. Why do I think these particular documents/films were chosen for the textbook or class?
 - d. How do these documents/films illustrate certain unique or outstanding characteristics of these cultures, civilizations, or time periods?
 - e. How is our society alike or different from those portrayed in these documents/films? Why the differences?
 - f. What (if any) “past is always present” cultural borrowings have we today received from these persons, civilizations, or eras?
7. *Be absolutely certain to turn the paper copy of your essay in at class time by or before the due date shown on the course schedule of assignments page: late essays are not accepted!* Visit the Writing Center often at NH203.

Your essay will be graded on the following basis:

20% (10 pts.) = punctuation and grammar

20% (10 pts.) = proper format

20% (10 pts.) = proper length

40% (20 pts.) = detail, depth of analysis, clarity, persuasiveness

100%(50 pts.)

Multicultural Essays #1-3
Relevant McKay Primary Documents, Videos, DVDs

Essay #1: (Chs. 1-5)

- “Nefertiti, the ‘Perfect Woman’” (13)
- “A Quest for Immortality” (26)
- “Gosala” (39)
- “Rama and Sita” (50)
- “Guan Zhong” (65)
- “The Book of Mencius” (74)
- “Archimedes and the Practical Application of Science” (97)
- “Alexander and the Brotherhood of Man” (100)
- “Plutarch of Chaeronea” (119)
- “Titus Flaminius and the Liberty of the Greeks” (130)
- “Egypt: Quest for Immortality” (video)
- “China, Dynasties of Power” (video)
- “Greece: Moment of Excellence” (video)
- “Alexander” (DVD)
- “Lost Civilizations: Rome” (video)
- “Pompeii: The Last Day” (DVD)
- “Goths” (DVD)

Essay #2: (Chs 6-11)

- “Global Trade: Silk” (140)
- “The Ban Family” (143)
- “Copying Buddhist Sutras” (160)
- “Theodora of Constantinople” (167)
- “The Conversion of Clovis” (188)
- “Abu-Abdallah Ibn Battuta” (213)
- “The Etiquette of Marriage”
- “Amda Siyon” (247)
- “A 10th Century Muslim Traveler Describes Parts of the East African Coast” (254)
- “Tlacaelel” (277)
- “The Death of Inca Yupanque in 1471” (290)
- “Bhaskara the Teacher” (313)
- “Global Trade: Spices” (318-19)
- “The Abduction of Women in *The Secret History of the Mongols*”
- “World Religions, 600 BC-1200 AD” (video)
- “Saxons” (DVD)
- “Islam, 600-1200 AD” (video)
- “Africa: A History Denied” (video)
- “Mongols” (DVD)
- “Amazon Warrior Women” (DVD)
- “Maya: The Blood of Kings” (video)
- “Incas: Secrets of the Ancestors”

Essay #3: (12-17)

“Shen Gua” (337)

“Pillow Talk of Sei Shonagan” (348)

“Hildegard of Bingen” (359)

“An Arab View of the Crusades” (384)

“Leonardo da Vinci” (391)

“Martin Luther, *On Christian Liberrty* (442)

“Zheng He” (435)

“Columbus Describes His First Voyage” (458)

“Glackel of Hameln” (487)

“The Court at Versailles” (490)

“Moses Mendelssohn and the Jewish Enlightenment” (509)

“Diderot Condemns European Colonialism” (514)

“Amazon Warrior Women” (DVD)

“Vikings” (DVD)

“Luther” (DVD)

“The Scientific Revolution” (DVD)

“Vatel” (DVD)

“Affair of the Necklace” (DVD)

“The Little Ice Age” (DVD)

“The New World” (DVD)

I. Names to Know:

Chapter 1

Nefertiti (21-23)
Hammurabi (14-15)
Akhenaten (21,23)
Sargon (13)

Chapter 2

Abraham (36)
David (37)
Cyrus (45, 47)
Solomon (37)
Zarathustra (46-47)
Tiglath-pileser III (43)
Saul (37)
Moses (36-38)
Sennacherib (42)
Samuel (50-51)
Sargon II (41)
Shalmaneser (41)

Chapter 3

Vardhamana Mahavira (63-65)
Siddhartha Gautama (64, 66)
Ashoka (71-72)
Chandragupta (70-71)

Chapter 4

Confucius (92, 94-95)
King Wen (88)
Zhuangzi (96-97)
King Wu (88)
Xunzi (94)
Guan Zhong (93)
Mencius (94)

Chapter 5

Hippocrates (122)
Aristophanes (118)
Cleisthenes (115)
Anaximander (122)
Archimedes (137)

Chapter 5 (Cont.)

Pericles (116-18)
Solon (115)
Plato (122-23)
Heraclitus (122)
Socrates (122)
Aristotle (123)
Thales (122)
Epicurus (136)
Zeno (136)
Euclid (137)
Anaximander (125)

Chapter 6

Julius Caesar (155-6)
Pyrrhus (149)
Marc Antony (156)
Tiberius Gracchus (155)
Cleopatra (156)
Pompey (155)
Sulla (155)
Crassus (155)
Varus (169)
Ovid (153)
Virgil (160)
Horace (160)
Livy (161)
Pilate (160)
Herod (160)
Tiberius (160)
Nerva (164)
Nero (163)
Hadrian (164)
Trajan (164)
Marcus Aurelius (164)
Vercingetorix (159)

II. Terms to Know:

Chapter 1

Ur; Uruk; Lagash; Ebla (10, 13)
Mesopotamia (9, 13-15)
Monotheism (21)
New Kingdom (18, 20)
Scribes (4, 10-11)
“Hail to Thee, O Nile” (16)
Hittites (24-25)
Anatolia (22, 24)
Tigris-Euphrates Valley (9, 13)
pictographic writing (9)
ideogram writing (10)
Epic of Gilgamesh (12, 28-29)
Enkidu (12, 28-29)
Irkalla (28-29)
Siduri (28-29)
Ea (28-29)
slavery (basis of) (13)
Hammurabi’s Code (14-15)
Nile River (creatures in) (20)
Migration (why?) (22)
Chronicle (4)
Civilization (5)
Hyksos (20-21)
Anthropomorphic (4)
Osiris (18)

Chapter 2

Megiddo (38)
Satrapy (45, 47)
Media (44)
Alphabet (36)
Jerusalem (37)
Ten Commandments (39)
Mount Sinai (36)
Hieroglyphs (32, 36)
Philistines (38, 40)
Ark of Covenant (contents?)(37)
Nineveh (43)
Persian Royal Road (42)
Ahuramazda (46)

Chapter 3

Jainism (63-64)
Buddhism (64, 66-67)
Mauryans (53-54, 70-73)
Daoism (63, 95-97)
Mohenjo-daro (56-57)
Dravidians (60)
Upanishads (62-63)

Hinduism (67-69)
Harappan civilization (56-58)

Sanskrit (59)
Brahmans (61)
Vaishyas (61)
Shudras (61)
karma (62)
yoga (63)
samsara (62)
nirvana (64)
Eightfold Path (74, 66-67)
nudity (64)
monsoons (54)
Rigveda (59, 61)
matrilineal (61)
patrilineal (86)
dharma (68)
moksha (62, 68)

Chapter 4

Xia Dynasty (82-83)
Zhu Dynasty (82-83, 88-92)
Shang Dynasty (82-88)
The Analects (92-94)
bronze age (85, 108)
concubinage (90)
Scapulimancy (83-84)
diviners (84)
Songs of Chu (92)
Book of Songs (89)
Book of Documents (88)

Chapter 4 (Cont.)

Legalism (97-99)
loess soil (80, 82)
steppe (80, 221)
taotie (88)
yin & yang (99)
Book of Changes (99)
Yellow Sea (80)
Sea of Japan (80)

Chapter 5

Acropolis (116-17)
The Republic (123)
Odyssey (109)
Zeus (110, 120-21)
Apollo (120)
Athena (116, 120)
Thermopylae (116)
Salamis (116)
Plataea (116)
homosexuality (119-20)
lesbianism (119-20)
Linear A (108)
Linear B (108)
hoplitai (112)
Pythian Games (121-22)
Olympic Games (121)
helots (114)
hetaira (122)
palaestra (130)

historychannel.com

Miriam
pariahs
South China Sea
East China Sea
circumcision
agnate
Zoroastrianism
gynaceum

Chapter 6

Epirus (149)
Tribune (149)
First Triumvirate (155)
Second Triumvirate (155)
509 BC (144)
SPQR (147)
Consuls (147)
Paterfamilias (152)
Adriatic Sea (146)
Mediterranean Sea (146)
Tyrrhenian Sea (146)
Hera (153)
Jupiter (153)
Juno (153)
Mars (153)
Battle of Teutoburger Forest (159)
Byzantium (175)
Constantinople (175)
Istanbul (175)
Franks (172, 221-23)
Lex Canaleia (149)
Manumission (153)
Plebeians (147)
Gladiators (165)
Canon and civil law (149, 218)
Lex Hortensia (149)

I. Names to Know

Chapter 7

Ban Zhao (189)
Wu (184-7)
Sima Qian (187)
Gaozu (184)
Cai Lun (188)

Chapter 12

Yoritomo (352)
Taizu (338)
Sima Guang (341)
Shen Gua (343)
Queen Anne (345)

Chapter 8

Patrick (213)
Scholastica (216, 220)
Philo (216)
Tertullian (216)
Nicephorus I Phocas (233)
Romanus II (233)
Theophano (233)
John I Tzimisces (233)

Chapter 9

Abu Bakr (248)
Hrosthwitha of Gandersheim (266)
Umar (248)
Chingghis Khan (252)
Khadija (241)
Muhammad (241-44)
Avicenna (269)
Averroes (269)
Al-Farabi (269)
Al-Kindi (269)

Chapter 10

Menelik I (294)
Sundiata (292)
Ibn Battuta (265, 286, 288, 294, 298-99)
Queen of Sheba (294)
Prester John (296, John 21)
Leo Africanus (293)

Chapter 11

Kubilai Khan (323-4, 330)
Genghis (Chinggis) Khan (312, 321-3)
Marco Polo (324, 330, 342, 347)

II. Terms to Know

Chapter 7

Admonitions for Women (187)
(285)
Nomadism (185)
Crossbow (92, 402)
Mahayana Buddhism (192-4)
Theravada Buddhism (192-4)
Polo (197)
Tang Dynasty (195-8)
Tang cities (196)
Chan (Zen) School (198)
Manyoshu (204)
Shintoism (202)
17 Article Constitution (202)
Huangdi (182)
abdication (190)

Chapter 8

Canon & civil law (210)
Chalice (212)
Benedict's Rule (218-19)
Mongols (225) & Saxons (221)
Cathedra (211)
Saturnalia; Lupercalia (214)
Valentine's Day (214)
Abbot (219)
Salic Law (224)
Christianity in 800 AD (213)
Misogyny (216)
Eremitic hermits (218)
Angles, Saxons, Jutes (221-23)
Typikon (220)
Themes (229)
"Second Rome" (229)
"Third Rome" (229)
Patricians (231)
Assimilation (214)
Penance (214-15)
Comitatus (224)

Chapter 9

Caliph (241)
Cordoba (238, 251)
Muslim prophets (242)

Chapter 9 (cont'd.)

nuclear & extended families
vizier (251)
Arabian Sea (262)
Bay of Bengal (262)
Indian Ocean (262)
Ka'ba (240)
Qur'an (Koran)(241-2,256-7)
Torah (242)
Gospels (242)
Ramadan (243)
ulema (250)
qadi (251)
Fatimids (251-2)
Ayyubids (251-2)
Abbasids (251-2)
Mamluks (251-2)
castration (266)
harem (256)
Muslim contributions (261-2)
usury (261)
checks (261)
bills of exchange (261)
joint-stock company (261)
diwan (247, 282)
mihrab (238)
muezzin (246)
minaret (246)
jihad (246)
madrassas (266)
dhow (262)
pudendal (261)
chess (266)

Chapter 10

Ethiopia (294-6)
polygamy; monogamy (294)
Bantus (284-5)
imam (290)
Sahara; Kalahari; Namib
Deserts (279-80)
Animism (285)
Polytheism (285)
Soninke Peoples (289-90)

Chapter 10, contd.

Ghana (289-91)
Great Friday Mosque (290)
terra-cotta (284)
Madagascar (296)
Great Zimbabwe (300-301)
Griots (304)

Chapter 11

Mongols (318-28)
Sultanate of Delhi (312)
Angkor Wat (317)
Java (316)
Sanskrit (334-35)
Mahayana Buddhism (318)
Theravada Buddhism (318)
Lamist Buddhism (328)
Great Khan-how chosen?(323)
4 Khannates of Mongols (322)
Mongol foods (319-20)
Golden Horde (322-23)
Kamikaze (324)
Tax-farming (326)

Chapter 12

Song Dynasty (338-42)
Shogun (352)
Kamakura Dynasty (354)
Samurai (352-54)
Esoteric Buddhism (356)
Song Dynasty inventions (338-41)
Korean industries (350-51)
Japanese capital cities (351)
Cherry blossoms (354)
Bushido (353)
Hara-kara (354)
Mandalas (356)
Mudras (356)
Mantras (356)
Cloistered government (352)

I. Names to Know:

Chapter 13

Einhard (365)
Venerable Bede (368)
Clovis (364)
Louis IX (382)
Henry II (380, 382, 393)
Otto I (371, 377, 381)
Philip I (373)
Charlemagne (364-68)
Louis the Great (Pious) (368)
Lothar (368)
Charles the Bald (368)
Louis the German (368)
Urban II (374)
Aristotle (390)
Jean Mouflet (395)
St. Maurice (396)
St. Boniface (364)
Giovanni Boccaccio (401)
Suger (390)
Richard Glanville (393)
Ibn Al-Athir (414-15)

Chapter 14

Toliptzin (425)
Huayna Capac (438)
Francisco Pizarro (440, 446)
Atahualpa (439)
Hernando Cortes (427, 429, 435)
Charles V (432, 434)

Chapter 15

Niccolo Machiavelli (452, 459)
Alexander VI (452, 466, 469, 514)
Julius II (454, 469)
Leo X (469-70, 603)
Martin Luther (461-5, 470-4, 494-5)
Ferdinand (377-8)
Isabella (466, 512)
Michelangelo Buonarotti (454, 457)
Leonardo da Vinci (454-5, 457)
Leonardo Bruni (453)

Chapter 15, contd.

Raphael (454)
Thomas More (458)
Desiderius Erasmus (458)
Jan van Eyck (458)
Gian Sforza (463)
Charles V (467-9, 471-2, 479, 483)
Medicis (452, 457, 469)
Francis I (453, 455, 481, 637)
Henry II (380, 382, 385-6)

Chapter 16

Ferdinand Magellan (519)
Zheng He (505, 507, 670)
Prince Henry (509)
Matteo Ricci (521, 671)
Vasco da Gama (509, 512, 606)
Suleiman the Magnificent (504, 630-33, 635-8)
Hernando Cortes (427-30, 435, 512, 515-16)
Bartholomew Diaz (509)
Pedro Alvarez Cabral (509)

Chapter 17

Jean-Baptiste Colbert
Jules Mazarin (539-40)
Peter the Great (553-58, 673)
John Locke (561-2, 579, 700)
Cardinal Richelieu (538)
Louis XIV (538-45, 577-9, 674)
Le Notre, Le Vau, Mansart (541)
Henry de Saint-Simon (541-2, 566)
Frederick William I (550-2)
Ivan IV (552-4, 632)
Ferdinand III (549)
Charles II (561, 653)
James I (549, 558-9)
Oliver Cromwell (559-60)
Charles I (558-9)

Chapter 18

Catherine the Great (556, 588-9, 592)

Bernard de Fontenelle (578-9)

Isaac Newton (575, 577, 580)

Emelian Pugachev (589)

Arouet de Voltaire (580-1, 894)

Frederick II (570, 588-9, 592)

Queen Christina (576)

David Hume (582)

Baron de Montesquieu (580)

Catherine II (556, 588-9, 592)

Joseph II (592)

Jean-Jacques Rousseau (582, 594-5, 771)

II. Terms to Know:

Chapter 13

Franks (364-5)
Ecclesiastical History (368)
Homage (369)
First Reich-962 AD (371)
Circuit judges (382)
Common law (382)
Benefit of clergy (382)
Fourth Lateran Council (382)
Parlement of Paris (382)
“Dark Ages” (364)
Merovingians (364)
Carolingians (367-68)
Lombards (371, 387)
Viking invasions (where?)(370)
Crusades (374-6)
Saxons (370)
Basques (366-7)
Magyars (370)
Carolingian Renaissance (367-8)
exempla (368)
Carolingian minuscule (368)
illuminated painting (368-9)
Vikings (origins of) (370)
simony (372)
usury (372)
celibacy (372)
homosexuality (383)
4 Crusader kingdoms (375)
investiture controversy (372-3)
town liberties (384-5)
missi dominici (366)
burgh, burgher (384)
ghetto (383)
St. Denis (390)
“year & a day” (385, 393)
serfs (392)
Holy Roman Emperor (371)
scholasticism (390)
troubadour (392)
vernacular language (392)
open-field system (393)
Demesne (393)
average crop yield (394)

Chapter 13, contd.

universities (389-90)
summa (390)
Gothic architecture (390-1)
ribbed vaults (391)
flying buttresses (391)
clerestory (391)
villains (393)
slaves (393)
strip farming (393-4)
iron-tipped plows (393-4)
horse collars (394)
Bubonic Plague (399-401)
gloss (390)
ale (394)
pluralism (404-5)
Decameron (401)

Chapter 14

Toltecs (419, 425)
Ecuador & Columbia (436)
Inca Empire-extent (436)
mummification (437-8)
Aztec Empire-extent (425-6)
chinampas (418)
swidden agriculture (421-22)
Mayan writing (423)
human sacrifices (428)
Inca & Maya crops (422)
Mesoamerica extent (418)
Atlantic, Pacific, Caribbean (420)
Mesoamerican crops (421)
Mayan diet (422)
Aztec girls’ work (431)
Aztec boys’ work (431)
prostitution (432)
transvestism (432-3)
homosexuality (432-3)
Tenochtitlan (425, 434)
chunu (436)
cacao (421)
mita (440)
ayllu (440)
steles (422-3)

Chapter 14, contd.

Vigesimal (423)

Calpullis (429)

Macana (430)

Guacas (447)

Chapter 15

The Prince (452, 459)

Ideals of the Renaissance (452-4)

Jews in Spain (466)

Siena (450)

Milan (450-1)

Venice (450-2, 463)

Florence (450-2, 454)

Indulgence (471-3)

Sacraments (471-3)

Pluralism (404-5, 469)

Immorality (471-3)

Huguenots (475, 482, 538, 543)

Slaves-how used (462-4)

Signori (450)

Inquisition (466, 479-80, 575)

Chapter 16

Philippines (504, 519)

Cloves & nutmeg (510)

Eunuch (650, 666-7, 671)

Ming China (512, 531, 661-72, 676-9)

Qing (531, 661, 665-6, 672-9)

Indian Ocean trade (500, 505-6, 527)

Islam & diet (504-5)

Caravel (511)

Galley (511)

Dhow (262, 300)

Global trade networks (518)

Policies of mercantilism (542-3)

African products (599)

Chapter 17

Second Treatise of Government (561-2, 579)

Little ice age (537)

Intendants (542)

Russian Orthodox Church (553)

Old Believers (553)

Ottoman Empire (628-33)

Hapsburgs (590-1, 630, 641)

States General (562)

grenadiers (551)

Belvedere (556)

Chapter 18

Scientific Revolution (572-7)

philosophes (579-82)

elliptical orbits (574)

heliocentric (572)

alchemy (575)

Enlightenment ideals (577-82)

Enlightened monarchs (588-91)

Bastille (580)

Deism (581)

Revolution of Heavenly Spheres(573)

Principia (577, 580)

Encyclopedie (581)

Social Contract (582)

telescope, barometer, air pump (576)

Rococo Art (584)

Historychannel.com

7 sacraments

guano

“Aegean: Legacy of Atlantis” (1995; 48 minutes) [Time/Life CB311.T5]

1628 BC	Theseus (hero)
Thera (Atlantis?)	Athens (1883)
Paleontology	Arthur Evans
Plato	seal stones (signet rings)
Solon	Knossos (Cretan capital)
Corruption	“milk stones”
Volcanic eruption	King Minos
Computers? Space ships?	1900 BC (cf. Stonehenge)
Homer	Minoan lifestyles
Myths or reality?	Bull-jumping acrobats
Trojan War (10 years)	1,400-room palaces
Helen of Troy	colorful arts
Hollow wooden horse	golden cups
Heinrich Schliemann (1860s)	bull ceremonies
Archaeology	Island of Thera
9 April 1870	greatest natural eruption
California Gold Rush	“Hole” (8 mi. wide X 1 mi. deep)
“Ilium (coin)	30-mile tidal wave (800’ high)
Palace of Priam	dense cloud of ash
9000 gold rings, tiaras, necklaces	1628 BC (evidences)
4000-year-old city	Spirodon Maranatos (1967)
Mycenae	frescoes on walls
King Agamemnon	swallows (forever gone!)
Queen Clytemnestra	saffron, antelopes, monkeys
Hilltop beacons	triremes (3-banks of oars)
Murder in bath	trade w/Egypt & England
Mycenean Palace	hot-water plumbing
Stone lions	flush toilets
Circular burial plots	showers & bathtubs
19 royal skeletons	Atlantic Ocean?
gold mask	Suburb of Minoan civilization
skull restorations	destruction of their navy
fancy hairstyles	Mycenaean conquest
“bunch of thugs”	repeated earthquakes
arthritis (men)	trussed for slaughter
boars-tusk helmets	catastrophic decline
1400-1100 BC	“peaceful, artistic but doomed
“certainties and facts”	people”
Myth of Minotaur	“a lost utopia”
King Minos of Crete	Aegean Sea
Island of Lesbos	
Bull sacrifice	
Slitting the throat = honor	
Underground labyrinth	

“Mesopotamia: Return to Eden” (1995; 48 minutes) [Time/Life CB311.T5]

Garden of Eden	lion hunts
Fable or truth?	Ezekiel 31
Babylon; Assyria; Sumer	Nineveh (capital)
Fertile Crescent	Austin H. Laird (1852)
Tigris & Euphrates Rivers	winged bulls
Mesopotamia (Iraq)	Great Library
Bedouin shepherds	2200 clay tablets
Essenes	cuneiform writings
Dead Sea Scrolls (1947)	patriarchal society
Torah	Temple of Ishtar
Scribes	marriage contracts
Historical accuracy of Bible	Palace of Nimrod
Archaeology	gold bracelets
Pottery, wall, weapons, papyrus	royal curse
German, British & French	125 lbs. jewelry, goblets, carvings
“Biblical detectives”	King Hezekiah
Moabite Stone (1868)	City of Lachish (721 BC)
Frederick A. Kline (missionary)	brutal conquest & siege
Bazaars (markets)	underground aqueduct
Moabite battle	Sumerians
Nebuchadnezzar (586 BC)	Great Flood
Babylonian Empire	Noah & ark
10,000 Israelite captives	Epic of Gilgamesh
authority of written word	2000 years before Bible
ziggurats (temples)	Ur of Chaldees
palaces	wheel, government, gardening
“Hanging Gardens”	mud bricks
Ishtar Gate (lions)	ziggurats (temples)
Tower of Babel	60-second minute; 60-minute hour
Spiral minaret	“troubled teenagers”
Robert Caldwary	Abraham
Rule of law (written)	Lord Willey (Ur)
Code of Hammurabi	“science of rubbish”
Precursor to Ex., Lev., Deut.	Royal tombs (74 skeletons)
Tongue on hot spoon (theft)	suicide by poison
“the ordeal”	Garden of Eden (“Paradise”)
legal precedents	Creation myths = universal
“eye for eye; tooth for tooth”	serpent & flower
Assyrians	Bahrain (lush island)
Bloody tyranny & oppression	85,000 burial mounds
Sennacherib	embalmed snakes
Absolute power	Adam & Eve
Military efficiency	faith & reason part company
Decapitation; flaying alive	

“Egypt: Quest for Immortality” (1995; 48 minutes) [Time/Life CB311.T5 v. 1]

Pharaoh Rameses	Great Pyramid of Cheops
3500 years	no wheel technology
temples & monuments	King Josak
“Valley of the Kings”	“Steps to Heaven” (mastaba)
1922	chambers, galleries, corridors
Howard Carter	7-15 ton slabs
Egyptologist (archaeologist)	How pyramids built?
Tutankhamen (“King Tut”)	grave robbers & treasure seekers
Ceremonial couches	greed & plunder
Baskets, pots, weapons, tools, servants	British Museum
18 years old	Cult of Sacred Animals
steel implements	catacombs
gold artifacts	burial of bulls
4 coffins	sarcophagus
used implements	dynamite excavations
golden throne	black market trade
Nile River	“Village of the Robbers”
Eastern shore (occupied)	“Plunder with a Pedigree”
Western shore (burials)	(museums)
Horus (falcon god)	antiquities police
Egyptian farming techniques	1992 temple plunder
Symbolism of stone	mishandling mummies
“medium of immortality”	aphrodisiac (“mumia vera”)
Rameses the Great	32 kings & queens (cave)
Concubines & wives	funeral procession to Cairo
90 children (by age 90)	Cairo Museum
Temple of Luxor	inert gas (in glass cases)
Mummy (embalming)	“Closer to eternity now”
550 AD	
Christianity	
Isis goddess	
Temple of Pheli	
Hieroglyphics	
Priests killed	
1300-year “silence”	
1798 A.D.	
Napoleon Bonaparte	
Rosetta Stone	
Greek & Hieroglyphs	
Medical advice	
Love poetry	
Tourists & mystics	
Mark Twain (1869)	
Pyramids	

“China: Dynasties of Power” (1995; 48 minutes) [Time/Life CB311.T5 v.6]

1700 BC	5000 miles of roads
Shang Dynasty	passports, coins
Beijing (capital)	written language
Oracle bones	460 scholars buried alive
Anyang	book burnings
Tortoise shells	700,000 convicts
Mausoleums	opulent mausoleum
Human sacrifices	booby traps
Bronze vessels	civil war (chaos)
“Mandate of Heaven”	Han Dynasty
divine right rule	100 BC
King Wu Ding	Emperor Wu Di
Fu How (female general)	skillful diplomacy
hunting, war, alcoholism	Zhang Chien
seared to death	Afghanistan
Sanxindui	“Silk Road” (4000 mis.)
masks	China, Persia, Mediterranean
decapitation	3 coffins (nobles)
Chou Dynasty	silks, transparent garments
1000 BC	silk maps = accurate
Xian (capital)	fatty diets
King Wu	TB, intestinal parasites
Confucius (philosopher)	heart attacks
Feudal system	life-size warriors (1000s)
“Warring States Period”(481-221 BC)	terracotta clay
crossbows & swords	Pit One (6000 horses)
“psychological warfare”	600,000-man army
criminals commit suicide	10,000 weapons
ceremonial chimes	chrome-covered swords
jade art	rice & millet crops
Ch’in Dynasty	compass navigation
200 BC	paper & printing
agriculture	ship’s rudder
dams, canals, locks	Forbidden City
“Son of Heaven”	Emperor Pu Yi (1908-11)
Ch’in Shihuang Di (1 st emperor)	Republic of China (1911)
500,000-man army	Ancient & Modern = inseparable
450,000 enemy beheaded	continuities endure in China
China unified	
Nomadic Mongols	
Great Wall of China	
1000s men died	
buried inside wall	
2,600 miles long	

“Confucius: Words of Wisdom” (1997; 50 minutes)

freedom fighter
peace & justice
died a failure?
550 BC
writing, calendar, codes of law
iron & bronze art
feudalism disintegrated
warfare & chaos
Confucius = son of warrior
Tsou (birthplace)
concubine
16 & 70 years old
ugly baby
Chu Yung Ho (father)
Chufu
Poverty & starvation
Abacus (counter)
eager student
history, poetry, classics
mother's death
noble deeds, not birth
illegitimate orphan
9'6" (or 6') tall
extraordinary brilliance
feuding, warlords, clans
grounds supervisor
troubled marriage
hermitage rejected
voracious reader
no class bias
greatest Asian teacher
search for justice & truth
“Aristocracy of noble character”
honors without office appointments
Ideal of Superior Man
501 BC
Duke Din
gender division on streets
State feeds orphans
Criminal Justice
“Do unto others as you would have them do unto you.”
educate commoners
safe streets
dangerous reformer?

women undermine reforms
Confucius' exile (497 BC)
man-eating tiger
oppressive government
nobles vs. virtue (“infection”)
“You, sir, are a disgrace!”
Lao Tzu
Taoism (Daoism)
many enemies (why?)
captured and starved
Confucius ignored
484 BC (67 years old)
Chufu
“Be honest yourself”
son died a wastrel
3000 disciples
72 devoted followers
contentment, poverty, learning
Yen Wui (died at 41)
“Heaven has turned against me”
deep depression
497 BC (age 73)
Felt a failure at death
Confucianism = China's #1
philosophy
prosperity, education, & hard work
legacy = importance of human being
“We can create our own future”

“Greece, A Moment of Excellence” (1995; 48 minutes) [Time/Life CB 311.T5]

1687	patriarchal society
Parthenon	women = passive bystanders
“Golden Age”	Athens = boy’s club
city-states	emotional intensity
Athens	physical beauty
Persians	stadium (20,000 spectators)
Acropolis	50 religious holidays
5 th Century (500-400 BC)	runners & jumpers
Plutarch (historian)	laurel wreaths
Pericles (461 BC)	Olympia Valley
Athena (patron goddess)	Olympics (776 BC)
39’ statue (gold & ivory)	competitive athletes
Phidias (sculptor)	100 oxen sacrificed (Zeus)
Socrates (philosopher)	gymnasia
Aspasia (heteirii)	mini-United Nations
astronomy	Pindar (poet)
atom	Myron (sculptor)
Plato (philosopher)	Herodotus (historian)
Demos (democracy)	pursuit of perfection
30,000 male voters	homosexuality = common
Classical tradition (Greek/Latin)	gay graffiti
art, diplomacy, sports	throwing discus, javelin, shot put
passion for excellence	Socrates executed (399 BC)
sacrifices = outside temple	“a gadfly on the body politic”
Yuboa Island (1928)	hemlock poison
Poseidon (sea god)	plague from Egypt (433 BC)
Mount Olympus	war with Sparta
Pantheon of gods	blindness, thirst, death (33%)
Zeus (father of gods)	Athenian navy v. Spartan army
Anthropomorphic (human-like)	Athenian defeat (404 BC)
Temple at Delphi (Apollo)	Greek trireme
goat sacrifices	Why Athens declined?
Oracle (Pythia)	“Mourning Athena”
ambiguous messages	Macedonians; Romans; Turks
King Croesus	restoration of Parthenon
pilgrimages	bribery & pillage
King Midas (golden throne)	Lord Elgin (1803)
Dionysus (god of wine)	22 ships of sculptures
Maenads	British Museum, London
theater, poetry, masks	Legacy of Ancient Greece?
tragedy & comedy	
amphitheatres	
women’s mysterious powers	
“Medea” (female tragedy)	

History's Turning Points: Battle of Salamis, 480 BC (25 mins.) [History Dept. series]

King Xerxes
Themistocles
Bay of Salamis
October 485 BC
King Darius
Persepolis
Camels, gold, bracelets
Battle of Marathon
Persian Empire (extent)
Why war with Athens ?
Royal Road
Canal project
Floating bridge
“whipping the sea”
200 triremes
Themistocles' strategy
Oracle of Delphi
Mount Parnassus
Earth and water (tokens)
Persian conquest of Greece
Athena
3:1 ratio
Themistocles' deceit
23 September 480 BC
Queen Artemisia
Painted “beaks”
Artemisia's strategy
“My men have become women – and my women, men!”
200 vs. 40 ships sunk
Battle of Plataea (479 BC)
Ostrakon (pottery shards)
Ostracize
King Artaxerxes
Where Themistocles escaped?
Herodotus (“Father of History”)
Greeks vs. Barbarians
“Golden Age”
theater

“History’s Turning Points: Great Wall of China” (25 mins.)[History Dept. series]

Emperor Chin
Great Wall
7 warring kingdoms
concubine
ruthlessness and diplomacy
“heart of a tiger”
“Sovereign Emperor”
assassination attempts
warlords
nomadic farmers
taxation increased
canal system
road building
standardized carts
Xian Yang (capital)
Terra cotta army
5 imperial tours
mountain tribesmen
destructive raids
120,000 families moved
Confucious’ philosophy
Legalist philosophy
Scholars arrested
“burning of the books”
Confucianism suppressed
460 buried alive
intelligentsia
Why a Great Wall?
Forced labor
“longest graveyard in the world”
Fu Su
300,000 laborers
scholars, soldiers, POWs, peasants
cold, starvation, disease
towers and ramparts
24-hour beacons (messages)
first standing army
importance of the wall?
“elixir of life” potions
mercury and phosphorus
coffin and salt fish
chief eunuch
forged signature
Han Dynasty

“Lost Civilizations: Rome” (1995; 48 minutes) [Time/Life CB311.T5]

gladiators
Colosseum; 140' tall
50,000 spectators
100 days; 10,000 animals
3000 gladiators
“cold-blooded killers?”
Empire = 20% world’s pop.
rebellion led to massacre
“domesticated battles”
Palace Guard
criminals & beasts
hippos, rhinos, lions, elephants, tigers
Gladius
thumbs up or down
violence in Roman history
Romulus & Remus
She-wolf
Carthage; Greece; Asia Minor
Egypt; Gaul; Britain
2,000,000 square miles
City of Rome = 1,000,000 pop.
Pantheon (vaulted dome)
Emperor Hadrian
Roman gods honored
Ostia (port city)
6-story apartments
forums; baths; toilets
obsession with conquest
Julius Caesar (Gaul)
49 BC; 45 BC
Senate
Dictator 15 March 44 BC
Ides of March
300 Senators killed
Augustus Caesar
Pax Romana
skilled bureaucracy
250,000 miles road/hwys.
Roman pony express
“fastest postal system in world”
silks, glass, incense, perfumes
Nabateans (Jordan)
Lost City of Petra
“Resist -- & be crushed!”

nomadic raiders
Roman forts & watchtowers
early warning system
torch codes & smoke signals
army legionaires
60 lbs. gear; 24 mis./5hrs.
“Britocculi” (wretched Brits)
Hadrian’s Wall (73 mis. long)
permanent frontiers (why?)
mile castles & forts
garbage dump
Vindilanda (community)
mail box & “letters”
socks, shoes, underpants
beaten with rods
birthday cards
amphitheatres
Pompeii (20,000 pop.)
50-room mansions
24 August 79 AD
Mount Vesuvius
darkness-shrieks-prayers-eternal night
volcanic ash (20’ deep)
plaster casts of victims
“life ended in a second”
erotic frescos, fauns, graffiti
Isis (Egyptian goddess)
public baths
incense, perfumes, silks
bread, cheese, salad & olives
dinner banquets & feasts/orgies
wild boar, mice, snails, apples
double standard
bordellos & brothels
cloth trade
Empress = “Wolf Girl”
“Nothing in the world can endure forever”
Corruption & military disasters
Persians, Germanic tribes, Huns
barbarians welcomed & conquered
St. Augustine
peace; Latin; literature; laws; architecture
“Its best parts have become a part of us!”

“History’s Turning Points: Battle of Actium” (25 mins.) [History Dept. series]

Ides of March, 44 BC
Julius Caesar
Marc Antony
Gaius Octavian
Apollonia
Senators
Julius Caesar Octavian
“God” and “Son of God” (coins)
400 senators; 2000 landowners
suicide & inheritances
Brutus & Cassius
Macedonia (44 BC)
Roman army techniques
Athens & Eastern Empire
Rome & Western Empire
Cleopatra VII
Ptolemies
Alexander the Great (grandfather)
Nile River
Irrigation
Prince Caesarian
Propaganda campaign
Antony vs. Octavian
“fallen Hercules”
“sorceress”
war with Egypt
Roman navy
90,000 soldiers
Actium Battle
Ships burned
2:1 odds
psychological advantage
Antony’s suicide
Cleopatra’s suicide
Caesarian’s murder
“Crocodile Kingdom”
Senate & Consuls
Princeps
Golden Age
Pax Romana
Augustus Caesar (title)

“Roman City” (1994; 60 minutes)

Pompeii (79 AD)
Mount Vesuvius
Herculaneum
20th C. heritage of Roman cities
Romulus & Remus
alliances & treaties
1,000,000 people
“noisy, congested, expensive”
use of concrete (stone & cement)
grid pattern
forum (center)
aqueducts & baths
temples; theatres; amphitheatres
role of walls
markets
basilica (law courts)
Jupiter; Juno; Minerva (temple gods)
“heart of the city”
Gaul (France)
Celts
Julius Caesar
Augustus Caesar
Verbonia (27 BC)
Vercingetorix
Marcus Aurelius
procurator
Druids
Pont du Gard
Nime, France
aqueducts
gravity flow
use of arches
public fountains
drainage system
bath houses
caldarium (hot bath)
clay pipes
tepidarium (lukewarm bath)
frigidarium (cold bath)
Ostia
reservoirs
Marseilles
impluvium

atrium
gardens
peristyle
ground floor shops
presses (wine & olives)
slave labor
sculpture & paintings
Veti Brothers
Ostia’s warehouses
100,000 people
insulae (apartments)
bars (wine)
public toilets
benefits of citizenship
Circus Maximus
gladiatorial matches
Epicurean
quarry slavery
corporate logos
comedies & tragedies
(theaters = 10,000)
acrobats & jugglers
Nimes amphitheatre (24,000)
volarium (shade)
Colosseum of Rome
hoists, elevators, trap doors
“passionate appetite for violent pain”
Phoenicia
Roman roads
“crucible of thought & change”
(city)
temple gods
balconies
elevated sidewalks
“speed bumps”
“a total vision of life”
order & organization

“Pompeii: The Last Day” (2005; 85 minutes; this portion, 50 minutes)

Pompeii	100’ volcanic rock
Mount Vesuvius	“It won’t be forever”
24 August 79 AD	massive earthquake
Julius Polybius	toxic gas cloud
earth tremors	CO ₂ + HCl
gladiators	suicide by poison
wall graffiti	looters & thieves
human urine	scorching hot rock
fullery	60 mph surge
Stephanus	goddess Venus
slaves’ work	death by suffocation
magma	Bay of Naples
molten lava	“black cloud of death”
volcano (no Latin word)	thousands die
“The gods’ are angry!”	Pliny the Younger (diarist)
Mycenae	“The whole world was dying”
Pliny the Elder (admiral)	Pliny eruptions
Pumice stone	10,000,000,000 tons (pumice & ash)
125 mph	
100,000,000 tons	
Misenum (naval base)	
Volcanic lightening	
Gladiator Barracks	
roofs collapse	
goddess Isis	
god Jupiter	
Herculaneum	
rowed triremes	
Stabiae	
15-mile high cloud	
blocked doorways	
parched throats	
Fortunata	
“Simply the workings of nature”	
Pompomianus	
super-heated ash	
pyroclastic surge	
fate of people on beach?	
incineration	
instantaneous charcoal	
thermal shock	
vaporized tissues	
exploding brains	
boathouses (300 die)	

“Christianity: The First Thousand Years: Church & Empire” (1998; 50 minutes)

Why Christianity flourished?
barbarian invasions
political chaos
22 emperors murdered
Emperor Diocletian
Eastern & Western emperors
2 augusti; 2 caesars
persecution of Christians
Constantine
York, England
Malvine Bridge (312 AD)
Vision of the Cross
conversion of emperor?
Edict of Milan (313 AD)
323 AD
Apollo or Jesus?
tolerance of paganism
worship on Sunday
unified empire
persecution to pre-eminence
Holy Bible
mysticism
Gnosticism (secret knowledge)
Zoroastrianism (Persia)
Alexandria, Egypt
Koran of Islam
Gnostic gospels
Androgynous God (s/he)
Gospel of Thomas
Kingdom of Heaven on earth
diversity & variety of faith
Council of Nicae (325 AD)
Easter date
Nicene Creed
Jesus' nature: divine or human?
Trinity
Arius (heresy)
Athanasius (orthodox)
“same substance”?
300:230 vote
creed = oath
Father, Son, Holy Spirit
Shepherd of Hermos (ethics)
367 AD

27 books (N.T.)
Egyptian monastics (4th C.)
solitude & austerity
monk = single one
St. Anthony of Egypt
cemeteries = home
demonic attacks?
prayer, meditation, fasting
caves, trees, pillars
Simon Stylites (35 yrs.)
monasteries
celibacy & self-denial
Asceticism; ascetics
sexuality vs. spirituality
St. Augustine of Hippo
The Confession; The City of God
lust, habit, necessity
metaphysics, philosophy, Platonism
Milan, Italy
Baptism (387 AD)
priest & bishop
Influence of Augustinian theology?
political factionalism
barbarian invasions
Byzantium; Constantinople; Istanbul
Goths, Vandals, Suevis, Franks
Visigoths attack Rome (410 AD)
Ostragoths
Bishop of Rome
Leo I (420 AD)
papacy's role vs. barbarians?
Latin & Greek empires
Patriarch vs. Pope (“papa”)
“Upon this Rock” (who?)
success of St. Peter
Atilla the Hun (452 AD)
“Scourge of God”
Vandals loot Rome
Papacy = legacy of Roman Empire
Odoacar (Odoacer)
Romulus Augustulus (476 AD)
“Dark Ages”

“Christianity: The First Thousand Years: The Glory of Byzantium” (1998; 50 min.)

barbarians invade (410 AD)	Hippodrome (races)
Goths & Vandals sack Rome	Alexandria, Egypt
Britain; Ireland	Patriarch Timothy (Monophysite)
“Wild and pastoral”	Justinian (Senator)
warrior chieftains	Hagia Sophia (507 AD)
raiders & looters	Emperor Justinian
St. Patrick	Empress Theodora (“Eva Peron”)
slave & Shepherd	advances Monophysitism
dream call (432 AD)	“Solomon I have outdone thee!”
missionary-bishop	<i>Corpus Juris Civilis</i> (Code)
Druid priests	Western reconquest
Easter bonfires	Africa, Spain, France
Trinity; resurrection	Ravenna, Italy (capital)
benevolent God	Fifth Council
shamrock = symbol	548 & 561 AD
snakes from Ireland?	Islam (“submission”)
Irish monks	610 AD
Celtic Church differences?	“No God but Allah”
abbots vs. bishops	Mohammed (prophet)
private confession	Koran (verses)
women’s roles	Mecca
St. Bridget	Abraham, Moses, Jesus
Mary of the Vale	Why Islam challenged Christianity?
double monastery	Hegira to Medina (622 AD)
Greek, Latin, Hebrew scholars	Bedouin tribes
work, prayer, study	Arabian Desert
European libraries burned	liberation of Monophysites?
recopying manuscripts	Coptic Church
“Dark Ages” (500-800 AD)	Emperor Leo VI
Fall of Rome to Goths (476 AD)	icons; images; iconoclasm
Byzantium; Constantinople	Seventh Council (787 AD)
Eastern Roman Empire	icons approved
Christianity = mortar	Battle of Poitiers (732 AD)
chariot races and hymns!	Charles Martel
religio-political unity	Charlemagne
7 ecumenical councils (325-787 AD)	Holy Roman Emperor
Council of Nicae (325 AD)	
Nature of Christ?	
heresy = treason	
Monophysites (1 nature)	
Emperor Marcion	
Council of Chalcedon (2 natures)	
Syria & Palestine refugees	
Theodora (dancer & actress)	

“Christianity: The First Thousand Years: The Faith of Conquerors” (1998; 50 min.)

Charlemagne (742-814 AD)
Franks
Leo III (799 AD)
mutilation
Alps Mountains
monasteries
missionaries
Bishop of Rome = Pope
Patriarch of Constantinople
Jesus-Peter-Pope?
“Upon this Rock” (who?)
schism
rival Roman factions
corpse on trial!
sanctuary (asylum, safety)
king, warrior, father
25 December 800 AD
Gregorian Chant (plainsong)
Holy Roman Emperor
How Pope helped Charlemagne?
How Charlemagne helped papacy?
Church vs. State issues
Emperor = living image of God
Why not two emperors?
unification of Christendom
convert pagans
Saxons and missionaries
scorched earth policy
mass conversion
warfare (20 years)
printed sermons
School at Aachen
Bishops trained
Carolingian Renaissance
Alcuin of York
Scriptorium (40 scribes)
Louis the Pious
coronation (no pope)
Einhard, *Life of Charlemagne*
Vikings, Northmen, Normans
Why Vikings invaded Europe?
Iona Monastery, Scotland
longboats up rivers
Paris sacked (855 AD)
St. Denis, St. Germain
Cordoba, Pisa, Milan
renewal of belief (9th C.)
Saints & Virgin Mary
Magyars (896 AD)
churches burned
end of world near?
plagues, wars, invasions
apocalyptic imagery (Revelation)
1000 AD (millennium)
Why no Y1K panic?
10 August 955 AD
25,000 Christian soldiers
40,000 Magyar soldiers
Otto I (“The Great”)
Holy Lance (nail of Cross)
St. Peter’s Cathedral
Pope John XII (lecherous)
Otto II (972 AD)
Gerbert
algebra, astronomy, poetry
pendulum clock
Otto III
Sylvester II
999 AD
Stephan (Magyar king)
Hungary, Poland, Norway, Denmark
Iceland, Bulgaria, Serbia, Russia
God’s Kingdom on Earth
excommunication
Rome vs. Constantinople
1077 AD
Canossa, Italy
Henry IV (Holy Roman Emperor) vs.
Gregory VII (Pope)
right of investiture
bishop’s ring, crosier, mitre
Mosaic art
Charles, Louis, Lothair

“World Religions, 600 B.C.-500 A.D.” [History Dept. series]

Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity
growth of empires
universal religions
Osiris
Nile River
Ares/Mars
Aphrodite/Venus
local cults
single spiritual reality
Zoroaster (Persia)
Mahavira Vardhamana & Gautama (India)
Confucius (China) and Lao Zi (tzu)
Prophets (Judaism)
Hinduism (400,000,000)
holy rivers (Ganges)
Vedas
Mahavira (Jainism)
sacrifices
castes (Brahmins, Kshatrijas,
Vaishyas, Shudras)
pious life
nonviolence
Mahatma Gandhi
Vishnu; Shiva; Krishna
traits of Hindu gods
Pariahs (Untouchables)
Karma
discipline; knowledge; good works; meditation
Siddhartha Gautama or
Buddha (“enlightened one”)
Nirvana (deliverance from pain)
monasticism
chants (mantras)
Emperor Asoka
compassion; tolerance; respect for life
missionary zeal
Angkor Wat, Cambodia
asceticism (body sufferings)
Theravada & Mahayana Buddhism
Shintoism (spirit worship)
Confucianism
ancestor worship
ethical code (behavior)
Chou & Qin Empires
Manchu Dynasty (to 1911)
Taoism (“The Way”)
Lao Zi (tzu)
humility; passivity
demons & magic
Zoroaster (Zarathustra)
Ahuramazda v. Ahriman (good v.
evil)
immortality
Sassanid dynasty
Parsees of India
Mithraism (sun)
bull sacrifices
Judaism
angels; demons; immortality
Moses; Yahweh
Exodus & 10 Commandments
Jerusalem
Nebuchadnezzar (586 BC)
of Babylon
Amos
Torah
Cyrus of Persia
Diaspora (“dispersion”)
Christianity; Essenes; Zealots
Jesus of Nazareth (“The Messiah”)
Pontius Pilate (31 AD)
Resurrection; Day of Judgment
Paul’s missionary journeys to
Gentiles
love; faith; community; world-wide
extent
Egypt; Nubia; Ethiopia; India; Syria;
China
Emperor Constantine (313 AD)
392 AD
Islam
all humble men (except Confucius)
a new “world map”
messages of peace & righteousness
brought strife & wars

“Hinduism: An Ancient Path in the Modern World” (1992; 21 mins.)

Mahatma Gandhi	monks
Sidhartha Gautama (Buddha)	temples
3000 BC	Delhi
Indus River	Monkey god
Dravidians	Holi
Aryans	sitar
Sanskrit Language	chants
Rig Veda	Ritual bathing
Hinduism	Holy men
Brahman	vegetarians
transmigration of the soul	Sacred cows
Dharma	Caste system
asceticism	“untouchables” (pariahs)
Sheva & Visnu	1000 AD
puja	Muslim influences
nonviolent resistance	Sikhism
700,000,000 Hindus	Sikhs
Ganges River	Punjab
Benares	Buddhism
guru	
ragas	
karma	

What do we learn from this film about

1. the teachings of Hinduism and its roots?
2. how Gandhi used Hinduism to overthrow British rule in India?
3. what offerings are acceptable to Hindu gods?
4. Hindu musical instruments for ragas?
5. why men leave their homes after children are grown?
6. why Hindus are vegetarians?
7. how the Indian caste system began and works today?
8. what tasks untouchables perform?

“Islam, 600-1200 AD” [History Dept. series]

600,000,000 Muslims
Morocco to Indonesia; Siberia to Zanzibar
Islam
Desert of Arabia
Byzantines v. Persians Wars
Mecca (Holy City & 1st capital)
Ka’aba Shrine (300 stones)
Mohammed; Angel Gabriel
Allah (one God)
Koran (Qu’ran)
“Submission to the will of God”
Abraham; Isaac; Moses; Noah; Christ
Medina
Hejira (622 AD)
Mosque of the Prophet
10,000-man army
muezzin (caller to prayer)
minaret (spire of mosque)
632 AD
Abu Bakr
caliph
Omar
Umayyad & Ali
civil war (656-661)
Damascus (2nd capital)
Spain (711)
Battle of Poitiers (732 AD) vs. Charles Martel
Constantinople
Sunni vs. Shiite Moslems
imams
Abbasid Dynasty (750)
Baghdad (3rd capital)
House of Science
Algebra and astronomy
Euclid; Galen; Aristotle
6 separate dynasties
religious toleration
“People of the Book” (Jews, Christians, Zoroastrians= “dhimmis”)
Muslim architecture
Calligraphic forms
Palaces; mosques; pottery; glassware; woven fabrics
Seljuk Turks (1055 AD)
Battle of Manzikurt (1071 AD)
Crusades (1096-1282)
crusader states
Saladin (1187 AD)
Missionaries & traders
Mali & Housa States
Dome of the Rock (Jerusalem)
jihad (holy war)
transmission of Greek learning
Renaissance in Europe
universities

“History’s Turning Points: Conquest of Spain” (25 mins.) [History Dept. series]

Visigoths
Emperor Justinian
Saracens (Arabs)
Mohammed
Islam
Angel Gabriel
Qu’ran (Koran)
Moslem Empire
Desert warfare
Mecca
Power vacuum (Spain)
Roderick
Coronation
Bishops’ power
Rival barons
Toledo
“House of Wisdom”
Basque raids (north)
Berbers (North Africa)
Tariq Ibn Ziyad
Mussah
711 AD
700-man army
Gibraltar
Moslem invaders
Cavalry vs. infantry tactics
Moslem conquest
Cordoba, Seville, Toledo
Public submission ceremony
Merida Fortress
Men killed; women enslaved
religious toleration
annual taxation
Caliph at Damascus
gold, silver, pearls
700-year rule
manuscripts, mathematics, science, literature
Renaissance
Christopher Columbus

“Africa: A History Denied” (1995; 48 minutes)[Time/Life CB311. T5]

“The Dark Continent”
oral history
Zimbabwe
royal tombs
gold treasures
Afrikaners
“Hill of the Jackal”
gold scepter & rhino
Pretoria, South Africa
apartheid laws
Boers (Dutch settlers)
Matamgubwe (1200 AD)
Limpopo River
Great Zimbabwe Kingdom
walled fortress (25’ x 16’)
ivory & gold
Karl Melch (1871)
“lost white tribe”
Phoenician cedar?
Queen of Sheba
Ophir (“City of Gold”)
racist theories
White exploitation
Cecil Rhodes (Rhodesia)
diamonds & gold
“historical vandalism”
archaeologist (1929)
Gertrude Caton Thompson
feminist archaeologist
Ancient Bantus
natives = savages?
fictitious history
14th century Zimbabwe
18,000 people
urban culture
spirits of ancestors
Shona Peoples
spirit mediums
stone birds
1,000,000 stone blocks
7 days free labor
granite (fire & water technique)
stone tower

grain storage
cattle = wealth of chiefs
polygamy
gold panning & mining
Swahili Coast
Sinbad & Arabian Nights
Persian garments
porcelain, gold, ivory
dhows (sailing ships)
Monsoon winds
Mediterranean Sea trade
Arabia, India, China
giraffes exported
cosmopolitan society
Arab trade w/ Africa
Islam (900s AD)
grand mosques & minarets
ghost towns of coast
coral building blocks
Arab sultans
Zanzibar (mythical history)
Canbalou
922 AD
slave trade
Koran (Moslem holy book)
thatched roof mosque
wooden mosques (8th C.)
wooden carved doorways
molded wet plaster walls
opulent houses
open sewers; narrow streets
Bubonic Plague (1340s+)
origin of human species
“Lost White Civilization”
Sun City Resort

“Medieval Conflict: Faith & Reason” (1985; 52 minutes)

Carthage	Cordoba lifestyles
Martianus Capella	300 baths
7 Liberal Arts	mosques & libraries (440,000 books in one library)
St. Augustine	Andalusia
<i>City of God</i>	gold, silver, silk, rubies
“hair shirt existence”	citrus, apricots, paper
Vandals	hydraulic systems & navigation
“Dark Ages”	paper, meal courses, desserts
“barbarian louts”	mercenaries
Angles, Saxons, Jutes	Toledo (intermarriages)
monks	Libraries of books translated (Arabic to Spanish to Latin)
“gardens of knowledge” (monasteries)	algebra, azimuth, geometry, zero concepts
Nature = giant cryptogram	New Knowledge (12 th Century)
escapism	Aristotle
mysticism	practical, productive, theoretical knowledge
“Everything they knew was old”	logical thinking (syllogisms)
plain song (Gregorian chant)	universities
condensations of knowledge	organized by nations
monster sculptures	3-term school year
“everybody in their place”	6-year cumulative exams
Aachen (Germany)	questions of How and Why
Charlemagne (768-814 AD)	texts + glosses + explanations of glosses
Christmas Day, 800 AD	Eucharist (wafer & wine)
Alcuin of York	Peter Abelard
Free schools	<i>Sic et Non</i> (168 contradictions)
<i>Carolingian miniscule</i>	William & Carey (biblical criticism)
7 liberal subjects	Chartres Cathedral
Viking invasions	Gothic cathedrals (Arabic techniques)
barter & exchange	pointed arches; flying buttresses
markets	Stained glass windows (186)
better diets	“encyclopedias in glass and stone”
inns and hostleries	realistic sculptured figures
Italian city-states	Paris (theology students)
Bologna (1050 AD)	free thinking
emperor; town council; merchants government	revealed vs. rational truth (divine/human)
boiling oil	curiosity regarding nature
towers (status symbols)	Theodoric (rainbow study)
legal hodgepodge	refracting & reflecting light
Justinian’s law code (<i>Corpus Juris Civilis</i>)	red, yellow, green, blue light
glosses in margins	“Golden Age” (“good old days”)
Don Ridrigo (“El Cid”)	“Believe and you’ll understand” (Old view)
Moors (Arabs)	“Know the facts and then believe” (New view)
Spanish <i>Reconquista</i>	

“Radiant Life” (1996; 40 minutes)

Hildegard of Bingen (b. 1198 AD)
Benedictines
abbess
“Sophia” (wisdom)
Rhineland
mystic; visionary
10th child
Disibodenberg Monastery
Eibingen Cloister
Benedictine Order of St. Hildegard
visions at age 42
6 books (2 on health)
poems and songs
social activist
medical specialist; herbalist
Eugenius III
Saint Bernard of Clairvaux
sacred music and chant
unique musical notation
creationist
imminence & transcendence of God
“intuitive receptivity”
“burning light” (age 42)
“inner eye;” “inner ear”
firmament = circle without beginning or end
“tent with starts” (life)
birth as “divine Spirit” within
soul, body, and temptations
“greenness of good works”
view of Paradise (green, sap, juice)
struggle with Devil
importance of heart & blood
serpent of evil (arrows, stench)
People of Light (“blossom of shoot”)
Beasts (lion, wolf, dog, black pig)
setting sun (rise & fall of peoples)
Seventh Age and prophecy
Holy Spirit’s gifts (& water)
unity of God (column)
living intellect (bubbling fountain)
head with 3 wings
“I am changeable”
“the Greening Power”
air is life

thunder; light; ecstasy in nature
Mother Earth (seeds, fertility)
rain, dew, greenness
“aroma of holy work”
“strength of soul”
“web of creation”
universe = an egg
connectedness and relatedness of all
things (universe)
Circle of Light
“God hugs you” (humanity)
cosmos in human form(finger prints)
living God = fire
Creation = lover of God (Creation)
God’s “kiss” of Creation
“Lady, grand of all beings”
(Eve? Mary?)
Life = “delicious banquet and
heaven’s symphony”
“Greening of the Soul” parallels
“Ripening of the World”
Creation = “Song of praise to God”
tympanum and lyre
“Be ablaze with enthusiasm!”
“Be a blazing offering on the altar
of God”

“History’s Turning Points: Black Death, 1247 AD” (25 mins.)[History Dept. series]

pasteurella pestis
bacillus
Central Asia
Fleas on black rats
Trade routes
China, India, Italy
Caffa, Crimea
Germ warfare
Catapults
infected corpses
infected rats
October 1347
Messina, Sicily
“Black Death”
Europe overpopulated
Role of church
Friar Michael of Piazza
Decreed by God?
blisters & boils (“buboes”)
3-day illness
End of world
Last Rites
Plague pits
Spread by ships
Sicily, Corsica, Italy, Balkans
Avignon, France (1348)
Pope Clement VI
Conjunction of 3 planets
corrupted air
huge fires (4 months)
Guy de Chiliac
bleedings
fever & spitting blood
carbuncles in groin & armpits
pneumonic & bubonic plague
vivisection
live frog cures
devout processions
flagellants
Jews & drinking water
Anti-Semitism
Plain Song (chant)
France, England, Scandinavia
1350 AD

20,000,000 deaths
33% of Europe’s population
Results of plague?
skepticism re: Church
weakening of nobles’ power
flea bites
Mid-17th Century
“Ring a ring of roses”

“Mayas, Aztecs & Incas” (1996; 27 minutes) [F1435.M3]

Mayas	eagle; cactus; snake
Aztecs	clans
Incas	260-day & 365-day calendar
Yucatan	Hernan Cortes (1519)
Andes Mountains	Moctezuma II (1492)
Mexico, Guatemala, Costa Rica	Veracruz, Mexico
Glyphs	Mexico City
Steles	Virgin Mary
Pyramids	Virgin of Guadeloupe
Jade	Cuzco, Peru
Palenque	Moche
Pulque	Lake Titicaca
Pyramid of Magician	Moncopolac
Rain gods	200,000 pounds
Chichenitza	Macchu Picchu
Cenotes	divine right rule
Toltecs	Quechua
observatory	Aymara
Quetzalcoatl	quipus
Temple of Jaguars	Francisco Pizarro (1537)
1519; 1541	llamas
Chiapas Highlands	potatoes
Tenochtitlan	
Tula; Tlacopan	
seven caves	

What do we learn from this video about

1. Mayan art and architecture?
2. Mayan mathematics and calendars?
3. Mayan temples and carved gods?
4. Mayan ballgames and what happened to the losers?
5. Aztec art and architecture?
6. Aztec temples and carved gods?
7. why Aztec priests sacrificed human beings?
8. why the Aztecs were expecting Cortes to come?
9. Incan art and architecture?
10. Incan temples and carved gods?
11. Incan precision with carving and fitting rocks?
12. Incan markets and goods for sale?
13. modern Incan costumes?

“Mexico” (1999; 50 minutes)

Bering Strait
bison & deer
Sierra Madre Mountains
Volcanic soil
corn, beans, chili peppers
2-3 crops/year
“City of the Gods”
Teotihuacan
250,000 people
Pyramids of Sun & Moon
250' x 750'
Mayas
Chichenitza & Palenche
bloodletting
How more advanced than Europe?
zero—but not wheel
stone—but not metals
Tola (capital)
Tolmecs
human sacrifices
Aztecs (1250 AD)
Lake Texcoco
eagle-cactus-serpent
Tenochtitlan (capital)
Chinacas (artificial islands)
five square miles
200,000 people (4x London)
Temples to Sun & Rain
emperor, nobles, priests
stucco houses
100,000 square miles (empire)
cotton & gold tribute
huge market plaza
maize, beans, cocoa, peppers
heart sacrifices
1500 deities
world to end?
children sacrificed to rain god
obsidian knives
propitiate the gods
Montezuma II
3000 servants; 1000 wives
ancient prophecy
Quetzalcoatl (white god)

Spanish arrival (1519)
Hernan Cortes
conquistadores
“City of the True Cross” (Vera Cruz)
Europe: not a nice place?
Spain v. Portugal in New World
Diego Velasquez (Cuba)
500-man army
What was Cortes like?
Tobasco; Yucatan Peninsula
Marina (interpreter/mistress)
Why Vera Cruz created?
gifts of gold
horses, cannon, iron armor
hanged rebels; burned ships
Tlascalans vs. Aztecs
“God-Gold-Glory”
Moctezuma’s dilemma?
Why hang Cortes?
banned human sacrifices
temples ransacked
3000 civilians killed
“La Noche Triste”
causeways & canals
smallpox epidemic
Qualtenac (“Fallen Eagle”)
100,000-man army
66 Spanish sacrificed
psychological warfare
legitimizing imperialism
New Spain (Mexico)
Mexico City
Catholic missionaries
haciendas & palaces
Indian peasants
encomienda
captain-general, not governor
civilization destroyed
1,000,000 Indians left (1640)

“Lost Kingdoms of the Maya” (1994; 60 minutes)

The Maya	tomb burials (elites)
made from corn	family mausoleums
1839	temples atop temples
Honduras (Central America)	walls inside walls
John L. Stevens (archaeologist)	masks (birds, etc.)
Copan	Rosalena
Frederick Catherwood (artist)	flint blades (firestone)
Yucatan	9 Maya lords
Chitzen Itza	roads
Chiapas (Palenque)	flourishing trade
Honduras; Guatemala; El Salvador (S.)	Caracol vs. Tikal
Mexico (N.)	562 AD
Acropolis	peace-loving philosophers?
30,000 stone fragments	warlike peoples?
“G. O. K. Pile”	8 th C. AD
temple tombs	expansion
no gold	sacrificing captives
pots	sieges; beheadings
hieroglyphic writing (50%)	“Dark Ages”
codices (burned by RC priests)	cities abandoned
almanacs	761; 859; 879 AD
scribes; astronomy	last inscriptions
cyclical universe	“We can fail”
solar eclipses	civil war (1990s)
millennial chronologies	100,000 Maya killed
epigraphy	40,000 Maya leave
200 BC (1 st Maya king)	Mayan collapse?
400 AD (city buildings)	
plaza	
tobacco; jade; feathers	
rubber ball game	
no hands or feet	
blood sacrifices	
“the force” of the universe	
piercing the foreskin	
incense burning	
passion for ritual	
Catholicism & Mayas	
Mayan dress (village unique)	
woven patterns (source of?)	
“dream world”	
sacred & secular merge	
underworld at death	
under floor burials (commoners)	

“Maya: The Blood of Kings” (1995; 48 minutes – Time/Life’s “Lost Civilizations”)

750 AD
rain forest
Tikal (40,000)
Hieroglyphic code
Central America
250-900 AD
Belize; Guatemala; Honduras;
Southern Mexico
Atlantis or Greek connection
pyramids
Palenque, Mexico (1957, Alberto Ruiz)
crypt
jade masks
writing system
Diego de Landa (priest)
four books remain
utopia
Chichenitza
365 steps
365 & 260 days
solar eclipses
33 seconds off
December 21/23, 2012
Shamans
deformed skulls
teeth drilled
mind-altering drugs; alcoholism
Berlin, Germany
tyrannical rule

doorways to the underworld
blood sacrifices

What do we learn from this film about

1. Mayan ballgames and their consequences?
2. the size of Mayan cities like Tikal?
3. Mayan architecture and stone sculptures?
4. why the Maya “simply walked away” from their cities?
5. why the Mayas built pyramids in the jungle?
6. how the meaning of Mayan civilization was painfully deciphered from cryptic codes?
7. the Mayan writing system—one of only five unique systems in the world?
8. why Diego de Landa burned Mayan books?
9. Mayan mathematics and astronomy?
10. Mayan fears of the gods of the underworld?
11. how one Mayan temple’s pictures changed archeologists’ views of the Mayas?
12. why the Mayas were so submissive to tyrannical rulers?
13. the symbolic importance of blood to the Maya?

“History’s Turning Points: Conquest of the Incas (25 mins.)[History Dept. series]

Peru (1432)
Francisco Pizarro
Aztecs (Mexico)
170 soldiers
gold & silver
Incan Empire
brain surgery
Estremadura Province
illegitimate & illiterate
Hernan Cortes
Swords, lances, armor, horses
lunar omens
“All will vanish in smoke”
smallpox plague (effects)
“iron slings”
civil war
Huascar
Atahualpa
sun worshipers
isolation
architects & engineers
trapezoidal arches
hierarchical society
The Inca = god
Mummification
no private property
labor tax
textiles & crops
10,000,000 people
terraced hillsides
irrigation
road network
messenger runners
quipus (knotted strings)
conquistadors
Catholic Church
“Deaths will be your fault”
Cuzco, Quito, Jauja
50,000 Indians
“They are rude and dirty”
“We have no need to fear them”
chichi (drink)
500:1 odds
kidnapping plot

victory celebrations
“a friend & a brother”
“wet themselves in terror”
Dominican friar
forced conversion
massacre of 4,800
Atahualpa’s ransom
ingots
food storehouses
6 tons gold; 12 tons silver
tried for treason
garroting
“Francisco”
Charles V
armies dispersed
Cuzco captured
Machu Picchu

“ Inca: Secrets of the Ancestors” (1995; 48 minutes)[Time/Life CB311.T5]

Civil War (1532)
Atahualpa
skull drinking
mountains & deserts
100-year civilization
roads & bridges
250 miles/day (messengers)
sun god = chief deity
Macchu Picchu
Hiram Bingham (1911)
“City in the Sky”
reed boats
large lungs, short legs
llamas & alpacas
wool & clothing
corn, tomatoes, peanuts
potatoes (200 varieties)
coca leaves
canals; terraced fields
10,000-year civilizations
Amazon River jungle
Andes Mountains
Atlantic-facing desert
polytheistic religion
“Son of the Sun”
polygamy
absolute authority
Winter Solstice
ancestor worship
mummification (embalming)
“Court of the Dead”
braided hairstyles
desert burials
Paracas (1925)
Samuel Lothrop
elongated skulls (elites)
trepanation (skull surgery)
60% survived
chichia (drug)
copper & bronze tools
Nazca
desert sand riddles
135 miles of patterns
outer-space visitors?

astronomical calendars?
ceremonial dance roads?
glacial ice (symbolism)
giant condors
300 new drawings
Jim Woodman (1975)
Nazca hot air balloons?
Francisco Pizarro (1532)
guns & horses
10 horses v. 1000 Incas
168 Spaniards v. 80,000 Incas
22’ x 17’ room full of gold
Moche People (650-800 AD)
Temple of the Sun
140,000,000 adobe bricks
human sacrifices
irrigation systems
fishermen in reed boats
artisans & reliefs
rituals & eroticism
El Brujo
warrior priests & healers
sorcery & magic
cactus hallucinogen
grave robbers
Black Market
gold head w/lapis lazuli eyes
royal burial chamber
gold, silver, copper, turquoise
richest tomb in Americas
earthquakes & droughts
garroted to death
Roman Catholic Church
Lima, Peru
burial of mummies
Garcilasso de la Vega

“History’s Turning Points: Siege of Constantinople” (25 mins.)[History Dept. series]

Constantinople
Byzantine Empire
Constantine XI
Orthodox Christian Church
Roman Catholic Church
Christian feud
1204 AD
Crusaders’ siege
Ottoman Empire
674 AD
Sultan Mehmet II
1451 AD
Bosporus Strait
Rumelli Hisar
Sea of Marmara
“I look alone to God”
10:1 odds
Janissaries
Bosnia, Serbia, Albania
Artillery
29’ long, 26” bore (cannon)
1000-pound cannon ball
siege tower
30 ships overland
bombarding walls
“lost tomb”
24 May 1453
lunar eclipse
Sancta Sophia
1000 years
looting, raping, killing
women & children enslaved
men killed
Haggia Sophia (mosque)
Mehmet’s decree
Constantinople = Istanbul
Silk Road closed
Christianity threatened
Age of Discovery
new warfare
artillery = backbone of army

“Africa Before the Europeans, 100-1500 A. D.”

Sahara Desert
terracottas
Tanzania
Egypt; Nile River
Dinka (Sudan)
“Dark Continent”
“children & savages”
slave trade (1444 A. D.)
70,000 a year
30,000,000 sq. km.
Plateau basin; equatorial forests;
savanna; grasslands; deserts
hunters & herders
3000 B. C. disasters
nomads
oases
Tubu
camel traders
Herodotus (450 B. C.)
“Black Africa”
Egypt (Alexandria)
Ethiopia (Axum)
Moslems
King Nylibala
Ghana; Mali; Songhay; Housa;
Kanem Borno kingdoms
Timbuktu (Mali)
university
Islam (1000 A. D.)
King Mansa Musa
Benin bronzes
Oba (absolute monarch)
Ivory saltcellar; souvenirs
human sacrifices
Nok terracottas
clay; ivory; wood sculptures
religious & magical art
Masai (Kenya)
bead work and facial painting
gold; frankincense; ivory
Kilwa & Gedi (trade centers)
caravels
Portuguese; Dutch; English
Great Zimbabwe

gold & ivory
Bantu (farmers)
Cameroon & Congo Basin
Sam & Khoi-Khoi
cattle herding (Masai)
nomads
Dinka people
leaderless society
Swaziland
Reed Dance
archaeology
Vasco da Gama (1498)
charts & compasses
Terra Incognita; “White Man’s Grave”
colonialism (problems of)

“China in Transition, 581-1279 A. D.”

Tan Chien
Sui Dynasty (581-618 A. D.)
Chen Peoples
Grand canals and roads
Great Wall
Yangtze River
administrative and legal systems
Confucian learning
education, order, morality
civil service exams
Tang Dynasty (618-907)
Tai Zung (emperor)
India; Afghanistan; Persia
over-extension
Korea; Manchuria; Tibet
Tulas River (751 A. D.)
Chang-on (capital) = 1,000,000 people
Tibetans
Buddhism
India's origins
Pagodas
Sutra chants
yellow saffron robes; gong; drums; incense
temple complexes
Japanese Buddhism
pawn shops; famine relief; public works; education
Nara Buddha (452 tons)
woodblock printing (868 A. D.)
40,000 temples & shrines closed
wars & epidemics
Sung Dynasty (960-1279)
Emperor Tai Tsu
110,000,000 population
irrigation networks
hardier rice
commerce & trade
Kaifeng (city)
bureaucrats' examinations
landscape painting
Liao Dynasty (north)
Chin Dynasty (Manchuria)
xenophobia
Hang-chow (capital)
Mongols

“Islam, Faith, & Nations” (1990; 120 mins.)

Mohammed (“El Amain”)	hermits
Queen Hatshepsut	Allah
Queen of Sheba	Ramadan
Solomon	clairvoyant
Emperor Trajan	Mount Hera
Queen Xena (Xenobia)	The Ka’aba
Hadijah	4 wives
Abraham, Moses, Jesus	Medina
Archangel Gabriel	The Hegira
Abu Bakr	mosque
Hagar & Ishmael	Koran
Othman	amnesty
Ali	8 June 632
Umayyads	5 prayers/day
Abbasids	Purification rites (water, sand)
Haroun-al-Rashid	minaret
Avicenna	alms giving
Omar Khayyam	no interest charged
Urban II	Zacat (tax/offering)
Mehmed IV	alimony
Sinbad	4 months 10 days
T. E. Lawrence	right of custody
nomadic	Caliph (successor)
Islam	infidels (“agents of Satan”)
Crusades	Byzantium & Persia (Sassanids)
1,000,000,000 Moslems	Dynastic principle (660 AD)
Mecca	Morocco, Spain, France
Arabia	Poitiers (732 AD)
camels; dromedaries	Berbers
Nile River Valley	Medina, Damascus, Baghdad
Land of Punt	(capitals)
Red Sea	Arabic numerals & zero
Ethiopia	algebra & logarithms
Aksum	clocks; gears; windmills
Caravans	Gibraltar
Petra; Palmera	Pyrenees Mountains
Bedouins	Lombards & Franks
oasis	Cordova
patriarchy	Andalusia
Sheik	Seville
raids	Granada
570 AD	Alhambra Palace
tribe & clan	Palermo, Sicily
monotheism	Norman culture

“Islam, Faith, & Nations” (Continued)

Crusades (1095-1278 AD)	Istanbul
Saracens	West Africa (1000 AD)
Ottoman Turks	Ghana & Mali
Vienna	Timbuktu
Constantinople (1453 AD)	Slave trade
Gazna, Afghanistan	imperialism
Bazaar	Galullah
India & Pakistan	Black Muslims
Mongols	Chicago
Hindus	40% of Black Africa
caste system	Petroleum
Heyderabad	60% of world’s oil
Missionaries	irrigation
Malay Peninsula	fertilizer
China	Pan-Arab satellite
Philippines	“freedom & faith”

What did we learn from this film about

1. where most Islamic peoples live today?
2. what the teachings of Islam are?
3. how Moslems pray and worship?
4. how Arabs traveled across deserts and seas?
5. Arab building styles?
6. Arab trade items with other Middle Eastern cultures?
7. how the size of Arabia compares with France?
8. Bedouin lifestyles (food, clothing, tents, etc.)?
9. the roles of women in Arabian society?
10. Mohammed’s early life and influence in changing Arabic paganism?
11. how Mohammed prevailed over his opponents?
12. how a Moslem purifies himself in cities? In deserts?
13. how Islam’s Ramadan differs from Roman Catholics’ Lent?
14. the grounds for divorce in the Koran? Child care provisions therein?
15. the violent overthrow of successive Moslem dynasties?
16. Moslem science, math, philosophy, literature and medicine?
17. how Moslem art combines Byzantine, Persian and Christian elements?
18. the impact of the Crusades on the East from 1095 to 1278 AD?
19. Islam’s impact on Spain, Afghanistan, India, and Pakistan?
20. why Islam appealed especially to sailors and merchants?
21. how discoveries of oil in the Middle East have changed Moslem societies? Why?
22. how “freedom and faith” continue to inspire Moslem life?

“The Barbarians: The Goths” (DVD, 43 mins.) [Strayer collection]

410 AD
Rome
orgy of murder & plunder
Why Goths fought?
375 AD
Balkans
Huns of China
Han Dynasty
Danube River
Huns v. Goths
Horsemen & archers
Goths = farmers
Hides traded
Clan chieftains
Tribal council (why met?)
Fridigor
Emperor Valens
Patronage
Christianity v. pagan gods
Roman treachery
“concentration camps”
starvation & death
conversions
enslavement for dog meat
secret rearmament
rebellion
Marcianople (378 AD)
Betrayal
Thrace
Raids & plunder
Roman army
9 August 378 AD
Battle of Adrianople (Turkey)
15-20,000 soldiers/army
infantry, cavalry, archers
“turtle” formation (Roman shields)
Gothic cavalry v. right flank
10-15,000 Romans die
no escape route
“slaughter house”
worst defeat in 400 years
General Theodosius
382 AD
Bulgaria Treaty

outsiders in Roman society
“vulgar & dangerous barbarians”
“disposable troops”
10,000 men die (394 AD)
Alaric the Goth
395 AD revolt
rewards of food & cash
senior military command
more lands
Greece pillaged
Emperor Arcadius (Constantinople)
408 AD
invasion of Italy
Sack of Rome (August 410 AD)
Emperor Honorius (Rome)
St. Augustine of Hippo (N. Africa)
psychological blow
first defeat in 800 years
Alaric’s death & burial (410 AD)
legacy = joining of Gothic peoples
Visigothic Empire (Port., Sp., S. Fr.)
300 years
Romanesque architecture
“Keepers of the Roman flame”
711 AD
Muslim invasion of Spain

“The Barbarians: The Huns” (DVD, 43 mins.) [Strayer collection]

5 th C. AD	Hungary = center of empire
fear & destruction	sophisticated politicians
strategy & diplomacy	450 AD
China	Emperor Marcian
Steppes	annual tribute denied
Psychological warfare	Ravenna, Italy
No written records	Princess Honoria
Few archaeological remains	Emperor Valentinian
Great Wall of China	Honoria’s proposal to Atilla
Han Dynasty	invasion of Gaul
Danube River (W. civilization)	Burgundians & Ostragoths
Emperor Honorius (West)	“Scourge of God”
Emperor Arcadius (East)	role of Christian Church
406 AD	Pope Leo I
royal hostages	General Aethius
Aethius	451 AD
Reflex bow (advantages?)	“To glut the soul with vengeance”
Lived on horseback	Orleans, France
Raw meat & milk	20 June 451 AD
Guttural language	30-50,000 men
422 AD	Battle of Chalons
Emperor Theodosius	archers, cavalry, infantry
350 pounds gold (tribute)	bleeding to death
425 AD	“pushing and yelling”
civil war	no quick communication
433 AD (peace)	funeral pyre
Hungary	Why let Huns retreat?
Atilla the Hun	Huns = counterweight to Goths
443 AD	invasion of Italy (452 AD)
Blada (brother)	Leo I “the Great”
War leader cult	Mantua meeting with Atilla
Sword of Mars	Why Atilla retreated?
Impaling spies & princes	epidemic disease (malaria)
Plunder, tribute, power	453 AD
447 AD	drunken stupor
Balkans invaded	Atilla’s death
Infantry & cavalry	cardiac arrest? massive stroke?
Roman Empire invaded	civil war
Siege technology	Huns = unconquered
60 fortresses taken	“melting pot” end
448 AD	Roman Catholicism
Hunnic Empire	Catholic propaganda re: Huns
Black Sea to Mediterranean Sea	2000 pounds gold/year (tribute)

“The Barbarians: The Mongols” (DVD, 43 mins.) [Strayer collection]

“storm out of the steppes”
12th century
Islamic states (Persia)
Chinese dynasties
Tatars & Mongols
Mongolia (-90 degrees F.)
1175 AD
Tatar v. Mongol rivalry
Chin Dynasty
Genghis Khan (ironworker)
Tatars poisoned his father
Revenge
30 years
Khan = great leader
Power & charisma
Unity by 1196 AD
Defeat of the Tatars (2 years)
Mobility (horses)
Tactical teams
Sacred hierarchy
“eternal heaven”
1206 AD
Great Khan
Tents (cane & felt)
Women’s role?
Chin Empire (1211 AD)
Sung Empire (allies)
Siege technology
Terrorists
Huge drums
Slaughter every living thing
1215 AD
Beijing, China
Yam (pony express)
1218 AD rebellion
“Disaster will reach you too!”
Kwarazm Empire
Silk Road
1500-camel caravan
Mongol trade
Sultan Mohammad’s actions
Mongol revenge (1219 AD)
Samarkand (capital)
Genghis’ military tactics?

siege of Otrar
cruelty unlimited
molten silver death
3-pronged attack
psychological warfare
retreats & feints
hail of arrows
desert smugglers & bandits (guides)
1220 AD
rearguard attack
sowed salt in the fields
chopped down orchards
destroyed wells & canals
Yellow River to Caspian Sea
East open to West (Beijing to Rome)
Pax Mongolica
Ibn-Batuta
Genghis Khan died (1227 AD)
50 guards
secret burials
4 kingdoms (14th C.)
Golden Horde
Great Khanate
Persian Ilkhanate
100,000 Mongol army
tribal warlords
Timor the Lame (Tamerlane)
chess player & strategist
two wives (bigamy)
1375 AD
Uzbekhistan
killed men but saved artisans
Samarkand
irrigation canals
Muslim architecture
colossal mosque
merciless cruelty
sacked Persia (1378 AD)
Hindu Kush
invaded India
heaps of heads
70-80.000 dead
psychological warfare (terror)
Ottoman Turks

1402 AD

Constantinople (Istanbul)

Ankara fortress

Sultan Bayassid

Sultan captured

Europeans rejoice

Ming China invaded

Timor died (his curse?)

22 June 1941

Hitler attacks Russia

Sea of Japan to the Baltic Sea

Mongolia

“The Barbarians: The Vikings” (DVD, 43 mins.) [Strayer collection]

explorers, settlers, traders
North sea
Fjords & farms
Scandinavia (Norway, Sweden, Denmark)
1880 archaeological discoveries
grave ships
death = journey
“bane of the Dark Ages”
sedentary & agricultural
chiefs over clans
Viking raiders
Long ships (why revolutionary?)
4-6 weeks building
broad or deep beams
Norway, Scotland, Iceland, Greeland
Low draft (3’’)
Plunder = goal
Lindisfarne (793 AD)
Why raided monasteries?
“Devils from hell”
knife, sword, battleaxe
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle
Silver (not gold)
Scores of ships in fleet
845 AD
Seine River plunder (Paris)
Ragnar’s Vikings
111 citizens hanged
Loire River plunder
Charles the Bald
Bribes (6 tons silver & gold)
790-1100 AD
Iceland & Greenland colonized
Eric the Red
Greenland settled
Othling (assembly of free men)
Leif Ericson
1000 AD
Newfoundland settled
L’Anse Aux Meadows
Christianity v. paganism
Beserker (pagan priest)
Fire test
Harold Hardrada (11th C.)

King Olaf (Norway)
Kiev, Ukraine
international trade
slave masters
Viking mercenaries (1038 AD)
Sicily
burning birds trick
Snorri Snorrason
King of Norway (1047 AD)
“King Harold’s Saga”
longhouse celebrations
drinking mead
Great Hall
Oslo, Norway
markets
wheat, vegetables, furs, fabrics
pottery, glass, jewelry, coins
slaves
England
1066 AD
York, England
Black Raven (banner)
Stamford Bridge (battle)
King Harold Godwinson
swordsmen & archers
savag slaughter
270 ships; 30 ships return
absorption & conversion
Rus (Russia)
Normans (Normandy)
enriching Western civilization

“The Barbarians: The Franks” (DVD, 43 mins.) [Strayer collection]

Rhine River (300 AD)
civil war
Gaul
Constantine
“barbarian dogs”
Toxandria (Netherlands, Belgium)
355 AD
440 AD
nature gods
miracles
446 AD
Merovich
Merovingians
Tournai, Gaul
Frank weapons
Battle of Chalons (451 AD)
Attila & the Huns
Childeric (457 & 481 AD)
463 AD
Visigoths of Spain
Bishop Gregory of Tours
Thuringia (Germany)
Clovis (prince)
Childeric’s grave (contents?)
Soissons (486 AD)
General Siagrius
Merovingian Dynasty
Rhineland, Germany (491 AD)
King Sigiburt
Soissons (496 AD)
Queen Clothilda (Christian)
Alemanni (Germanic tribes)
“God of Power” (who brings victory)
3000 Franks convert
Alaric the Visigoth
Amboise conference (truce)
Vauille, Gaul (506 AD)
Tours, Gaul (508 AD)
Emperor Anastasius (Byzantium)
Cloderic
Clovis’ intrigue, murder, & duplicity
Paris (capital)
domination & assimilation
Clovis dies (511 AD)

Church of Holy Apostles
quartered kingdom (chaos)
fratricide (civil war among brothers)
Charlemagne (768 AD)

“The Barbarians: The Lombards” (DVD, 43 mins.)[Strayer collection]

Goths, Huns, Vandals
6th C. AD
famine & plague
Lombards
Danube River (488 AD)
vicious raids
Scandinavia (origin of)
Pannonia (Austria & Hungary)
Constantinople (capital)
Albown (prince)
Paul the Deacon
Gebhets
Goths
Emperor Justinian
Ravenna, Italy
10,000 Lombards
General Merce
Danube River
Avars of Asia (565 AD)
skull drinking cup
Rosamunde
Italy (568 AD)
wine vineyards
Pope John III
Saxons, Bulgars, Suevis
50,000-200,000 men
plague
Pavia, Italy (570 AD)
“duke” and “duchies”
Spoleto & Venevento
Verona, Italy (572 AD)
Queen Rosamunde (“a woman scorned”)
Pelemicus (assassin)
Governor Longinus
Ravenna (Byzantine capital)
poisoning (women use it)
Rome, Italy (590 AD)
attacks on monasteries & priests
Peace treaty (605 AD)
Pavia, Italy (701 AD)
Aripert II
blood feud (consequences?)
Comacina, Italy (703 AD)
Bavaria
Luprand’s revenge
Pavia, Italy (712 AD)
dueling (justice)
Rome, Italy (725 AD)
Pope Gregory II & III
icons (murals, mosaics)
Emperor Leo (iconoclasm)
dukes’ rebellion
Ravenna, Italy (740 AD)
Rome, Italy (772 AD)
King Desiderius
Pope Hadrian & the Franks
Charlemagne
Pavia, Italy (773 AD)
25,000-35,000-man army
Lombardy
Lombard art, sculpture, law
communes of northern Italy

“The Barbarians: The Vandals” (DVD, 43 mins.)[Strayer collection]

Central Europe (406 AD)
Huns (from steppes of Asia)
Vandals (Baltic Sea area)
Rhine River (frozen)
Hispania (Spain & Portugal)
409 AD
famine & starvation
Emperor Honorius
Visigoths v. Vandals
Gaiseric (chieftain)
sea power (428 AD)
Ravenna, Italy
Empress Placidia
Valentinian III
General Aethius (ambitious)
Governor Boniface (greedy)
North Africa = “bread basket”
Ravenna, Italy (428 AD)
Giordanes (6th C. historian)
80,000 Vandals (Africa)
civil war (430 AD)
Hippo Regius, Algeria siege
St. Augustine (Bishop of Hippo)
Arian Christians
Catholic Christians
crusade ideal (“Holy warriors”)
435 AD
Carthage (Tunisia)
439 AD
Imperial Roman fleet
Sicily (440 AD)
Valentinian III (442 AD)
Honorius
Vandalia at peace
Rome, Italy (455 AD)
Emperor Valentinian III murdered
Petronius Maximus murdered
Empress Eudocia’s treason
Pope Leo’s deal with Gaiseric
pillage, rape, & looting
Honorius weds Eudocia
Emperor Leo of Constantinople
100,000-man army & navy
General Basiliscus

fire ships & Roman catastrophe
Gaiseric dies at 88
persecution of Catholics
Emperor Justinian (533 AD)
General Belisarius
Vandals defeated (534 AD)
Honorius captured & enslaved
“vandalism” (meaning today)

“The Barbarians: The Saxons” (DVD, 43 mins.)[Strayer collection]

Northern Germany (380 AD)	Aethefrith defeated
Saxons	King Edwin of Northumbria
glory & gold	627 AD (conversion)
North Sea pirates	God of power & majesty
Odin & Votan	Edwin killed (633 AD)
animal sacrifice	Sutton Hoo (1939 discovery)
storms, floods, migrations	King Redwald’s grave?
Hengis & Horsa (brothers)	feuds & dynastic rivalry
Kent, Britain (436 AD)	Vikings of Denmark
Britons v. Picts & Irish	870 AD
villas (patricians)	King Edmund captured
Gildas (monk-historian)	Ring of Odin
Vortigern (“arrogant tyrant”)	“the blood eagle” (torture)
mercenary soldiers	King Guthram (Vikings)
three Saxon ships (449 AD)	King Alfred of Wessex
Picts v. Saxons (452 AD)	Somerset Fens battle
10,000 Saxon immigrants	guerilla warfare
Ravina (dowry = Kent)	“Egbert’s Stone” meeting (878 AD)
farmer serfs	King Guthram’s conversion
Why vengeance?	Anglo-Saxon Kingdom (886 AD)
Vortigern murdered	burghs fortified
Horsa killed	mobile army raised
Salisbury Plain	schools founded
Stonehenge parlay	Latin texts translated into English
“saxes” (long knives)	“Alfred the Great” (d. 899 AD)
Hengist rules (458-488 AD)	William the Conqueror (1066 AD)
Welsh (“stranger”)	
Pevensey, Britain (491 AD)	
Ambrosius Aurelianus of Britain	
Arthur (warrior-prince)	
Mount Baden (Bath)	
“Death to pagan pigs!”	
Legend of Camelot	
30 kingdoms in Britain	
Bernicia	
King Aethelfrith	
Northumbria (604 AD)	
Prince Edwin flees (615 AD)	
King Redwald of East Anglia	
sacrificial rites	
rite of sanctuary	
family honor	
kings = generals in war	
River Trent, Northumbria	

“Amazon Warrior Women” (2004; 50 minutes)

Greek mythology
Amazon warriors
Archery skills
boy babies abandoned
beautiful, graceful blondes
Russian burial site
Mongolia nomads
German DNA test
Steppes of Russia
burial mounds
archaeologists
Jeanine Davis-Kimball
2500-year mystery
mirrors (meaning?)
gold beads
silver bowl
alabaster jar (Egypt)
earring
30-year-old female
“attack pose” (skeleton)
110 iron arrowheads
warrior-priestess
Leonid Yablonski
swords, daggers, arrowheads
“Skeleton 272”
2500-year span
Samara (Russia)
forensic techniques (what?)
tall in height
biochemical analysis
Munich, Germany
Greek image of Amazons
sultry huntress
Homer’s *Illiad* (Amazons & Trojans)
Pentiscalaea v. Achilles (tragedy)
Herodotus & Amazons
Scythian men & Amazons
Scaramacians
Black Sea region
mounted female archers
costumes on pottery
shield patterns
“warrior women” legend
Mongolian women

Cossacks
Yurts (huts)
Joachim Burgher & DNA sample
recurve bow
clothes (symbols on?)
nomadic women
cheese & milk meal
Cossack DNA
Mainz, Germany
all skeletons = female
Scaramacians = Europeans?
genetic evidence
blonde nomad girl (Mirangu)
Wiesbaden, Germany
reconstruction of Skeleton 272
phenotypes change
Cossack links to Amazons

(DVD) “The Plague: 1347” (90 mins.; History International, 2008)

Run, pray or hide?
Black Death
Tuscany, Italy (1310)
Global climate = colder
apocalyptic visions
famine, war, plague
Edward III (England)
Calais (1347)
Philip VI (France)
100 Years’ War (1337-1453)
Princess Joan & Prince Pedro
Avignon, France
Pope Clement VI
priests with concubines
Church corruption
Roman v. French pope
Gies de Cheriak (physician)
Lower Mongolia (1347)
China, India, Turkey get plague
Mongol Empire
Great Silk Road (silk, spices, plague)
Geneva, Switzerland
Agament the Jew
Venice (luxuries)
troubador from Spain
black rats
siege of Caffa on Black Sea
catapult plague victims
“germ warfare”
merchant ships
Messina, Sicily (1347)
fevers, chills, welts, buboes
swollen lymph glands (black)
hemorrhaging & mass death
Shrine of Virgin Mary
Avignon, France (1347)
balance of 4 humours
alignment of 3 planets
Miasma theory
God’s curse (for vices)
contagious disease
Bubonic Plague (*Yrsenia pestis*)
fleas on rats
lymphatic system
Pneumonic plague (in lungs)
bloody sputum
4-5 year spread of plague
Anthrax? Ebola virus?
Montpellier, France
mass grave (exhumed 2003)
tooth pulp examined (results?)
Venice, Italy (1347)
saffron, cinnamon, silk, furs
bacterial organism
600/day death rate
Marseilles, France (1348)
Barcelona, Spain (60% died)
Avignon, France (1348)
Paris (50% died)
Bourdeaux (plague hits Princess Joan)
Cornwall, England (gentry flee cities)
Edward III & son
serfs died by 1000s
Sienna, Italy (1348)
priests refused Last Rites
Bishop of Bath Oks lay confession
Giovanni Boccaccio (Florence)
fear, abandonment, theft
penance of self-flagellation
London, England (1348)
5000 die (10% of population)
horrible stench
300/day died (London)
11,000 in mass grave (Avignon)
Rhone River consecrated
Sienna, Italy (50% died)
“the end of the world”
de Cheriak catalogs symptoms
blazing oil fires to purify air
Princess Joan died
Freiburg, Germany (1348)
Flagellants (fanatics)
avert God’s wrath
whippings for 33.5 days (why?)
leather whips with iron tips
witch hunts
no gambling, swearing, prostitutes
enclosed coffins; no funeral bells

violence of holy blood
alleged Flagellant miracles
400/day died (Avignon)
Pope Clement VI
Geneva, Switzerland
seek scapegoats (Jews)
Agamont tortured
myth of poisoned wells
pogroms (killing Jews)
Strasbourg, France (1349)
St. Valentine's Day
2000 Jews murdered
Gies de Cheriak got plague
Flagellants & outlaws
October 1349 law
charged Flagellants with heresy
Cracow, Poland (1349)
Jews expelled from Europe
King Casimir the Great
Scandinavia & Russia (1349-51)
~50% Europeans died
Venice (60% died)
Avignon (50% died)
Montpellier (95% died)
England (33% died)
upper classes survived better (why?)
Gies de Cheriak survived
15,000,000 people died
impact on science, art, economy?
Petrarch (Italian poet)
Florence, Italy (1350)
looting, drinking, violence result
role of faith
birth rate rises (why?)
50% died quickly
despair, irrationality, doubt
questioning authority of Church
privatizing of religion
Gies de Cheriak's book
Italian agriculture thrives (why?)
wages rose sharply (why?)
more peasants bought land
peasant diet contains more meat
nobles lack laborers
Loire Valley pillaging (1357)
Rome, Italy (1357)

labor-saving machines invented
printing press (Gutenberg)
human anguish
psychological transformation
danse macabre (dance of death)
memento mori (remember death)
Renaissance (1350s-1550s)
Bubonic Plague microbe today
Saudi Arabia to USA?
American Southwest
prairie dogs & cats (carriers?)
antibiotics = cure
Yrsenia pestis
microbes travel by jets now
500,000/1000 people cross boundaries
each year now (2008)
Could it happen again?????

“Alexander” D-VD (Scenes 14-15; 12 minutes)

What do we learn from these scenes regarding

1. why a blood sacrifice preceded the Battle of Guagamela?
2. how military officers communicated orders to their troops during battle?
3. why Alexander is so popular and loved by his men?
4. what armor Greek and Persian soldiers wore?
5. why Alexander chose to fight Darius III?
6. what new tactics and strategies Alexander used against Darius?
7. what the best weapons of the Persians were? Of the Greeks?
8. why the Greek phalanx was so invincible?
9. what close order hand-to-hand fighting was like in the Ancient World?
10. why Alexander did not pursue the fleeing King Darius?

“Vatel” DVD (Scene 15; 7 minutes)

What do we learn from this scene regarding:

1. royal entertainments?
2. 17th century banquets?
3. Baroque music?
4. 17th century costumes?
5. the preparation required for such banquets and entertainments?
6. how lower class people are treated?
7. Louis XIV’s absolutism?
8. morality at Court?

What would you like/dislike about living at Court?

“Affair of the Necklace” DVD (Scenes 3 & 7; 7 minutes)

What do we learn from these scenes regarding:

1. Queen Marie Antoinette?
2. entertainment at Versailles?
3. Court society? (“lechers and parasites”)
4. Court gossip?
5. 18th century costumes?
6. 18th century manners and morals at Court?
7. the Marquis (minister) de Breteuil?
8. why lower classes despise nobles?
9. why the Countess de Valois doesn’t fit in at Court?

“The Scientific Revolution” (DVD, 60 minutes, 2007)

[Part I]

1550-1700

Nicholas Copernicus

On the Revolution of the Heavenly Orbs (1543)

theology (to 1550); science & law (after 1550)

Roman Catholic censorship

new academies

laboratories & observatories

Aristotle & Ptolemy

crystalline spheres

orbits = circular tracks

geocentric paradigm

printing press (1454)

world-wide exploration

Leonardo da Vinci (1452-1519)

birds, forts, weapons, anatomy

mirror writing

Nicholas Copernicus (1473-1543)

heliocentric theory

circular orbits

Index of Prohibited Books (200 years)

epicycles

Leonard Fuchs (1501-1566)

Introduction of Natural Life

500 plant drawings

Andreas Vesalius (1514-1564)

challenged Galen's ideas

Concerning the Structure of the Human Body

University of Padua

Conrad Gesner (1516-1565)

6000 species categorized

“Father of Modern Zoology”

History of Animals

basilisks; dog-headed people (myths)

William Gilbert (1540-1603)

“Father of Experimental Science”

“Father of Electricity”

magnetic experiments

experiment & observation

earth's electromagnetic poles

On Magnetism earth = magnet; electricity

Tycho Brahe (1546-1601)

astrology v. astronomy

alchemy v. chemistry

science v. magic & religion

Who hired astrologers?

astronomical observatory (Den.)

Tycho's Star/nova

comet's elliptical path

no solid spheres

Francis Bacon (1561-1626)

experimental scientific rules

The Great Restoration

experiences in nature

Royal Society of London

study of anatomy & physiology

Galileo Galilei (1564-1642)

telescope (14X magnification)

lunar craters

The Messenger of the Stars

Pope Urban VIII

*Dialogue on the 2 Chief Systems
of the World*

public apology; house arrest

“The earth does move!”

Discourses of 2 New Sciences

dynamics & ballistics

[Part II]

Renaissance

Protestant Revolution

Scientific Revolution

search for knowledge & truth

Johannes Kepler (1571-1630)

Kepler's Laws

elliptical orbits

New Astronomy

two foci per ellipse

$P_2 = K r^3$

Harmonies of the World

William Harvey (1578-1657)

University of Padua

Charles I

heart = a pump

An Anatomical Essay

arteries & veins & blood flow

experimental laboratory methods

Rene Descartes (1596-1650)

“I think, therefore, I am”

vortices

[Scientific Revolution, Part II, continued]

Discourse of Method; Meditations; Geometry

algebraic geometry

mechanical universe

Robert Boyle (1627-1691)

chemistry, hydrostatics, physics, etc.

Charles I beheaded (1649)

royal Society of London (1662)

“The Father of Chemistry”

John Ray (1627-1705)

botany (natural theology)

catalogued plants, herbs, insects, fish

Methodus Plantarum Nova

Marcello Malpighi (1628-1698)

“Father of Microscopic Anatomy”

capillaries

chicken embryos

embryology

Anatomia Plantarum (Plant Anatomy)

Christian Huygens (1629-1695)

Horologium Oscillatorium

centrifugal force

Discourse on the Cause of Gravity

Treatise on Light

Antonine Van Leeuwenhoek (1632-1723)

bacteria & protozoa (“animalcules”)

muscle striations

Robert Hooke (1635-1703)

studies of elasticity & stress

Mars rotation

Micro Graphia (snowflake structure)

“cell”

diffraction of light

Nehemiah Grew (1641-1712)

botany & plant anatomy

Anatomy of Plants

Isaac Newton (1642-1727)

calculus (slopes of curves)

color & light (optics)

law of gravity

Voltaire & falling apple story

experiments with light & prisms

Principia Westminster Abbey

Edmund halley (1656-1742)

341 star paths plotted

Star Catalogue

Halley’s Comet

76-year intervals

24 comets’ trajectories

(DVD) “Luther” (2003; selected scenes)

What do we learn from these scenes regarding

1. the trials and triumphs of Luther’s life?
2. Luther as a husband?
3. Luther’s love of music?
4. Katherine von Bora”
5. the dangers of joining the Reformation?

(DVD) “Little Ice Age—Big Chill” (2007, 90 mins.)

“The Little Ice Age”	1,500,000 died
14 th -19 th centuries	skyrocketing crime
Summer 1653 (“Alps)	wheat, barley, oats, rye
Priests & holy water	cereal grains failed
“monster” glacier	1371-1791 (111 famines in France)
Glaciers “possessed by devil”	500,000 die in Russia (1691)
-2 to -3 degrees C.	murder of children
Climate volatility	Hansel & Gretel story
New York harbor froze	Bubonic Plague (1347-1350s)
2 feet snow (June & July)	“Black Death”
Famines	black rats & fleas
Climate fluctuations	funeral bells ring
Sediment cores	Flagellants & Penitents
2”-3” = 1000 years history	25,000,000 died (33% pop.)
“Ice Age” = 4 degrees F. cooler	witchcraft accusations
c. 1300 AD (4-7 degrees F. warmer)	Bern, Switzerland
“Little Climate Optimum”	1000 witches killed
Crops thrived	Innocent VIII’s accusation (1484)
Malaria dropped	Vikings in Greenland (4000)
Swamps dried up	L’Anse aux Meadows (1000 AD)
40-60,000,000 population	Greenland = paradise
Vineyards in England	cod, sheep, walrus
Gothic cathedrals built	“Little Ice Age” & Vikings
Peasant “lived on edge of doom”	livestock die
35 years = lifespan	starvation (why?)
50% infant mortality	native Inuits
14 th C. “chill”	ivory harpoons
4 degree F. drop in 10 years	1408 AD wedding
Severe winters	Norse perished (c. 1450s)
Glacial advance	What caused “Little Ice Age”:
Thames River froze (1607-1814)	1. Less solar radiation
“Frost Fairs”	2. Volcanic eruptions (gases)
1315-1320 = rainstorms	3. Oceanic conveyor belt interrupted
Crops ruined	1645-1715 = coldest period
Starvation & disease	“Maunder Minimum”

Glaciers threaten villages
Agricultural Revolution
Turnips & clover (resist cold)
Sheep & cattle improved
Manuring the land
Peruvian Andes (Incas)
Potatoes (why detested?)
“the devil’s plant”
30 Years’ War (1618-1648)
Cereal crops destroyed
German peasants starve (why?)
1789 (bad harvests, cold, famine)
July 14, 1789
“Declaration of Rights of Man”
Ireland (1845)
Potatoes (1640s-1840s)
lumper potato blight
famine (1846-1851)
cholera, typhus, malnutrition
rats devour corpses
1,500,000 peasants died
Stradivarius violins (600)
Antonio Stradivari (b. 1644)
Why his violins superior?
Slow-growth, denser wood (Swiss)
Beer drinking in US (93%)
14th C. English wines
“Little Ice Age” killed vineyards
Beer & hard liquor (17th C.)
English, Dutch, Swedes, Germans, Irish, Scots
Thomas Jefferson & beer
George Washington & whisky
Vilnius, Lithuania (2001)
3000 skeletons
Napoleon’s soldiers
Invasion of Russia
600,000-man army
470,000 soldiers died
-30 degrees F. temperatures
130,000 soldiers retreated
Starved & froze to death
40,000 soldiers in Vilnius
Typhus & gangrene
Only 4000 survive
1588 Spanish Armada
Low pressure systems

hurricane-force winds
30-foot waves (North Sea)
56 ships wrecked
21,000 sailors drowned
“God breathed; enemies scattered”
Christmas Day 1776
George Washington v. Hessians
Trenton, New Jersey (victory)
Delaware River choked with ice?
nine-hour crossing
“year without a summer” (1815)
11 April 1815
Mount Tambora, Indonesia
36 cubit miles of debris
90,000 died in hours
15.5 miles into atmosphere
sulfuric acid droplet
brown & red snow
cold rain & gray fog
crops fail; starvation; epidemics
100,000 died of typhus (Ireland)
Mary Shelley, *Frankenstein* (1816)
“Bread or Blood riots”
Snow in June 1816 New England
75% of corn ruined
birds in sky fell dead
mass migration to Midwest
1850s = end of “Little Ice Age”
1. More solar radiation?
2. Fewer volcanic eruptions?
3. Industrialization?
4. Oceanic conveyor belt?
Could it happen again?
global warming (+10 degrees)
carbon dioxide
“Greenhouse Effect”
21st C. Ice Age?
Pentagon’s “worse case scenarios”
“Nothing is certain”

“The Secret files of the Inquisition” (2006; 40 minutes per episode)

Episode I: Montailou, France (14th C.)

Pyrenees Mountains
Montailou, France (1308)
Holy Office (Inquisition)
Languedoc
Cathars (“The Good Men”)
dual creation; denial of marriage
Catholic Church is satanic
Chatelaine (noblewoman)
Pierre Claire (priest & seducer)
Beatrice de Fantasol
Latin services & rituals
laws, fines, taxes
yearning for direct ties with God
heresy = treason
Gregory IX (1233)
Dominican friars
Inquisitor of Toulouse
Inquisitors = outsiders
September 8, 1308
Consolamente (final blessing)
Endura (starving to death)
Otsiae brothers
Feast of nativity of Virgin Mary
Confession only to God
Claire’s double hypocrisy
Searches; summonses; trials
Goal = to save heretic’s soul
1310 informer
Pierre Otsiae burned at stake
Yellow cross of shame
Bishop Jacques Fornier
98 cases (1318-1325)
Witchcraft
Umbilical cords, seeds, mirrors, dry bread
five heretics burned
Claire’s bones burned (January 1329)
Relation of spirit and flesh
Benedict XII (Fornier)
Rabbi Baruch debates Fornier
“Kill all the Jews!”
“Be baptized or die!”

Episode 2: Spain (15th C.)

Christians, Muslims, Jews
chess (Muslim game)
Aragon, Castille, Navarre (Christian)
Granada (Muslim)
Princess Isabella (“the Catholic”)
ritual bathing
Prince Ferdinand of Aragon
unification of Spain
secret Jewish weddings
anti-Semitic riots (1391)
ghettos & distinctive clothing
conversos
bankers & tax administrators
Prince Juan (1478)
secret circumcisions
Pedro de Almazan (Jewish baby)
Alcazar of Seville (palace)
Reconquista
Tomas de Torquemada
Sixtus IV (1478)
Dominicans = inquisitors
spies & informers
atmosphere of terror (1484)
Zaragossa, Aragon
“Judaizers” = heretics, infidels
accusers kept secret
torture to gain confessions
feet burned; stretched on rack
guilt by association
refused pork; prayed standing; circumcized
citation of 1484
Constanza & daughters escape
auto da fe (“foretaste of hell”)
cloak of shame & conical hats
exile, galleys, imprisonment, fire
burned in effigy (how?)
property confiscated
thousands burned in 5 years
15% of Spanish population
baptized & rebaptized
Simfa Cassabi condemned
February 1485 decree

petitions & appeals to Rome
Pedro Alburez (Inquisitor)
death threats & murder
hunt for assassins; torture
64 conversos burned for treason
Pedro de Almazan jailed
strapado
torture is legal to gain evidence
Montessa beheaded (1487)
Pedro de Almazon converts
Granada conquered (1492)
Alhambra Palace
Christopher Columbus
Expulsion of the Jews
Queen Isabella & chess piece
Proclamation of April 30, 1492
gold, silver, jewels left behind
a form of ethnic cleansing
a new diaspora

Episode 3: Venice (16th C.)

Protestant Reformation
tolerance & commerce
“publishing capital of Europe”
Franciscan friar Lupitino
Rome (1522)
Pope Leo X
St. Peter’s Cathedral rebuilt
Bishop Giovanni Caraffa
“cleanse the soul”
Reform & restore the Church
Theatine monks (oath of)
extermination of heretics
12,000 dead (1527)
“Protestant heresy” (1529)
University of Padua
“hotbed of heresy”
Anatomical dissections
Girolamo Gonzolino
prayer & confession to God
vernacular sermons
Cardinal Caraffa
Pope Paul III
Roman Inquisition (1542)
interrogation chambers (torture)
church and state united

(Episode 3, continued)

Lupitino’s trial & imprisonment
illicit book trade in Venice (1546)
censorship by the church
Pope Paul IV (Caraffa)
blasphemers & heretics executed
purging of Padua University
Pomponio Algerio
refusal to abjure (confess)
secret letters
attack on the Jews
Papal Bull of July 12, 1555
walled ghettos, yellow hats
Talmuds burned
Lupitino drowned (1556)
Pomponio Algerio boiled alive
Why were heretics executed?
Inquisition attacked (1559)
Index of Prohibited Books
bookshop searches
fines and penitence
Girolamo Gonzolino
life imprisonment
presses closed
vernacular Bible prohibited
Venetians excommunicated (1606)

“The Real Robin Hood” (History Channel, 90 mins.)

outlaw, rebel, champion of people
Robin Longstride
Nottinghamshire
13th Century (1180-1280)
yeoman class
1000s of “outlaws” in forests
“wolf-heads”; “Merry Men”
poaching
Maid Marion
Sherwood Forest (Royal Laws)
freedom from restraint
Major Oak
Sheriff of Nottingham
Sheriff’s duties & dungeon
longbow
Robin Locksley
Wm. Langland, “Piers Plowman”(1370)
“Rhymes of Robin Hood”
“Robin Hood & the Monk” (1460)
“The Gest of Robin Hood” (1500)
oral histories, ballads, rhyming couplets
Court records
James Holt
Robert Hode (1225-26)
Robert Lefevre
Scotichronicon (1377)
generic nickname? copycats?
Little John (traits of?)
Will Scarlet (traits of?)
Friar Tuck (traits of?)
Alan-a-Dale (traits of?)
Robin Hood (traits of?)
martial practice
Richard I “the Lionheart”
Crusades (1095-1278)
violence, fragmentation
religion saturates society
Christianity v. Islam
Pope Urban II
shield walls on foot; cavalry
conroys
mail armor, swords, mace, axe
battle horses
Saladin the Great

Truce of 1192
Durnstein, Germany
King John (traits of?)
Philip Augustus I
Elelanor of Aquitaine
William Marshall
taxation increased 100-fold
French territory lost
war horses; palfreys (traits of?)
12th century social changes
Feudalism, castles, farms
King, duke, nobles, yeomen, peasant
Roles of knights, peasants, yeomen
slings, staffs, daggers
sword & shield
bow & buckler
bow & arrow
guerilla warfare
100 Years’ War (1337-1453)
oak, ash, elm, yew bows
flax bow strings
armor-piercing arrows
“blunts”
Maid Marian (symbolism of?)
Eve v. Virgin Mary imagery
troubadour tradition; courtly love
Victorian Romantic view
20th C. feminist view
Magna Carta (1215)
habeas corpus
Article 39 (trial by jury)
common law
liberty, equality, justice
Legacy of Robin Hood today?

