one 4-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in CHEM431. Fall

CHEM442  
**Physical Chemistry Laboratory II**  
Experiments related to the course content of CHEM432. Weekly: one 4-hour laboratory. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in CHEM 432. Spring

CHEM470  
**Modern Synthetic Techniques**  
An advanced laboratory course designed to incorporate a wide variety of modern synthetic techniques of organic, organometallic, and inorganic chemistry. Weekly: two 4-hour labs. Prerequisites: CHEM474,415 or concurrent enrollment in CHEM415. Spring

CHEM474  
**Advanced Topics in Organic Chemistry**  
Study of the principles of modern synthetic organic chemistry with applications from one or more of the following areas: natural product, medicinal, or polymer chemistry. Weekly: 2 lectures. Prerequisite: CHEM232. Fall

CHEM475  
**Advanced Topics in Physical Chemistry**  
Advanced study of molecular spectroscopy, statistical thermodynamics, chemical dynamics, or the application of quantum mechanics. Prerequisites: CHEM432 or CHEM431 and permission of the instructor.

CHEM495  
**Independent Research**  
An opportunity for chemistry and biochemistry majors to gain research experience by joining with a faculty member in study of an area of special interest.

**GRADUATE**

CHEM530  
**Topics in Teaching Chemistry**  
Each time the course is offered, it treats one of the following areas:  
• Concepts in Chemistry  
  Fundamental ideas of chemistry  
• Demonstrations  
  Simple experiments which illustrate chemical principles  
• Problem-Solving Strategies  
  Exploration into the mental processes and logic behind problem solving.  
None of the above areas are to occur twice in one student’s program. Prerequisite: CHEM232. Repeatable to 6 credits.

CHEM540  
**Topics in Chemistry**  
Independent readings to be chosen in consultation with the instructor. A written report and an oral presentation covering the materials read are required. A minimum of 60 hours of work is required for each credit. Prerequisites: CHEM431. Repeatable to 6 credits.

**COMMUNICATION**

Nethery Hall, Room 024  
(269) 471-3160; Fax (269) 471-3125  
commdept@andrews.edu  
http://www.andrews.edu/COMM/

**Faculty**  
Delyse Steyn, Chair  
Luanne J. Bauer  
Shelley-Jean Bradfield  
Beverly J. Matiko  
J. Michael Parnell  
Janice Y. Watson

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Programs</th>
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<td>BA: Communication</td>
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<td>International Communication Emphasis</td>
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<td>BA: Journalism</td>
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<td>Media Studies Emphasis</td>
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<td>BA: Public Relations</td>
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<td>International Public Relations Emphasis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor in Communication Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor in Journalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor in Media Studies</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor in Public Relations</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA: Interdisciplinary Studies (Communication)</td>
<td>37-45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

After completing the freshman/sophomore sequence of courses, students make formal application to the faculty to continue their chosen majors. Students may be asked to take specific communication courses to develop required skills. Transfer students beyond the sophomore year are allowed one year to make up deficiencies.

**INTERNSHIPS**  
Journalism and PR majors must submit applications for required internships during the sophomore and/or junior year. Communication majors are encouraged to participate in the internship program and must then submit applications for internships during the junior or senior year. Students must have department permission prior to applying for internships. It is strongly recommended that students complete COMM480 prior to submitting applications.

**PRACTICUM**  
PRACTICUM refers to the out-of-class opportunities on campus and in the immediate area for developing skills valuable to the communication professional. Students are encouraged to apply to the department for such opportunities. These experiences will be documented in a Portfolio as evidence of the student’s involvement in the practical application of theory.
Undergraduate Programs

Communication Core—10
Required for each of the three majors and interdisciplinary emphases offered: COMM215; COMM480; JOUR230.

BA: Communication—37
Major requirements: Communication core plus JOUR140; COMM280 or 465; COMM320, 405, 436, 456, 475; and 6 credits of electives chosen in consultation with the advisor. A minor or a second major is required for this major.

Students seeking Michigan State certification for elementary- or secondary-school teaching must take COMM450.

International Communication Emphasis—58
Major requirements: Communication core plus COMM280 or 465; COMM320, 405, 436, 456, 475; 9 credits of communication electives chosen in consultation with the advisor; plus ANTH200, PLSC350, 488; and 12 credits of multi-disciplinary course electives chosen in consultation with the advisor.

The Adventist Colleges Abroad Program (full year or summer) or participation in the Student Missionary program or a comparable international experience is required.

A second major or minor is not required.

Communication Management Emphasis—58
Major requirements: Communication core plus COMM280 or 465, COMM454 Topics in communication: Organizational communication, COMM445 Topics in Communication: Media Literacy, COMM290, 320, 405, 436, 456, 475; 6 credits of communication electives chosen in consultation with the advisor; plus PREL460; required 12 credits of multi-disciplinary courses, BSAD355, 384 or 436; and rest of electives from the School of Business chosen in consultation with the advisor.

Electives should reflect the emphasis in management and communication. An internship in an area suitable for the student’s career goals is a requirement.

A second major or minor is not required.

BA: Journalism—37
Major requirements: Communication core plus JOUR330, 375, 389, 445, 455, 465; COMM320 or 436; and 6 credits of electives chosen in consultation with advisor. Cognate: PHTO115 or equivalent. A minor or second major is required for this major.

Students may apply two of the following courses to the major: DGME180; ART414; ENGL438, 467.

International Public Relations Emphasis—58
Major Requirements: Communication core; PREL255, 320, 465, 460; COMM405 or COMM456, JOUR445; plus 6 credits of electives chosen in consultation with the advisor; plus PLSC350, 488, ANTH200; plus 12 credits of multi-disciplinary course electives chosen in consultation with the advisor.

The Adventist Colleges Abroad Program (full year or summer) or participation in the Student Missionary program or a comparable international experience is required.

A second major or minor is not required.

Minor in Communication Studies—20
At least 10 credits must be upper division. Students apply to the department for this minor. When accepted, each student designs minor in consultation with departmental minor advisor to ensure that the plan of study is appropriate for the student’s goals. Communication-core classes are recommended.

Minor in Journalism—20
JOUR140, 230, 330 or 445, 375; and electives chosen from other courses allowed in the major in Journalism.

Minor in Media Studies—20
JOUR140, 230, COMM454 Topics in Communication: Media Literacy, COMM290; and electives chosen in consultation with advisor to meet career goals.

Minor in Public Relations—20
JOUR140, 230; PREL255, 454, 460; COMM405; and electives chosen from other courses allowed for the major in Public Relations.

Other recommended minors may be selected from Marketing, Graphic Design, Visual Art, Behavioral Sciences, Business, English, Modern Languages and a combination of Art, Design and Digital Imaging courses.

Graduate Program

The Communication Department offers the Master of Arts: Interdisciplinary Studies—Communication. Degree requirements are found in the Interdisciplinary Studies section on p. 130. Courses are listed on the following page.
Courses

See inside front cover for symbol code.

COMMUNICATION

COMM104 S (2)
Communication Skills
Study of the human communication process from an intercultural perspective; focusing on interactions with oneself, with one other person, with a small group, and within public-speaking situations. Transfer students, juniors, and seniors meet the General Education requirement by taking one of the following: COMM320, 436, or 456. Communication majors who transfer in take COMM230, 320, 436 or 456.

COMM104 V (2)
Communication Skills
AU/HSI course—see content above.

COMM215 (4)
Introduction to Communication Theory and Research
A study of classical and modern theories of rhetoric, interpersonal communication, language, and the role of communication in establishing social reality. Includes a survey of critical research related to these major theories and a sample research project.

COMM230 (3)
Communication Practices
A foundational course for communication majors and minors which introduces students to the study of the human communication process; interpersonal, intercultural, group and public speaking; and also to career opportunities in the field of communication.

COMM280 (3)
Voice and Diction
Through vocal analysis and studying the production and differentiation of sound units in the English language, students identify and develop vocal strengths and identify and remedy vocal problems. Students learn to use their voices to achieve maximum understanding and pleasure. Includes theory, practice exercises, public performances, and an introduction to the International Phonetic Alphabet.

COMM290 (1-3)
Practicum
Supervised work experience in journalism, public relations, or another aspect of communication. A minimum of 75 clock hours of work experience is required. Obtain procedures and guidelines from the department.

COMM320 (3)
Interpersonal Communication
Emphasis is placed on interpersonal skills for the workplace. Students examine components of interpersonal communication such as listening, perception, managing conflict, etc., then apply specific strategies to build relationships.

COMM340 Alt (3)
Argumentation and Debate
An examination of argumentation and debate theory with practical application of debate skills including building and organizing cases, and analyzing and rebutting arguments. Particularly useful for students in fields such as pre-law and business which require decision making and argumentation. Prerequisite: COMM104 or COMM230.

COMM389 (1-3)
Internship in Communication
Students work full time at communication enterprises. At least 90 clock hours of work experience are required. Obtain procedures and guidelines from the department.

COMM405 Alt g (3)
Persuasion
The analysis of persuasive appeals from the point of view of a critical consumer plus practical experience, oral and written, in ethically persuading others. Prerequisite: COMM104 or COMM230.

COMM436 Alt g (3)
Intercultural Communication
Students examine the relationship between culture and communication and the ways culture influences values and perceptions. Discussion and activities help students develop and apply analytic and communication skills which enable them to interact with cultural sensitivity and communicate more effectively in intercultural, interethnic, and cross-gender contexts. Particularly useful for students in business, behavioral sciences, education, and theology.

COMM445 Alt g (3)
Family Communication
The study of the interactive relationships between gender and communication as experienced in various contexts such as personal relationships, school and work settings (even years).

COMM446 Alt g (3)
Gender Communication
The study of the interactive relationships between gender and communication as experienced in various contexts such as personal relationships, school and work settings (even years).

COMM450 Alt g (3)
Communication in the Classroom
The study and development of effective communication skills within the context of the classroom. Focus is on interactive learning where the student rather than the instructor is central. Open only to upper division and graduate students.

COMM454 g (1-3)
Topics in Communication:
Topics of current significance. Repeatable with different topics. Credit to be announced with topic in advance.

COMM456 S g (3)
Group Dynamics and Leadership
An experiential study of groups in process within organizations for the purpose of problem-solving and team building. Students work in teams to plan and complete a service project during the semester.

COMM456 Alt g (3)
Topics in Communication Arts:
Study of selected topics in Communication Arts. Topic to be announced in advance. Repeatable to 9 credits with different topics. Prerequisites: Varies according to topic.

• Drama
• Interpretive Reading
• British Dramatic Arts

COMM475 Alt g (3)
Effective Presentations
For students who wish to continue their study and practice of public oral presentations. Grounded in rhetorical theory and
research. Students deliver presentations on subjects of their choice to an interdisciplinary audience and, in addition to improving their public-speaking skills, they gain expertise in using presentational aids, in analyzing oral argument, in assessment of their own speaking skills and in evaluating the effectiveness of others’ presentations. Prerequisite: COMM104 or COMM230.

COMM480
Senior Seminar
A practical capstone class which helps students integrate and synthesize material acquired in their major and apply it to their current and future goals. Students are required to complete their portfolios including mission statements and samples of performance in their major, and give evidence of an organized job search. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior status as departmental major.

COMM495
Independent Study/Readings/Research
Topics chosen in consultation with an instructor. Repeatable to 4 credits. Requires prior approval from instructor.

COMM515
Communication Theories
The study of communication theories from covering laws, human action, and systems perspectives. Students engage in seminar presentations and classroom discussions of how the theories can be applied in practical ways.

COMM536
Issues in Intercultural Communication
Examination of intercultural communication issues with specific applications to student’s chosen fields of enquiry or employment. Students explore critical issues influencing the effectiveness of their interaction with individuals from varied cultures in specific organizational and societal contexts.

COMM554
Topics in __________
Study of selected communication topics of current significance. Topics to be announced in advance. Repeatable to 6 credits with different topics.

COMM589
Internship/Practicum in Communication
Students apply their academic preparation at a full-time professional communication-related job. At least 400 clock hours of work experience are required. Obtain procedures and guidelines from the department.

COMM590
Graduate Seminar in __________
Projects, reports, and discussions. Seminars are offered in various subjects such as Conflict Management, Prejudice Communication and Forgiveness, and Teambuilding. Repeatable with different subject matter. Topic announced in advance.

COMM651
Communication Research Seminar I
A seminar for analysis of communication research in which students explore published research from a variety of approaches. Emphasis is given to understanding and critiquing research studies.

COMM652
Communication Research Seminar II
A research seminar in which students present, evaluate and critique original research. This seminar provides students an opportunity to refine their proposals and develop their original research/production projects under the direct guidance of an instructor. COMM652 is usually taken in conjunction with COMM599 or COMM695 after completing other course work. Prerequisites: COMM651, 520 or equivalent is strongly recommended.

RESEARCH AND SPECIALIZED COURSES

COMM520
Communication Research Methodology
Consideration of basic research principles and methodologies with emphasis on constructing appropriate research designs and choosing appropriate methods. Students usually conduct a class research project. Prerequisite: COMM515

COMM599
Production Project in Communication
Students produce some major communication effort, such as creating and offering a training workshop, designing a public-relations campaign, editing a department magazine, directing a play, or offering a one-person show. Prerequisite: Completed production project proposal.

COMM648
Communication Workshop
Intensive study on selected practical topics. Offered on a periodic basis with topic announced in class schedule.

COMM690
Independent Study in Communication
Individualized reading or research in a specified area under the guidance of an instructor; admission by consent of Area Coordinator.

COMM695
Research Project in Communication
Independent work on final research project(s). Repeatable to 6 credits with Graduate Committee permission. Prerequisites: COMM520 and approved project proposal.

JOURNALISM

JOUR140
Introduction to Mass Communication
A study of how media affects our popular culture and the lives we live. Beginning with the invention of mass communication and ending with the technology of the World Wide Web, students study each mass medium using culture as a thematic approach to critically assess the role of media in our lives.

JOUR230
Beginning Media Writing
Aimed at all communication majors, media writing introduces students to writing targeted communication in a journalistic style. They learn the basics of journalistic writing for various media (i.e., newspapers, radio and television), public relations press releases, basic features and editorials, the importance of audience for any written communication as well as the values of timeliness, objectivity, and fairness critical to any communication career. Prerequisite: Ability in word-processing.

JOUR330
Advanced Media Writing
Continues on the foundation of Beginning Media Writing, helping students to develop a deeper understanding of journalism and its
place in society. Students learn how to cover a journalistic “beat”,
develop sources, and how to research in-depth stories. Students
also practice the art of the interview and learn the rights and
obligations of reporters and communicators in any media.
Prerequisite: JOUR230.

JOUR375  $ (3)

Photojournalism
Practice in the composition of good news pictures and in produc-
ing the picture story. Prerequisites: JOUR230, PHTO115.

JOUR389  (1-3)

Internship in Journalism
Students work full time at journalistic enterprises. At least 90
clock hours of work experience are required. Obtain procedures
and guidelines from the department.

JOUR445  Alt g $ (4)

Publication Production
The theory and practice of planning and producing of any publica-
tion, be it newspaper, magazine or newsletter. Students will learn
the value of careful editing and basic layout from an editor’s
perspective. Practice in editing copy, writing headlines,
composing picture captions, planning layout and designing pages,
as well as tips and tricks on project production, will be covered.
Prerequisite: JOUR230.

JOUR455  Alt g (3)

Media Law and Ethics
Case studies of court decisions affecting the mass media in the
United States and the place of the ethical journalist in society.
Consideration of the development of freedom, censorship, libel,
privacy, obscenity laws, and the relationship between the press and
the courts and freedom of information, and broadcast regulation.

JOUR465  g $ (3)

Advanced Topics in Journalism:
Study of selected topics in Journalism Topic to be announced
in advance. Repeatable to 9 credits with different topics.
• Feature Writing
• Editorials
• Investigative Reporting
• Communicating on the Web
• Magazine Writing

PUBLIC RELATIONS

PREL255  (3)

Introduction to Public Relations
Basic concepts in public relations, publics, public opinions,
attitudes, two-way communications, and evaluation of public
relations effectiveness. Basic literature of the field is examined.
Basic principles for production of news releases, public service
announcements, and other materials are covered.

PREL320  (3)

Managing PR Campaigns, Special Events & Meetings
Provides techniques and insights into developing and managing
all aspects of meetings, events and program planning, and
evaluation. Whether the meeting or event is for 10 or 10,000, the
fundamentals are the same and planning is the key to success.
Prerequisite: PREL255.