INDIVIDUALIZED PROGRAMS OF STUDY

For students who have career goals or special interests in areas other than those provided in one of the established majors or minors, a special individualized program is available in the following degrees: Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Engineering Technology, Bachelor of Technology, and Associate of Technology. An individualized concentration may be planned to meet the career goals of a student. Before the beginning of the junior year for baccalaureate-degree students or the beginning of the sophomore year for associate-degree students, the student, with the assistance of his or her advisor, prepares a proposed program of study. The program must be approved by a department faculty and the College of Technology Academic Policies and Curricula Committee.

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE CORE REQUIREMENTS

The BSET and BT core requirements are as follows:

**BSET—24**
- ENGR120, ELCT141, 142, MECT121, MECT235, INDT450, ENGT310, or ENGT396 or GTEC395 or INDT315

**BT—8**
- ENGR370, INDT310, AGRI395 or GTEC395 or INDT315 or AVIA395

**General Courses**

See inside front cover for symbol code.

**GTEC110**
*Freshman Seminar*
College success and life enrichment skills. Included are an introduction to the resources of the university, principles of critical thinking, and Christian values clarification.

(3)

**GTEC115**
*College Seminar*
See description under GTEC110. Repeatable.

(3)

**GTEC298**
*Prior Learning Assessment*
Prior Learning Assessment (PLA) is a process which validates learning experiences occurring outside traditional college/university academic programs. A portfolio of evidence for demonstrating experience and competency justifies and determines the amount of credit granted. Repeatable with different topics.

(1-32)

**GTEC395**
*Cooperative Work Experience*
Supervised (by the dean or his appointee) on-the-job work experience with a cooperating industry. A minimum of 120 hours of work is required per credit. The student must submit a report of the cooperative work experience as specified by the instructor. Repeatable to 6 credits. Graded S/U. Prerequisites: an associate degree in technology or equivalent and permission of the dean. Students must apply and be accepted one semester in advance of their planned Cooperative Education experiences.

(1-6)

**GTEC498**
*Prior Learning Assessment*
See description under GTEC298. Total Prior Learning Assessment credits (GTEC298 and 498) may not exceed 32 credits.

(1-32)

AERONAUTICAL TECHNOLOGY

Seamount Building (Airpark)
(269) 471-3547
FAX: (269) 471-6004
airinfo@andrews.edu
http://www.andrews.edu/COT/aerotech

**Faculty**
Gary A. Marsh, *Chair*
Duane E. Habenicht
Richard L. Kaping
Daniel A. Thompson

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Programs</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSET: Aircraft Engineering Technology</td>
<td>155</td>
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<tr>
<td>BT: Aviation Technology</td>
<td>124-132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avionics/Maintenance (Airframe)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flight</td>
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<td>Flight/Business</td>
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<td>Flight/Maintenance</td>
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<td>Maintenance</td>
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<td>Maintenance/Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>AT: Aviation Technology</td>
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<td>Flight</td>
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<td>Maintenance (52)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor in Aviation Technology</td>
<td>25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flight</td>
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<td>Maintenance (32)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FAA-approved Part 141*</td>
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<td>Private Pilot*</td>
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<td>Commercial Pilot</td>
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<td>Instrument Rating</td>
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<td>Flight Instructor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Multi-Engine Rating</td>
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<tr>
<td>FAA-approved Part 147, Maintenance Technician</td>
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<tr>
<td>Airframe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Powerplant</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Students may choose program emphases (or a combination of them) in such areas as flight, maintenance, business, avionics, and engineering technology.

Programs

If any of the degree programs do not meet the needs of the student, an individualized major is available as described on the previous page.

BSET: Aircraft Engineering Technology
The BSET degree combines the aviation maintenance program with selected engineering courses and thus prepares the individual for activities between the pure engineer and a skilled craftsman (licensed A & P Technician).

- Maintenance area courses (see below): 52
- Technical core: 20
- MECT285, 326, 355, 370, 375: 24
- General Education requirements: 59
- Total credits for degree: 155

BT: Aviation Technology
Students taking the Bachelor of Technology degree may choose to combine two of the specialization options—flight, maintenance, business, and avionics—or they may combine areas (see below) to meet specific career goals or limit their specialization to a single area—flight or maintenance.

- Major*: 60-85
- Degree core: 8
- General Education requirements: 39-42
- General electives: 17-0
- Total credits for degree: 124-132

*Major Options

Avionics and Maintenance
Avionics (Electronics)—37 credits
Maintenance (Airframe)—32 credits

Flight
Flight—27-29 credits
Flight electives—18-16 credits
Aviation electives—15 credits

Flight and Business
Flight—27-29 credits
Aviation electives—12-10 credits
Business—30-21 credits

Flight and Maintenance
Flight—27-29 credits
Maintenance—52 credits

Maintenance
Maintenance—52 credits
Flight/Airframe electives—8 credits

Maintenance and Business
Maintenance—52 credits
Business—30-21 credits

AT: Aviation Technology
Students may earn an Associate of Technology degree by taking courses beyond those required for the certificate in either the flight or maintenance area. The additional courses give students a broader General Education base, prepare them better to perform the activities acquired by the certificate program, and facilitate study for an advanced degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major*</th>
<th>40-52</th>
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<tr>
<td>General Education requirements</td>
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<tr>
<td>General electives</td>
<td>6-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total credits for degree</td>
<td>62-74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Major Options

Flight
Flight—27-29 credits
Aviation electives—13-11 credits

Maintenance
Maintenance—52 credits

Minor in Aviation Technology
Requirements: A minimum of 25 or 32 credits in flight or maintenance, respectively.

Students earn a minor in Aviation Technology by completing one of the following:

- Maintenance: (32 credits) Complete either the Airframe or Powerplant License.

FAA Certification
FAA-Approved Instruction. The Department of Aeronautical Technology operates a Flight School as well as an Airframe and Powerplant Maintenance Technician School approved by the FAA under Title 14 CFR, Part 141* and Part 147, respectively.

* Private curriculum only

FAA Flight Certification Programs. Students may take flight instruction to qualify for several levels of certification. Students wishing only to take the content courses necessary for the specific flying expertise can take just the flight area courses as outlined under the respective certification requirements.

AVIONICS AREA COURSES
Required Courses—37
AVIA395; ELCT141, 142, 235, 335, 360, 365, 380, 420; ENGT310.

FLIGHT AREA COURSES
Private Pilot Certificate, Commercial Pilot Certificate, Instrument Rating, and either Flight Instructor’s Certificate or Multi-Engine Rating are required for any degree.

Required Courses—60

A student may take any of the above courses under FAA Part 61 with the permission of the Chief Flight Instructor.

Aeronautical Technology electives are to be chosen in consultation with an advisor.

No more than 50% of the flight credits to be counted toward a major or minor in Aeronautical Technology may be taken as credit by examination.
MAINTENANCE AREA COURSES
FAA Maintenance Certificates. Students may earn the following FAA-approved certificates from the department’s Aviation Maintenance Technician School:
- Airframe
- Powerplant
  Maintenance students must obtain either the FAA Airframe or Powerplant license for any degree or certificate.

Required Courses—52

Courses
See inside front cover for symbol code.

AVIATION FLIGHT

AFLT104 (1–4)
Introduction to Aviation
Acquaints students with opportunities in aviation, such as mission flying, flight instruction, aircraft maintenance, avionics, sales, safety, and aerodynamics of flight. Non-majors receive one free hour dual instruction per credit hour enrolled. Fall, Spring

AFLT115 (4)
Private Pilot Ground School
Ground training to prepare students for the FAA private pilot airplane knowledge test. Topics include aerodynamics, weight and balance, Federal Aviation Regulations, navigation, meteorology, aircraft systems and performance. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT116 (4)
Private Pilot Flight Training I
Flight and ground training to prepare a student through post solo flight. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT117 (4)
Private Pilot Flight Training II
Flight and ground training to prepare a student for cross-country flying and for the FAA private pilot airplane practical test. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT215 (3)
Instrument Pilot Ground School
Ground training to prepare the student for the FAA instrument rating airplane knowledge test. Topics include Federal Aviation Regulations, meteorology, instrument flight charts, flight planning, instrument approaches, use of navigation equipment, and FAA publications relating to instrument flight. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT216 (3)
Instrument Pilot Flight Training I
Instrument flight training from basic attitude flight through holding patterns. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT217 (3)
Instrument Pilot Flight Training II
Instrument flight training from instrument approaches, instrument cross-country flight and preparation for the FAA instrument rating airplane practical test. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT305 (2)
Commercial Pilot Ground School
Ground training to prepare the student for the FAA commercial-pilot airplane knowledge test. Topics include advanced navigation, FAR Parts 61, 91, and 135 for air taxi, complex aircraft systems, weight and balance, and performance charts. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT306 (2)
Commercial Pilot Flight Training
Flight training and solo-flight practice to prepare the student for the FAA commercial-pilot airplane practical test. Repeatable to 4 credits. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT307 (2)
Multi-Engine Flight Training
Flight and ground training to prepare the student for the multi-engine airplane practical test. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT315 (3)
Aircraft Systems for Pilots
The study of aircraft systems and engines, propellers and governors; the fuel, electrical, hydraulic, pneumatic, and de-icing systems, flight controls, weight and balance, and aircraft-instrument systems. Fall

AFLT330 (3)
Crew Resource Management
Study of the effective use of resources available to the crew to achieve safe and efficient flight operations. Areas include human factors, communication, conflict resolution, leadership, teamwork, and situational awareness as applied to flight operations. Spring

AFLT455 (2)
Flight Instructor Ground School
Ground training to prepare the student for the FAA flight instructor airplane knowledge test. Topics include techniques of teaching, analysis of maneuvers, and lesson planning. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT456 (2)
Flight Instructor Flight Training
Flight and ground training to prepare the student for the FAA flight instructor airplane practical test. Topics include the performance, teaching, and analysis of flight maneuvers required for the private and commercial airplane pilot. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT464 (2)
Basic and Advanced Ground Instructor
Prepares the student for the FAA basic and advanced ground instructor knowledge test. Topics include techniques of teaching aerodynamics, aircraft performance, aircraft systems, weight and balance, meteorology, navigation, and regulations. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT465 (2)
Instrument Flight Instructor Ground School
Prepares the student for the FAA instrument flight instructor knowledge test. Topics include techniques of teaching instrument flight, analysis of instrument maneuvers, instrument approaches, enroute operations, regulations, and lesson planning. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT466 (2)
Instrument Flight Instructor Flight Training
Flight and ground training to prepare the student for the FAA instrument flight instructor airplane practical test. Topics include the performance, teaching, and analysis of attitude instruments,
instrument approaches, and enroute operations. **Fall, Spring, Summer**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| AFLT467     |                | **Multi-Engine Flight Instructor**  
Flight and ground training to prepare the student for the FAA multi-engine airplane flight instructor practical test. Topics include the performance, teaching, and analysis of maneuvers and procedures for the multi-engine airplane. **Fall, Spring, Summer** |
| AFLT469     |                | **Instrument Ground Instructor**  
Prepares the student for the FAA instrument ground instructor knowledge test. Topics include the techniques of teaching advanced weather theory, weather reports and forecasts, instrument procedures and regulations, approaches, and enroute operations. **Fall, Spring, Summer** |
| AFLT474     |                | **Techniques of Mission Flying**  
Develops special piloting skills required in remote undeveloped bush operations. Topics include pilotage, dead reckoning, GPS navigation, low-level operations, terrain flying, mountain passes and canyons, cargo drops, short fields, uphill and downhill operations on primitive airstrips, maximum performance techniques, and precision airplane control. **Fall, Spring, Summer** |
| AFLT485     |                | **Airline Transport Pilot Ground School**  
Prepares the student for the FAA airline transport pilot knowledge test. Topics include air-carrier or air-taxi regulations, high altitude weather, advanced weight and balance, and the performance and special problems in large airline operations. **Fall, Spring, Summer** |
| AFLT486     |                | **Airline Transport Pilot Flight Training**  
Flight and ground training to prepare the student for the FAA airline transport pilot practical test. Topics include instrument procedures, in-flight maneuvers, take-offs, landings, advanced airplane systems, and emergency procedures. **Fall, Spring, Summer** |

**AVIATION MAINTENANCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| AVMT108     |                | **Applied Science for Aerospace Technicians**  
Applies the sciences of mathematics and physics to the aerodynamics of flight, maintenance, weight and balance and various maintenance problems that the aircraft maintenance technician could encounter. Includes the study and use of drawings and basic ground operations. **Fall** |
| AVMT114     |                | **Aircraft Basic Electricity**  
A study of the fundamental basics of electricity and electronics; including electrical diagrams, calculations, sources of electrical power, direct and alternating current, aircraft storage batteries, capacitance and inductance, binary code and the basics of solid state logic. **Fall** |
| AVMT116     |                | **Federal Regulations, Publications, Forms and Records**  
Study of the federal regulations and manufacturer publications as they apply to aircraft design, maintenance, inspections, forms and records, and the certification and privileges/limitations of the aviation maintenance technicians. **Fall** |
| AVMT120     |                | **Materials and Processes for Aircraft Structures**  
Includes hand and power tool usage, aircraft hardware and materials, precision measurements, corrosion control, non-destructive testing, and fluid lines and fittings. **Fall** |
| AVMT204     |                | **Aircraft Electrical Systems**  
Practical study of aircraft electrical systems, including installation practices, repair, troubleshooting, service, and inspections. **Spring** |
| AVMT206     |                | **Powerplant Electrical Systems**  
A study of engine ignition and engine electrical systems (starter, generators, alternators, auxiliary electrical power units and their control circuits, engine instruments, and engine fire protection-suppression systems). **Spring** |
| AVMT210     |                | **Aircraft Systems**  
An in-depth study into the inspection, repair, checking, servicing and troubleshooting of the following aircraft systems; ice-and-rain detection, cabin atmosphere (pressurization, heating, cooling, and oxygen), position warning systems, navigation and communication systems, and aircraft instruments and their use in troubleshooting of aircraft systems. **Spring** |
| AVMT220     |                | **Aircraft Fuels and Fuel Systems**  
A study of the various types and handling of fuels used in aircraft. Includes a study of aircraft fuel systems, fuel metering methods and the inspection, checking, servicing, troubleshooting, repair and overhaul of fuel systems and their components, and fire detection and protection. **Spring** |
| AVMT226     |                | **Engine Fuel Metering Systems**  
A study of the engine side of the fuel systems (firewall forward). Includes an in-depth study of fuel-metering devices used on aircraft engines (carburetors, pressure carburetors, direct and contin-
uous fuel-injection systems). Service, maintenance, repair and troubleshooting of each different system type is covered in detail.

Spring

AVMT228 (1-3)
Maintenance: General, Airframe, or Powerplant Review
A review of all subjects from a selected curriculum. A minimum of five examinations per curriculum area is required. Prerequisites: All applicable curriculum subjects must have been completed. Fall, Spring

AVMT237 Alt (4)
Aircraft Hydraulic, Pneumatic, and Landing Gear Systems
Operation and maintenance of aircraft hydraulic systems, pneumatic systems, landing-gear systems, and the inspection, checking, servicing, trouble-shooting, and repair of these systems and system components. Spring

AVMT304 Alt (4)
Aircraft Metal Structures
A study and application of the processes used in the fabrication and repair of aircraft metal structures. Welding theory and practice with emphasis on weld-quality identification. Riveted, aircraft, aluminum, sheet-metal structures including the fabrication and repair of such structures. Fall

AVMT306 Alt (2)
Aircraft Non-metal Structures
A study of wood and fabric as used in the construction of aircraft and a study of the methods, tooling, inspection, processes, and repair of composite aircraft structures. Includes the application, identification, and functions of aircraft protective finishes. Spring

AVMT308 Alt (2)
Aircraft Assembly, Rigging and Inspections
Study of the nomenclature and design features of both fixed-wing and rotor-wing aircraft and the assembly, alignment of aircraft structures, and rigging and balancing of control system. A detailed inspection of the entire aircraft or rotorcraft is covered as it applies to the airframe 100-hour and other required inspection. Spring

AVMT310 Alt (4)
Gas Turbine Engines
Principles and theory of jet-engine propulsion, design, types of, and associated systems. Maintenance, overhaul, installation-removal, repair, trimming, and troubleshooting of turbine engines. Fall

AVMT314 Alt (3)
Aircraft Propellers and Engine Inspections
Theory and limited work on propellers, both wood and metal. Encompasses fixed, adjustable, controllable, feathering, reversible, and the control of the latter by mechanical, hydromatic, or electrical control systems. The inspection practice of performing the 100-hour inspection on aircraft engines and propellers. Spring

AVMT316 Alt (7)
Reciprocating Engine Systems and Overhaul
A study of reciprocating engine theory, overhaul methods, and practices and the installation of reciprocating engines. Also includes a study of the following engine systems: exhaust, cooling, induction, and lubrication. Spring

AGRICULTURE

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agri@andrews.edu
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Faculty
Thomas N. Chittick, Chair
Stanley Beikmann
Katherine Koudele
Ralph C. Wood

Academic Programs

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BS: Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>BS: Animal Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-Veterinary Medicine Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>BS: Horticulture</td>
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<td>Landscape Design</td>
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<td>BT: Agribusiness</td>
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<td>BT: Horticulture</td>
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<tr>
<td>AT: Agriculture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
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<td>Dairy Herd Management</td>
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<td>Veterinary Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Landscape Design</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Minors in Agriculture, Animal Science or Horticulture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-Professional Program in Veterinary Medicine</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Programs

Bachelor of Science. The BS degree prepares individuals to pursue advanced degrees for careers in teaching or research. Students may major in agriculture, animal science or horticulture with a minor to complement their intended purpose.

Bachelor of Technology. The BT degree is a career specialist’s degree. Graduates are prepared for supervisory and management positions in production agriculture, horticulture, or the ornamental horticulture industry.

Associate of Technology. The two-year AT degree programs provide students with adequate skills and working knowledge to apply for entry-level positions in their area of specialization.

BS: Agriculture

Major requirements—40
AGRI100, 118, 206, 300, 304, 308, 405; ANSI114; HORT105,
plus 13 major elective credits chosen in consultation with advisor.

Cognate requirements—18
BIOL165,166; CHEM131, 132