tion(s) at prescribed times. The passing grade for a challenge examination is B-. Challenge examinations do not earn credit. Challenge exams may not be repeated. Students who pass shall receive the corresponding number of elective credits.

AREAS OF EMPHASIS
Students enrolled in the MDiv program may choose from a number of 12-credit emphases as part of their 96-credit curriculum. More details may be obtained from each department regarding these areas of emphasis. Tuition is charged for courses taken outside of the Seminary. This option may not be available for students who have a number of deficiencies to complete.

CHRISTIAN MINISTRY
African American Ministry, Chaplaincy, Church Growth and Evangelism, Church Leadership, Pastoral Counseling, Preaching, Youth Ministry.

CHURCH HISTORY
Adventist Studies, General Church History, Reformation.

NEW TESTAMENT

OLD TESTAMENT
Archaeology and History of Antiquity, Biblical Languages, Jewish Studies, Old Testament.

THEOLOGY AND CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY
Christian Ethics, Historical Theology, Systematic Theology and Christian Philosophy.

WORLD MISSION
Mission Studies.

THESIS OPTION
Students electing the thesis option should plan to take more than six semesters to complete the program.

- The thesis counts as 8 of the general elective credits allowed for the MDiv degree. Students should register for 2 or more thesis credits per term for at least two semesters. Therefore, initial registration for a thesis must be no later than two semesters prior to graduation.
- Students electing to write an MDiv thesis must apply to the director of the program and must (1) demonstrate superior scholarship over a minimum of two consecutive semesters, normally with a GPA of 3.50 or above; (2) take Research Methods before the thesis is started; and (3) submit a paper of superior quality before permission is granted by the director to begin writing the thesis.
- The student is guided in thesis preparation by a three-member committee appointed by the director in consultation with the student and department chair in which the subject of the thesis is chosen. The chair of this committee serves as the thesis adviser.
- The format of the thesis must conform strictly to the Andrews University Standards for Written Work. Students are strongly urged to consult the dissertation secretary before formatting and printing a thesis.
- At least six weeks before graduation, the committee-approved draft of the thesis should be submitted to the dissertation secretary. After appropriate changes have been made, the corrected copy should be submitted at least four weeks before graduation to the dissertation secretary for approval. Copying on non-acid paper should be completed at least two weeks before graduation. Three copies of the thesis, including a 150-word abstract and an approval sheet, must be submitted to the dissertation secretary. The abstract should contain a short statement of the problem examined, a brief exposition of methods and procedures, and a condensed summary of the findings.
- Students obtain a Thesis Completion Form from the dissertation secretary. They must take the form to the Academic Records Office no later than noon on Friday, a week preceding graduation. A fee is charged by the university for binding the three copies of the dissertation, two of which are deposited in the library and one in the department in which the student earns the degree.
- Students who do not adhere strictly to the deadlines noted above will have their graduation postponed.
- Thesis candidates must pass an oral examination no later than two weeks before graduation. The candidate is expected to demonstrate mastery of the thesis topic.

MA: Pastoral Ministry

This program provides opportunity for mature persons whose ministerial functions make it impossible to study at the Seminary for extended periods of time to engage in a study program leading to a professional degree. This degree is not a substitute for the MDiv degree, the basic training for the Adventist ministry.

The MA in Pastoral Ministry serves Adventist pastors and experienced lay leaders in North America. While admission to the program is similar for all groups of applicants, the curriculum reflects emphases for English or Hispanic ministry tracks (for details, see below).

In areas outside North America, the Master of Arts in Pastoral Ministry curriculum is designed to reflect indigenous needs. A minimum of 6 credits are offered in courses specifically adapted to meet local conditions and culture. Adjustments are made in admissions policy pertaining to the length of ministerial experience and ordination requirements. Because of regional considerations, the name of this degree in the Inter-American Division territory is MA in Pastoral Theology.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
Admission to the MA in Pastoral Ministry is based on the following requirements in addition to the general admission requirements for all graduate students on p. 44 and the general Seminary admission requirements on p. 287. Applicants should submit the documentation required of all graduate students as listed on p. 44 and provide information requested of seminary applicants on p. 289.

Pastoral Applicants: English/Hispanic. Applicants must be at least 35 years of age and offer successful ministerial experience of at least 5 years.

Lay Leader Applicants. Applicants must meet the general requirements for graduate students by demonstrating excellent academic skills. They must have been engaged in extensive, active, and successful ministry such as teaching or other church related work (Sabbath School teacher, youth leader, elder, deacon, personal ministries director, etc.) for at least 5 years. They must be recommended by their local church pastor and local conference leadership.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

The MA in Pastoral Ministry degree is awarded upon completion of a minimum of 48 credits of formal course work.
1. Course work is offered off campus in North America twice annually in one- and two-week intensives, normally on campuses of other educational institutions. A student prepares assignments before and/or after the intensives as part of the total academic requirements of each course. The annual one- and two-week intensives normally are the academic equivalent of 8-9 credits. Intensives are also offered on the Andrews University campus.
2. Each student who takes class work off campus is required to take at least 8-9 credits on the Andrews University campus to establish residency, usually during a shortened summer session. Residency work is not covered by the flat-rate financial plan. Students should be prepared to cover tuition costs at registration.
3. Course work normally should be completed within 10 years after beginning the program.
   A student who fails to maintain a minimum GPA of 2.50 is placed on probation. A student who remains on probation for the equivalent of two years (maximum of 18 credits) must withdraw from the program.

Transfer Credits. A maximum of 24 transfer graduate credits, when applicable, may be accepted from approved seminaries or universities upon approval by the dean. Credits approved under the Credit Through Learning in Professional Experience provision (see below) are considered part of the maximum of 24 transfer credits.
   A maximum of 8 credits, if applicable, may be transferred from another degree upon approval by the dean.
   Credits earned in the Theological Seminary which have not been used for another degree may be applied (if applicable) to the requirements of this professional MA degree. Such credits may not exceed 50 percent of the required number of credits for the program.

GENERAL CURRICULUM

The curriculum of the general professional MA program (non-Hispanic track) is outlined below:

Biblical Studies 12
Old Testament (6)
OTST520
Choose one: OTST570; OTST607; GSEM530;
Any course in OT History and Archaeology.
New Testament (6)
One course in Theology of the New Testament
NTST550
Theology and Christian Philosophy 8
Two courses in Theology such as GSEM534, THST530, 539, 616, 618, 619, 627, 628, 630.
One course in Ethics
Christian Ministry 10
Courses selected in at least two areas:
Evangelism and Church Growth
Leadership and Administration
Pastoral Care and Counseling
Preaching and Worship
Church History 6
CHIS674, an elective
Mission 2
Electives 10
TOTAL CREDITS for the MA Degree 48

HISPANIC MINISTRY CURRICULUM

Biblical Studies 12
Old Testament (6)
One course in Theology
One course in Exegesis
New Testament (6)
One course in Theology
One course in Exegesis
Theology 9
Two courses in Theology
One course in Ethics
Christian Ministry 12
Four courses such as:
CHMN505 (Hispanic), 514 (Hispanic), CHMN527 (Hispanic), 544 (Hispanic), 555 (Hispanic), 615 (Hispanic)
One of the following courses in Culture: CHMN525, 585
Church History 6
CHIS567, 674
Mission 3
Electives 6
TOTAL CREDITS for the MA Degree 48

NON–NORTH AMERICAN DIVISION CURRICULUM

Biblical Studies 12
Old Testament (6)
OTST520 (Theology)
One course in OTST Exegesis
One additional course in OTST
New Testament (6)
One course in NTST Exegesis
Two additional courses in NTST
Theology and Christian Philosophy 8
One course in Ethics
Three additional courses in THST
Christian Ministry 12
Courses selected in at least two areas:
Evangelism and Church Growth
Leadership and Administration
Pastoral Care and Counseling
Preaching and Worship
Church History 4
CHIS674
One elective
Mission 2
Electives 10
TOTAL CREDITS for the MA Degree 48

CREDIT THROUGH LEARNING IN PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE*

Students may be eligible to receive up to 6 credits for professional experience when approved by the dean, using the following criteria:

• The applicant must have completed at least 16 credits toward the MA degree with a minimum GPA of 2.50 (on a 4.00 system).
• The applicant must provide two written recommendations from faculty members of the Seminary with whom he/she has studied.
• The applicant must submit a Professional Experience Portfolio, including (1) a curriculum vita, (2) a description of ministerial experiences, (3) a reflection-learning paper in which the applicant analyzes his/her professional skills and ministries and demonstrates how learning based on the reflection-reaction process occurred, and (4) supporting letters from administrative and pastoral supervisors which identify and document a variety of professional experiences.
• The applicant must submit the completed Professional Experience Portfolio to the Dean of the Theological Seminary not later than October 1 following the completion of 16 credits. The portfolio is reviewed by a Professional Experience Committee which submits its recommendation to the dean. For details, contact the Director of the MA in Pastoral Ministry program.

*Students earning the Master of Arts in Youth Ministry degree also may receive credit by meeting the above criteria and submitting a description of their youth-ministry experiences. These students should contact the Director of the MA in Youth Ministry program for details.

MA: Youth Ministry

A. Barry Gane, Director

The MA in Youth Ministry requires intensive study in the specialized field of youth ministry. The graduate of the MA in Youth Ministry is competent to

• Develop, direct, and evaluate youth ministry programs in the local church and other targeted areas with both professional and theological competency
• Recruit, nurture, and disciple youth in Christian service and vocation
• Recruit, nurture, and disciple adult youth leaders
• Develop the ability to reflect constructively and theologically upon the content and process of youth ministry
• Serve in a variety of vocations, such as youth pastor, dormitory dean, local church youth leader, conference youth Director, and guidance counselor.

Students who seek ordination or plan to serve in general pastoral or church leadership positions should consider, as an alternative, the Master of Divinity program as stipulated by North American Division policy (L 05 05 and L 05 15). The Master of Divinity program also has an emphasis in Youth Ministry.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Applicants to the MA in Youth Ministry program should read the general admission requirements for all graduate students on p. 44 in the Graduate Programs Admission section of this bulletin, and the general seminary admission requirements on p. 289. Applicants to the MAYM program must also meet the qualifications listed below:

• Hold a baccalaureate degree
• Represent high moral integrity with a character, lifestyle, and spiritual commitment reflective of the beliefs and practices of the Seventh-day Adventist Church, and show promise of usefulness for ministry through personal maturity and adequate experience in the Church. (Persons of other faiths who are willing to live in harmony with these standards are welcome to apply.)
• Submit an autobiographical history and statement of purpose reflecting the applicant's family, religious development, sense of calling to ministry, experience in church work, and future goals in relationship to MAYM program.
• An interview with a representative of the MAYM program may be required, either by personal contact, telephone, or e-mail.
• Complete the 16 Personality Factor Inventory and accompanying questionnaire which are sent to the applicant after the initial application has been received.
• Pass the Bible Knowledge Entrance Test with a score of 80% or take the course GSEM525 and pass with a grade of C+ or better.

Graduates of the MAYM program receive calls for ministry, however, completion of the program does not guarantee employment in Adventist ministry or any other church employment.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The MA in Youth Ministry degree is awarded upon successful completion of a minimum of 48 semester credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better. A minimum of 24 semester credits are to be taken at the Theological Seminary or at an authorized extension center. The course work for the MA in Youth Ministry normally should be completed within seven years.

TRANSFER CREDITS

A maximum of 24 transfer graduate credits, when applicable, may be accepted from approved seminaries or universities upon approval by the dean. Credits approved under the Credit Through Learning in Professional Experience provision (see below) are considered part of the maximum of 24 transfer credits.

MA IN YOUTH MINISTRY CURRICULUM

Seminary Core Courses

Spiritual Formation (2)
Biblical Studies (4)
Theology (4)
Church History (2)
Christian Ministry (4)
World Mission (2)

Youth Ministry Emphasis Courses

CHMN520 Contextualized Preaching: Youth (2)
CHMN657 Counseling Youth and Young Adults (2)
CHMN554 (or RLED605) Leadership in Religious Education (2)
CHMN608 Youth in Contemporary Culture (2)
CHMN534 Youth Ministry Leadership (2)
CHMN564 Advanced Youth Ministry Leadership (2)

Choose two of the following: (4)
CHMN636 (choose no more than two from
Children's Ministry, Adolescent Ministry, Young Adult Ministry, Youth Evangelism, Visionary Leadership, African-American Youth Ministry, Hispanic Youth Ministry)
CHMN619 Religious Experience in Adolescence
CHMN623 Innovative Evangelism
CHMN546 Marriage and Family
CHMN616 Spirituality in Ministry
CHMN626 Ministry to At-Risk Youth
EDPC515 Psychological Development—the Growth Years
EDPC516 Psychology of Character Development

Electives

TOTAL CREDITS for the MA Degree

It is recommended that students who have no religion or theology in their undergraduate degree use 6-8 credits of their electives in Biblical studies.