

AGRICULTURE

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Faculty

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Academic Programs	Credits
BS: Agriculture	40
BS: Animal Science	40
Pre-Veterinary Medicine Management	
BS: Horticulture	40
Landscape Design	
Landscape Management	
BT: Agribusiness	60
BT: Horticulture	60
Landscape Design	
Landscape Management	
AT: Agriculture	36
Crop Production	
Dairy Herd Management	
Veterinary Assistant	
AT: Horticulture	35
Landscape Design	
Landscape Management	
Minors in Agriculture, Animal Science or Horticulture	20
Pre-Professional Program in Veterinary Medicine	

Programs

Bachelor of Science. The BS degree prepares individuals to pursue advanced degrees for careers in teaching or research. Students may major in agriculture, animal science or horticulture with a minor to complement their intended purpose.

Bachelor of Technology. The BT degree is a career specialist's degree. Graduates are prepared for supervisory and management positions in production agriculture, horticulture, or the ornamental horticulture industry.

Associate of Technology. The two-year AT degree programs provide students with adequate skills and working knowledge to apply for entry-level positions in their area of specialization.

BS: Agriculture

Major requirements—40

AGRI118, 206, 300, 304, 308, 405; ANSI114; HORT105, plus 15 major elective credits chosen in consultation with advisor.

Cognate requirements—18

BIOL165,166; CHEM131, 132

BS: Animal Science

Major requirements—40

AGRI405; ANSI114, 305, 425, plus 19–21 credits in a special area of emphasis and 6–10 major electives chosen in consultation with an advisor.

Cognate requirements—18

BIOL165, 166; CHEM131, 132

Animal Science Areas of Emphasis

Students may choose an area of emphasis from the following or develop a personalized program in consultation with their advisor to meet specific career goals.

Pre-Veterinary Medicine—21

AGRI137(2); ANSI340 (1 species), ANSI379, 420, 435, 440 and 445

Recommended electives for entry into veterinary college:

* BCHM421; CHEM231, 232; MATH166 & 167 or 168; PHYS141, 142.

* Courses may vary depending on entrance requirements of the veterinary college of choice.

Management—19

AGRI137 (2), 395; ANSI340 (2 species); ACCT121; AGRI270.

Major electives can be tailored to meet a specific student's interest.

BS: Horticulture

Major requirements—40

AGRI118, 240, 308, 405; HORT105, 378, plus 18 credits in a special area of emphasis and 1 credit major elective.

Cognate requirements—18

Select credits from BIOL165, 166; BOT430, 475; ZOOL459; CHEM131, 132.

Horticulture Program Emphases in BS Degree Programs

Students may choose an area of emphasis from the following or develop a personalized program in consultation with their advisor to meet specific career goals.

Landscape Design—18

Select from the following: HORT135, 226, 228, 315, 350, 365, 375, 429, 448

Landscape Management—18

Select from the following: HORT135, 208, 211, 212, 217, 226, 228, 315, 346, 350, 359, 360

BT: Agribusiness

Major requirements—44

AGRI118, 206, 270, 300, 304, 308, 405; ANSI114; HORT105, 378; plus 12 major elective credits chosen in consultation with advisor.

Cognate requirement—4

CHEM110

Business Emphasis—18

ACCT121, 122; BSAD341, 355; ECON226; FNCE317

BT: Horticulture

Major requirements—60

AGRI118, 240, 308, 405; HORT105, 135, 226, 228, 315, 346, 378, plus 17–18 credits in a special area of emphasis, and 7–8 major elective credits chosen in consultation with advisor.

Cognate requirement—4

CHEM110

Horticulture Areas of Emphasis in BT Degree Programs

Students may choose an area of emphasis from the following or develop a personalized program in consultation with their advisor to meet specific career goals.

Landscape Design—16

HORT350, 365, 375, 429, 448. The landscape design program emphasizes the development of technical drawing skills, cad application, an understanding of the principles of design, and a knowledge of plants.

Landscape Management—17

HORT208, 211, 217. Select 9 credits from the following: HORT212, 350, 359, 360, 375. The landscape management emphasis features proper horticultural practice, identification of landscape plants, selection of appropriate equipment, and the concept of total maintenance.

AT: Agriculture

Major Requirements—25-36

ANSI114, 305, 340, plus 15-24 credits in a special area of emphasis (see below) and 1–2 major elective credits chosen in consultation with advisor.

Agriculture Program Emphasis in Associate Degree Programs

Students may choose an area of emphasis from the following or develop a personalized program in consultation with their advisor to meet specific career goals.

Crop Production—24

AGRI118, 206, 240, 300, 395; HORT105

Cognate requirement—4

CHEM110

Dairy Herd Management—25

AGRI270, 304, 395; ANSI250, 278, 430, 440

Cognate requirements—4

CHEM110

Veterinary Assistant—15

AGRI395; ANSI240, 379, 420

Cognate requirements—15

CHEM110; CLSC101, 102, 230, 250, 260

AT: Horticulture

Major requirements—35

AGRI118, 405; HORT105, plus 13–16 credits in a special area of emphasis (see below) and 8–11 major elective credits chosen in consultation with advisor.

Cognate requirement—4

CHEM110

Horticulture Program Emphases in Associate Degree Programs

Students may choose an area of emphasis from the following or develop a personalized program in consultation with their advisor to meet specific career goals.

Landscape Design—13

HORT135, 226, 228, 350

Landscape Management—16

HORT208, 211, 217, 226, 228, 346

Minors in Agriculture, Animal Science or Horticulture—20

Selected from AGRI, ANSI or HORT courses in consultation with advisor.

Pre-Professional Program in Veterinary Medicine

Katherine Koudele, *Director*
(269) 471-6299

Entrance requirements vary among the colleges of veterinary medicine. Therefore, interested students must write to the schools of choice for the most current and detailed information. A list of accredited colleges of veterinary medicine may be obtained from the American Veterinary Medical Association, 930 North Meacham Road, Schaumburg, IL 60196; <http://www.avma.org>.

Students in consultation with their advisors in the Agriculture Department can design individualized programs of study to meet the entrance requirements of the veterinary school of choice. The required prerequisite pre-veterinary courses are usually general biology, general and organic chemistry, physics, biochemistry, mathematics, courses in animal science, and general education.

Courses (Credits)

See inside front cover for symbol code.

Agriculture

AGRI118 \$ (4)

Soil Science

Factors affecting soil formation, soil texture, particle size, pore space and their impact on soil air/water relations, and chemical characteristics of soils, including pH, ion exchange, and maintenance of soil fertility. Weekly: 3 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Spring*

AGRI137 (1-3)

Practicum in _____

Fifty hours per credit of supervised practical experience in one area of concentration. May be repeated in different areas for a maximum of 6 credits. Topics to be chosen in consultation with an advisor. *Fall, Spring*

AGRI206 \$ Alt (3)

Farm Machinery

Selection and operation of farm equipment, based on the initial cost and economic performance, including factors governing the site and type of farm machines, their capacity, efficient use, adjustment and repair. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*

- AGRI240** Alt (3)
Fundamentals of Irrigation
Design, installation, drawing, interpretation and maintenance of plastic or metal irrigation systems and control devices for proper sprinkler coverage. *Fall*
- AGRI270** Alt (3)
Management of Agriculture Enterprises
An introduction to acquiring and analysis of management information for decision making; an understanding of basic economic principles that impact biological production systems and implementation of the principles for total quality management for increased productivity. *Fall*
- AGRI300** Alt (3)
Field Crop Production
Importance, distribution, economic adaptation, and botany of leading farm crops, emphasizing rotation, seedbed preparation, and economic production. *Spring*
- AGRI304** Alt (3)
Forage Crop Production
Basic principles of forage crop production, emphasizing choice of crop, establishment, growth, maintenance, harvesting, storage, feeding, and other management decision. *Spring*
- AGRI308** \$ Alt (3)
Principles of Weed Control
Control of weeds in horticultural and field crops, utilizing biological, cultural, mechanical, and chemical practices. Class study also involves preparation and testing for pesticide applicator's license. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*
- AGRI345** (1-4)
Topics in _____
A class based on selected topics of current interest in agriculture. Repeatable in different areas.
Concepts of International Agriculture
International Ag Implementation
Horse Judging
Livestock Judging
Viticulture
Solanaceous and Vine Crops
Tree Fruit Production
- AGRI395** (1-4)
Internship in _____
Supervised internship of on-the-job work experience in some field of agriculture under the direction of the employer and evaluated by a departmental faculty member. Students submit report of their experience and must complete a minimum of 120 hours of work experience for each credit earned.
- AGRI405** (1)
Research Seminar
Research work in agriculture and related fields; reports given by students, faculty, and visiting lecturers. *Spring*
- AGRI499** (1-5)
Project in _____
Individual research in some field of agriculture under the direction of the staff. Repeatable to 10 credits.

Animal Science

- ANSI114** (3)
Introduction to Animal Science
Basic farm animal anatomy, reproductive and digestive physiology, housing, health management with information on how animal products are processed and marketed. Efficient, effective management is emphasized throughout course. *Fall*
- ANSI240** \$ Alt (4)
Fundamentals of Veterinary Clinical Techniques
Topics covered and skills learned include (not limited to) animal restraint and handling, anesthesia, surgical instruments and aseptic technique, surgical assistance, post-surgical nursing, pain management, wound management and bandaging, euthanasia and client bereavement, diagnostic imaging. Laboratory included.
- ANSI250** \$ Alt (3)
Dairy Facilities
A study of various types of milking systems, housing and manure handling systems of dairy cattle of all ages and production levels. Ventilation, stall and barn dimensions, and bedding will be some of the topics covered. Weekly: 2 lectures and one 3-hour laboratory. *Summer*
- ANSI278** Alt (3)
Dairy Health and Disease
A study of the cause, prevention and treatment of infectious and metabolic diseases of dairy cattle. Weekly: 2 lectures and one 3-hour laboratory. *Spring*
- ANSI305** Alt (3)
Animal Nutrition
Principles of digestion, absorption, metabolism of feeds by farm species are examined for practical, profitable feeding. Common and non-traditional feedstuffs, feed-related diseases and ration formulation are included. Weekly: 3 lectures. Recommended: CHEM110 or 131. *Fall*
- ANSI325** \$ Alt (3)
Domestic Animal Behavior
A study of the ways domestic animals communicate and interact with conspecific and other animals, and humans. Included are: physiological basis and development for each type of behavior; normal and aberrant behavior manifestations in each domestic animal species; treatments for problem situations; consideration of the effects of domestication on each species. Two lectures and one lab per week. *Fall*
- ANSI340** \$ (3)
Production/Management of _____
Production methods and management practices of domesticated livestock species including nutrition, reproduction, housing, health and specialized care of a particular species. Course is repeatable for study of avian, beef cattle, dairy cattle (includes a lab), equine (includes a lab), porcine, and wool and lamb production. *Fall, Spring*
- ANSI379** Alt (3)
Small Animal Health and Disease
A survey of proper handling and care, nutritional needs, and common health problems of companion animals such as dogs, cats, and birds. *Fall*

- ANSI420** **\$ Alt (4)**
Canine Gross Anatomy
 Study of macroscopic skeleton, muscles, internal organs, blood vessels and nerves using preserved, latex-injected specimens. Comparisons made with the live dog through palpation. Weekly: 2 lectures and 2 three-hour labs. Recommended: BIOL166. *Fall*
- ANSI425** **Alt (3)**
Issues in Animal Agriculture, Research and Medicine
 Study of the ethical issues that challenge animal researchers, producers, caretakers, and veterinarians to treat animals humanely yet effectively in society today. *Spring*
- ANSI430** **Alt (2)**
Lactation Physiology
 Anatomy and physiology of the udder, milk secretion, disease prevention and treatment, milking management and milking systems.
- ANSI435** **Alt (3)**
Animal Genetics
 A study of basic genetics, cytogenetics, immunogenetics, population genetics and quantitative genetics, biotechnology, gene mapping and the use of molecular tools to research inherited disorders. Included are descriptions of how veterinary genetics can be applied to artificial selection in animal production, information on the control of inherited disorders and the conservation of genetic diversity in both domesticated and wild animal species. *Spring*
- ANSI440** **\$ Alt (3)**
Animal Reproduction
 Study of anatomy and physiology of farm animal reproduction, which explores the cellular component as well as the management aspects. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. Recommended: BIOL166. *Spring*
- ANSI445** **\$ Alt (3)**
Physiology of Farm Animals
 Physiology of digestive, reproductive, lactation, cardiovascular, pulmonary, excretory, nervous, and skeletomuscular systems in domesticated ruminants and monogastrics. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. Recommended: BIOL166. *Fall*
- Horticulture**
- HORT105** **\$ (5)**
Plant Science
 Introduces students to the requirements of plant growth and development. Understanding of these processes is gained by studying topics such as plant cells, tissue, and organ structure; photosynthesis, cellular respiration, plant reproduction, including flowering, fruit development, seed set, the role of hormones, and plant nutrition. Weekly: 4 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*
- HORT135** **\$ (4)**
Landscape Drafting and Design
 Develops proficiency in technical drafting for landscape design including symbols, title blocks, plant legends and plan organization. Principles of design, site analysis, functional diagramming, circulation, spatial planes, design schematics and plant selection are explored. Laboratory puts the design process to work in drawing plans for residential design. Weekly: 3 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*
- HORT208** **\$ Alt (3)**
Propagation of Horticultural Plants
 Intended to acquaint students with the processes of asexual reproduction, especially as it applies to the horticultural industry. Asexual reproduction investigates methods of clonal reproduction utilizing non-flowering plant parts such as cutting, grafting, layering, and micropropagation (tissue culture). Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. Recommended: HORT105. *Spring*
- HORT211** **\$ Alt (2)**
Landscape Equipment
 Assessment of and exposure to current equipment needed to run a landscape installation and maintenance business. Experience in physical operation of equipment, preventative maintenance and minor repair is practiced. Weekly: 1-hour lecture and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*
- HORT212** **\$ Alt (3)**
Floriculture Production
 Gives students practical application in the production and uses of bedding and potted plants. Topics covered include seed physiology and propagation, germination, production and post-production growing techniques, growing media and containers. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Spring*
- HORT217** **Alt (3)**
Turfgrass Management
 Principles of turfgrass management for parks, grounds, golf courses, and athletic fields. Topics include cool and warm season genera, growth and adaptation criteria, cultural considerations including irrigation, mowing, soil fertility, compaction and drainage; thatch, plant protection (weeds, insects, diseases) establishment and renovation. *Fall*
- HORT226** **Alt (3)**
Woody Plant Identification
 Introduction to the identification and recognition of shape, size, color, texture, environmental requirements and landscape value of common deciduous and evergreen trees, shrubs and vines. *Fall*
- HORT228** **Alt (3)**
Herbaceous Plant Identification
 Identification and recognition of shape, size, color, texture, and environmental requirements of the nonwoody plants providing color and ground cover in the landscape. *Fall*
- HORT315** **\$ Alt (4)**
Landscape Construction
 Course combines both drawing and hands-on construction of installing softscapes and hardscapes, plus understanding of the vast array of hardscape materials available in the form of pavements, edgings, fencing, retaining walls, decks, pools, shelters, etc. Weekly: 3 hours lecture and 3 hours lab. *Spring*
- HORT346** **\$ Alt (2)**
Landscape Administration and Maintenance
 Administration of a landscape business, employment and supervision of employees and record-keeping practices explored. Managing maintenance of hardscapes and softscapes in residential landscapes, parks, golf courses and corporate environments. Focuses on training in pruning, planting, cultivation and pest management. Weekly: 4 hours of lecture/lab. *Fall*
- HORT350** **Alt (3)**
History of Landscape Design
 A study of landscape history throughout civilization and its impact upon society and the environment. The origin of landscape architectural styles and their characteristics will be explored. An introspective look at landscape design personalities through the ages and their influence upon the American landscape. *Spring*

HORT359 \$ Alt (3)**Greenhouse Environment and Construction**

Controlling the plant environment to enhance plant growth and optimal development through temperature, humidity, light, nutrients, sanitation and carbon dioxide levels. Structures, coverings and mechanical systems used are explored to produce the most cost-effective horticultural crops. Weekly: 2 hours lecture and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*

HORT360 \$ Alt (3)**Arbiculture**

Care of shade and ornamental trees living under environmental stress of urbanization, their legal protection and value. Includes tree anatomy and physiology, soils, nutrition and water relationships, transplanting, disease and insect control, mechanical injury and pruning to develop a healthy tree. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. *Fall*

HORT365 \$ Alt (3)**Urban Landscape Design**

Designing landscapes to meet the environmental challenges and conditions of urban spaces. Circulation patterns for conducting business, aesthetic and functional aspects of design for corporate/institutional, governmental agencies and municipal areas. Weekly: 2 lectures and a 3-hour lab. Recommended: HORT135. *Spring*

HORT375 Alt (3)**Landscape Estimating**

An introduction to the estimating process for landscape design, construction and maintenance work. Various schedules and forms are used to assign costs of equipment, plants, hardscape materials, labor and overhead. The many variables from project to project are explored and then formulas are applied to arrive at making landscape installations an efficient and profitable business. *Spring*

HORT378 Alt (4)**Integrated Pest/Disease Management**

Study of significant diseases and pests of agricultural and horticultural plant materials, including life cycles and influence of environmental conditions; determination of effective control methods for crop, ornamental and turfgrass production. *Spring*

HORT429 \$ Alt (3)**Computer Landscape Design**

Principles and practices of computer-aided landscape design, including creating scale perimeter plot plans, using drawing tools, plant/site relationships, and graphic imaging leading to a computer-generated landscape drawing. Laboratory emphasizes skill development and proficiency in integrating software and hardware to create CAD-generated landscape designs. Prior landscape drawing course work is recommended. *Spring*

HORT448 \$ Alt (4)**Advanced Landscape Design and Graphics**

Landscape design concepts relating to the more challenging problems of residential design. Field application of grading relating to contours, specifications, exploring deck design, planting combinations, and exercises in graphics and rendering for presentations. Weekly: 3 lectures and a 3-hour lab. Recommended: HORT135. *Spring*

DIGITAL MEDIA AND PHOTOGRAPHY

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Academic Programs	Credits
Bachelor of Fine Arts:	
Multimedia Arts	72–75
Photography (Commercial or Fine Art)	72–75
Video Production	72–75
Associate of Fine Arts: Digital Media	38–40
Minors	
Digital Media	20
Photography	20
Other BFA Options at Andrews University	
Art Direction/Advertising	
Pre-Art Therapy	
Fine Art	

Computer Policy. The Department of Digital Media and Photography regards the computer as a tool integral to the success of the visual communicator in their professional development. All students are required to purchase a laptop computer and software meeting the department guidelines. Because computer technology is continually changing, a revised policy is drafted in the fall semester, outlining the specific requirements for each year. Laptop purchases should be made by mid-fall semester of the student's freshman year. Use of the computer in the curriculum varies by course.