General Courses
See inside front cover for symbol code.

GTEC110
Freshman Seminar
(3–4)
College success and life enrichment skills. Included are an introduction to the resources of the university, principles of critical thinking, and Christian values clarification.

GTEC115
College Seminar
(3–4)
See description under GTEC110. Repeatable.

GTEC298
Prior Learning Assessment
(1–32)
Prior Learning Assessment (PLA) is a process which validates learning experiences occurring outside traditional college/university academic programs. A portfolio of evidence for demonstrating experience and competency justifies and determines the amount of credit granted. Repeatable with different topics.

GTEC395
Cooperative Work Experience
(1–4)
Supervised (by the dean or his appointee) on-the-job work experience with a cooperating industry. A minimum of 120 hours of work is required per credit. The student must submit a report of the cooperative work experience as specified by the instructor. Repeatable to 6 credits. Graded S/U. Prerequisites: an associate degree in technology or equivalent and permission of the dean. Students must apply and be accepted one semester in advance of their planned Cooperative Education experiences.

GTEC498
Prior Learning Assessment
(1–32)
See description under GTEC298. Total Prior Learning Assessment credits (GTEC298 and 498) may not exceed 32 credits.

Individualized Programs of Study
For students who have career goals or special interests in areas other than those provided in one of the established majors or minors, a special individualized program is available in the following degrees: Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Technology, and Associate of Technology. An individualized concentration may be planned to meet the career goals of a student. Before the beginning of the junior year for baccalaureate-degree students or the beginning of the sophomore year for associate-degree students, the student, with the assistance of his or her advisor, prepares a proposed program of study. The program must be approved by a department faculty and the College of Technology Academic Policies and Curricula Committee.

AERONAUTICS
Seamount Building (Airpark)
269-471-3547
Fax: 269-471-6004
airinfo@andrews.edu
www.andrews.edu/cot/aviation/
www.andrews.edu/cot/ap/

Faculty
Dina M. Simmons, Chair
James H. Doran
Herman I. Gonzalez
Duane E. Habenicht

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Programs</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BT: Aviation Technology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emphasis Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight</td>
<td>124–128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight/Business</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Flight/Maintenance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Maintenance</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Maintenance/Business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT: Aviation Technology</td>
<td>66–77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emphasis Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight (36)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance (52)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Minor in Aviation Technology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasis Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight (20)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Maintenance (32)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Certificates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Pilot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Pilot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrument Rating</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight Instructor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-Engine Rating</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAA-approved Part 147, Maintenance Technician</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airframe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powerplant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airframe and Powerplant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may choose program emphases (or a combination of them) in such areas as flight, maintenance and business.

Programs
If any of the degree programs do not meet the needs of the student, an individualized major is available as described on the previous page.

Two programs are available. A four-year Bachelor in Aviation Technology, and a two-year Associate in Aviation Technology. Both programs give the student beginning level skills in flight or maintenance. The airpark is located about 1.2 miles from the central campus. Students are expected to provide their own transportation to and from the airpark.

BT: Aviation Technology
Students taking the Bachelor of Technology degree may: (1) combine areas to meet specific career goals (see options that
follow) or (2) limit their specialization to a single area—flight or maintenance.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major*</th>
<th>60–88</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>35–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electives</td>
<td>29–0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for degree</strong></td>
<td><strong>124–128</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**General Education Requirements**
See professional program requirements, p. 39, and note the following specific requirements:

- **Religion**: professional degree requirements
- **Language/Communication**: professional degree requirements
- **History**: professional degree requirements
- **Fine Arts/Humanities**: professional degree requirements
- **Life/Physical Sciences**: professional degree requirements
- **Mathematics**: professional degree requirements
- **Computer Literacy**: INFSL20 or DGME130 or pass a college-level competency exam of equivalent skills
- **Service**: BHSC100 or BHSC300 "S" designated major course or service plan or 2 credits of fieldwork (0–2 cr)
- **Social Sciences**: professional degree requirements
- **Fitness Sciences**: professional degree requirements

**Major Options**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight</th>
<th>Flight core (AFLT)—36 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flight electives</td>
<td>AFLT—18–24 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departmental electives</td>
<td>6–0 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight and Business</td>
<td>Flight—36 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Departmental electives—4–1 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Business—21 credits minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flight and Maintenance</td>
<td>Flight—36 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maintenance—52 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance</td>
<td>Maintenance—52 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Departmental electives—8 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance and Business</td>
<td>Maintenance—52 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Business—21 credits minimum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Flight Area Courses**
A Private Pilot Certificate, Instrument Rating, and a Commercial Certificate with Single and Multi-Engine Ratings are required for any BT or AT flight option. Flight lab fees, in addition to tuition, apply to all flight training courses (see College of Technology Charges, p. 65).

**Required Courses—60**
AFLT115, 118, 215, 218, 305, 318, and 326

Aeronautics electives are to be chosen in consultation with an advisor. These electives are added to the required core classes that make up the 60 hours required by the major.

Credit by exam will only be approved for new students transferring in with previous FAA certificates subject to departmental approval.

**Maintenance Area Courses**
A Maintenance Certificate with Airframe and Powerplant ratings is required for any BT or AT maintenance option. Lab fees apply to all maintenance courses. Students are required to have a laptop for maintenance courses.

**Required Courses—52**

Credit by exam will only be approved for new students transferring in with previous FAA certificates subject to departmental approval.

**AT: Aviation Technology**
Students may earn an Associate of Technology degree by taking courses beyond those required for the certificate in either the flight or maintenance area. The additional courses give students a broader General Education base, prepare them better to perform the activities acquired by the certificate program, and facilitate study for an advanced degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major*</th>
<th>40–52</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>20–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electives</td>
<td>6–0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for degree</strong></td>
<td><strong>66–77</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor in Aviation Technology**
**Requirements**: A minimum of 20 credits in flight or 32 in maintenance, respectively.
Students earn a minor in Aviation Technology by completing one of the following:


**Maintenance** (32 credits): Complete either the Airframe or Powerplant License.

**FAA Certification**

**FAA-Approved Instruction.** The Department of Aeronautics operates a Flight School as well as an Airframe and Powerplant Maintenance Technician School approved by the FAA under Title 14 CFR, Part 147.

**FAA Flight Certification Programs.** Students may take flight instruction to qualify for several levels of certification. Students wishing only to take the content courses necessary for the specific flying expertise can take just the flight area courses as outlined under the respective certification requirements.
FAA Maintenance Certification Programs. Students may earn the following FAA approved certificates from the department’s Aviation Maintenance Technician School:
- Airframe
- Powerplant
- Airframe and Powerplant

Courses (Credits)
See inside front cover for symbol code.

Aeronautical Flight

AFLT104 (1–4)
Introduction to Aviation
Acquaints students with the history and opportunities in aviation, such as mission flying, flight instruction, aircraft maintenance, avionics, sales, safety, and aerodynamics of flight. Fall, Spring

AFLT115 (4)
Private Pilot Ground School
Ground training to prepare students for the FAA private pilot airplane knowledge test. Topics include aerodynamics, weight and balance, Federal Aviation Regulations, navigation, meteorology, aircraft systems and performance. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT118 $ (6)
Flight Training I
Sixty-five (65) hours of aircraft and simulator time leading to the airplane Private Pilot Certificate including 10 hours of cross-country flight. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT110 (3)
Basic Aircraft Systems
The study of small aircraft systems, including: reciprocating engines, propellers and prop governors; fuel, electrical, hydraulic, pressurization, pneumatic and de-icing systems, flight controls, aircraft structures, weight and balance, and aircraft instrument systems. Also included will be pilot maintenance and a brief introduction of the FAA requirements for maintenance, inspections and recordkeeping. Fall

AFLT215 (4)
Instrument Pilot Ground School
Ground training to prepare the student for the FAA instrument rating airplane knowledge test. Topics include aerodynamics, weight and balance, Federal Aviation Regulations, meteorology, instrument flight charts, flight planning, instrument approaches, use of navigation equipment, and FAA publications relating to instrument flight. Spring

AFLT218 $ (6)
Flight Training II
Sixty-five (65) hours of aircraft and simulator time leading to the airplane instrument pilot rating including 25 hours of cross-country flight needed to meet the 50-hour cross-country requirement. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT220 Alt (3)
Meteorology
Meteorology provides students with a comprehensive study of the principles of meteorology while simultaneously providing classroom and laboratory applications focused on current weather situations. It provides real experiences demonstrating the value of computers and electronic access to time sensitive data and information. Fall

AFLT230 Alt (3)
Aerodynamics
The study of aerodynamic principles used in aircraft. Designed for a better understanding of basic design and devices used to improve aircraft performance. Fall

AFLT305 (4)
Commercial Pilot Ground School
Ground training to prepare the student for the FAA commercial-pilot airplane knowledge test. Topics include advanced navigation, FAR Parts 61, 91, and 135 for air taxi, complex aircraft systems, weight and balance, and performance charts. Fall

AFLT318 $ (6)
Flight Training III
Sixty-five (65) hours of single-engine flight, multi-engine flight and simulator time. The course includes preparation for the Private Pilot Multi-Engine Land rating. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT326 $ (6)
Flight Training IV
Sixty-five (65) hours of aircraft and simulator time leading to the airplane Multi-Engine and Single-Engine Commercial ratings. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT330 Alt (3)
Crew Resource Management
Study of the effective use of resources available to the crew to achieve safe and efficient flight operations. Areas include human factors, communication, conflict resolution, leadership, teamwork, and situational awareness as applied to flight operations. Spring

AFLT310 Alt (3)
Advanced Systems
The study of transport category aircraft systems, including: turbine engines, APUs, fuel, electrical, hydraulic, pneumatic, environmental control, emergency oxygen, pressurization, de-icing systems, and advanced avionics systems. Particular emphasis will be placed on preparing for airline systems ground school. Prerequisite: AFLT305. Spring

AFLT455 (3)
Flight Instructor Ground School
Ground training to prepare the student for the FAA flight instructor airplane knowledge test. Topics include techniques of teaching, analysis of maneuvers, and lesson planning. Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT456 $ (2–4)
Flight Instructor Flight Training
Flight and ground training to prepare the student for the FAA flight instructor airplane practical test. Topics include the performance, teaching, and analysis of flight maneuvers required for the private and commercial airplane pilot (4 cr. for initial CFI; 2 cr. for CFI add-on). Fall, Spring, Summer

AFLT464 (2)
Basic and Advanced Ground Instructor
Prepares the student for the FAA basic and advanced ground instructor knowledge test. Topics include techniques of teaching...
**Aerodynamics of Flight, Maintenance, Weight and Balance and**

**Applies the sciences of mathematics and physics to the**

**Applied Science for Aerospace Technicians**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AVMT108</td>
<td>Applied Science for Aerospace Technicians</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT465</td>
<td>Instrument Flight Instructor Ground School</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT466</td>
<td>Instrument Flight Instructor Flight Training</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT467</td>
<td>Multi-Engine Flight Instructor</td>
<td>2–4</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT469</td>
<td>Instrument Ground Instructor</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT474</td>
<td>Techniques of Mission Flying</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT485</td>
<td>Airline Transport Pilot Ground School</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFLT486</td>
<td>Airline Transport Pilot Flight Training</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT114</td>
<td>Aircraft Basic Electricity</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT116</td>
<td>Federal Regulations, Publications, Forms and Records</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT204</td>
<td>Aircraft Electrical Systems</td>
<td>Alt 2</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT206</td>
<td>Powerplant Electrical Systems</td>
<td>Alt 4</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT210</td>
<td>Aircraft Systems</td>
<td>Alt 4</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT220</td>
<td>Aircraft Fuels and Fuel Systems</td>
<td>Alt 2</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFT226</td>
<td>Engine Fuel Metering Systems</td>
<td>Alt 2</td>
<td>Fall, Spring, Summer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aviation Maintenance**

Various maintenance problems that the aircraft maintenance technician could encounter. Includes the study and use of drawings and basic ground operations. Fall

**AVMT114**
A study of the fundamental basics of electricity and electronics; including electrical diagrams, calculations, sources of electrical power, direct and alternating current, aircraft storage batteries, capacitance and inductance, binary code and the basics of solid state logic. Fall

**AVMT116**
Study of the federal regulations and manufacturer publications as they apply to aircraft design, maintenance, inspections, forms and records, and the certification and privileges/limitations of the aviation maintenance technicians. Fall

**AVMT120**
Includes hand and power tool usage, aircraft hardware and materials, precision measurements, corrosion control, non-destructive testing, and fluid lines and fittings. Fall

**AVMT204**
Practical study of aircraft electrical systems, including installation practices, repair, troubleshooting, service, and inspections. Spring

**AVMT206**
A study of engine ignition and engine electrical systems (starter, generators, alternators, auxiliary electrical power units and their control circuits, engine instruments, and engine fire protection-suppression systems). Spring

**AVMT210**
An in-depth study into the inspection, repair, checking, servicing and troubleshooting of the following aircraft systems; ice-and-rain detection, cabin atmosphere (pressurization, heating, cooling, and oxygen), position warning systems, navigation and communication systems, and aircraft instruments and their use in trouble-shooting of aircraft systems. Spring

**AVMT220**
A study of the various types and handling of fuels used in aircraft. Includes a study of aircraft fuel systems, fuel metering methods and the inspection, checking, servicing, troubleshooting, repair and overhaul of fuel systems and their components, and fire detection and protection. Spring

**AVMT226**
A study of the engine side of the fuel systems (firewall forward). Includes an in-depth study of fuel-metering devices used on aircraft engines (carburetors, pressure carburetors, direct and continuous fuel-injection systems). Service, maintenance, repair and trouble-shooting of each different system type is covered in detail. Spring

**AVMT206**
A practical study of aircraft electrical systems, including installation practices, repair, troubleshooting, service, and inspections. Spring
AVMT228 $ (1–3)
Maintenance: General, Airframe, or Power Plant Review
A review of all subjects from a selected curriculum. A minimum of five examinations per curriculum area is required.
Prerequisites: All applicable curriculum subjects must have been completed. Fall, Spring

AVMT237 $ Alt (4)
Aircraft Hydraulic, Pneumatic, and Landing Gear Systems
Operation and maintenance of aircraft hydraulic systems, pneumatic systems, landing gear systems, and the inspection, checking, servicing, trouble-shooting, and repair of these systems and system components. Spring

AVMT304 $ Alt (4)
Aircraft Metal Structures
A study and application of the processes used in the fabrication and repair of aircraft metal structures. Welding theory and practice with emphasis on weld-quality identification. Riveted, aircraft, aluminum, sheet-metal structures including the fabrication and repair of such structures. Fall

AVMT306 $ Alt (2)
Aircraft Non-metal Structures
A study of wood and fabric as used in the construction of aircraft and a study of the methods, tooling, inspection, processes, and repair of composite aircraft structures. Includes the application, identification, and functions of aircraft protective finishes. Spring

AVMT308 $ Alt (2)
Aircraft Assembly, Rigging and Inspections
Study of the nomenclature and design features of both fixed-wing and rotor-wing aircraft and the assembly, alignment of aircraft structures, and rigging and balancing of control system. A detailed inspection of the entire aircraft or rotorcraft is covered as it applies to the airframe 100-hour and other required inspection. Spring

AVMT310 $ Alt (4)
Gas Turbine Engines
Principles and theory of jet-engine propulsion, design, types of, and associated systems. Maintenance, overhaul, installation-removal, repair, trimming, and troubleshooting of turbine engines. Fall

AVMT314 $ Alt (3)
Aircraft Propellers and Engine Inspections
Theory and limited work on propellers, both wood and metal. Encompasses fixed, adjustable, controllable, feathering, reversible, and the control of the latter by mechanical, hydromatic, or electrical control systems. The inspection practice of performing the 100-hour inspection on aircraft engines and propellers. Spring

AVMT316 $ Alt (7)
Reciprocating Engine Systems and Overhaul
A study of reciprocating engine theory, overhaul methods, and practices and the installation of reciprocating engines. Also includes a study of the following engine systems: exhaust, cooling, induction, and lubrication. Spring

Technology

AVIA140 $ (2)
Welding Technology
Oxyacetylene and electric welding processes including oxyacetylene welding, cutting, and brazing; basic shielded metal arc welding and basic gas metal arc welding. A limited amount of out-of-position welding will be stressed. Fall

AVIA250 $ (3–4)
Machine Shop
Basic set-up and operation of lathes, milling machines, grinders, drilling machines, and shapers; safety, machine maintenance, off-hand grinding, drill sharpening, layout, and inspection emphasized. Spring

AVIA285/470 (1–4)
Project Course
Development of a skill in a given area of technology under the supervision of the instructor. Repeatable to 12 project credits. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall, Spring

AVIA275/476 (1–4)
Topics in ____________
Repeatable with different topics in aviation. Arranged

AVIA294 (1–3)
Cooperative Work Experience
Work experience with an aviation organization or airline. A minimum of 120 hours of work required per credit. Graded S/U. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. Repeatable to 4 credits. Arranged

AVIA296/495 (1–3)
Independent Study
Enables students to pursue topics in aviation not offered in other scheduled courses. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. Repeatable to 4 credits. Arranged

AVIA390 (1–4)
Internship
On-the-job internship experience for those students seeking industrial experience which cannot be simulated in a classroom setting. A range of 120–150 clock hours of work are required for each credit. Selected in consultation with the student’s advisor. May be repeated.

AVIA395 (1–4)
Practicum
Lab or on-the-job experience to build skills in a specific area of technology. Prerequisite: Permission of department. Repeatable to 6 credits. Arranged

AVIA460 $ (0)
Program Continuation
The Aeronautics student may register for this title while clearing deferred grade (DG) and/or incomplete (I) classes, or working to complete practical tests in the flight and/or maintenance programs. Registration for this title indicates full-time status. Prerequisites: permission of advisor and department chair.