NTST618
Syriac
Basic elements of grammar and syntax with a practical vocabulary; attaining proficiency in reading to enable continued independent study; comparisons with Hebrew for a better understanding of biblical Hebrew in its Semitic setting. Repeatable.

NTST665
Coptic
Basic elements of Coptic grammar and syntax, readings in the Coptic New Testament and other Coptic literature.

NTST696
Seminar in Hellenistic Greek
Selected readings in and analysis of various sources such as the Greek New Testament, Septuagint, papyri, Josephus, Philo, Apostolic Fathers, or related texts. Admission for non-doctoral students by permission of professor.

Individual Studies

NTST690
Independent Study
Research on an individual basis dealing with problems in the field of the New Testament. Open only to students who have completed basic courses in New Testament. Repeatable. See general guidelines under Academic Information.

NTST890
Directed Reading in New Testament Studies
Repeatable. May be graded S/U.

OLD TESTAMENT

Seminary N111
269-471-2861

Faculty
Richard M. Davidson, Chair
Jacques B. Doukhan
Constance E. C. Gane
Roy E. Gane
Paul Z. Gregor
Gerald A. Klingbeil
Jiří Moskala
Randall W. Younker

Courses

OTST500
Survey of the Old Testament
An introductory survey of the history, literature, and backgrounds of the Old Testament for students who have not had such a course on the college level.

OTST515
Introduction to Middle Eastern Languages, Culture and History
An introduction to the languages and/or culture and history of the Middle East, this course is designed to provide a practical general background for students who plan to conduct work or research on or in selected Middle Eastern countries. Repeatable.

OTST570
Readings in the Old Testament (English)
Covers selected books/passages of the Old Testament, based primarily on the English text with reference to the Hebrew/Aramaic original, normally offered off campus for the MA Min. students and others who have not taken Hebrew. Not applicable for MDiv credit. Repeatable.

OTST607
Preaching from the Old Testament
An advanced preaching course focusing on the analysis of the types of Old Testament literature and special themes found in selected passages. Identical to CHMN607.

OTST640
The Old Testament and Its Translations
A non-technical survey of the text transmission from antiquity to the present. The terminology and particularities of recent Hebrew Bible editions. Examination in various modern translations of Old Testament passages of textual and theological interest.

OTST659
Studies in Old Testament Issues
A study of selected issues such as the formation of the Old Testament canon, questions of introduction, historicity of Genesis 1-11, Messianism, and Old Testament eschatology. Repeatable.

OTST820
Textual Criticism
Detailed comparative textual examination of challenging
Old Testament passages involving the ancient versions and Qumran, using both text editions and manuscripts. Repeatable. Prerequisites: OTST654, OTST660, additional languages as needed. Admission by permission of instructor.

Theology

**OTST520**  
*Introduction to Old Testament Theology*  

**OTST619**  
*Theology of the Old Testament*  
Distinctive theological concepts of selected books and major theological themes of the whole Old Testament from the perspective of Christian faith. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement.

**OTST620**  
*Seminar in Old Testament Theology*  
Selected aspects of Old Testament theology, such as the nature and function of Old Testament theology, the method of Old Testament theology, and the development of major theological themes. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST627**  
*Jewish Life and Thought*  
An introduction to Jewish beliefs and theology, liturgy and festivals, and thinking and philosophy as they illuminate approaches to the Bible and Hebrew customs. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement.

**OTST835**  
*Theology of the Hebrew Scriptures*  
The theology of an individual book or block of books in 1 of the 3 divisions of the Hebrew canon: Torah (Pentateuch), Prophets, and Writings. Content announced in advance. Repeatable.

**OTST845**  
*Methodology in Biblical Theology*  
The development of biblical theology from the Reformation to the present with special attention to current methodologies.

**OTST945**  
*Seminar in Biblical Theology*  
Major theological themes and thought patterns of the Bible with special attention to such subjects as the unity of the Bible, the relation between the Testaments, and Biblical authority. Identical to NTST945.

History and Archaeology

**OTST514**  
*Bible Lands and Their Explorations*  
Countries of the Bible and archaeological explorations carried out in them during the past 150 years; the geographical setting of Bible history; the background, rise, and progress of biblical archaeology; methods employed by archaeologists in using material excavated and found in the Near East.

**OTST604**  
*History of the Ancient Near East*  
An introduction to the history of the Ancient Near East up to the time of Alexander the Great. Topics alternate between the history of Egypt and the history of Mesopotamia. Emphasis on the intersection with biblical history. Students may take each topic once.

**OTST605**  
*Seminar in Old Testament History*  
Individual research on specific problems for advanced students in Old Testament history. Prerequisite: OTST635 or OTST604 or equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST614**  
*Archaeology of Palestine*  
An introduction to the principles, methods, and results of archaeological research in Palestine, especially in how they impact biblical studies.

**OTST615**  
*Seminar in Archaeology and History of Antiquity*  
The archaeology and historical discoveries and problems related to the Old Testament. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST510 or 514 or equivalent and OTST614 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

**OTST630**  
*Archaeological Field Work*  
In connection with the Andrews-sponsored archaeological expeditions, qualified students obtain practical training in archaeological field work by assisting in the supervising of excavations, drawing, registering, reading of pottery, and kindred work. Repeatable to 12 credits.

**OTST635**  
*History of Israel*  
An introduction to the history of Israel in the pre-monarchial, monarchical, and post-monarchical periods.

**OTST638**  
*Archaeology in Evangelism*  
An introduction to the use of archaeology in evangelistic settings. Field projects are observed and presented by students. Prerequisites: OTST510 or equivalent.

**OTST810**  
*Near Eastern Archaeology*  
Covers such periods of antiquity as the Bronze Age, Iron Age, Early Christian period, and Byzantine times. A study of ancient artifacts, architecture, and other mainly non-written materials. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST614 or equivalent.

Language and Literature

**OTST551**  
*Biblical Hebrew I*  
The fundamentals of biblical Hebrew: a small but practical
vocabulary, an understanding of the grammatical structure of the language, and practice in the use of lexicons and commentaries. Aims to provide the minister with a practical study tool.

**OTST552**  
**Biblical Hebrew II**  
Development of reading ability in narrative portions of the Hebrew Bible for the student who has OTST551 or its equivalent.

**OTST612**  
**Ancient Near Eastern Languages**  
Basic elements of grammar and syntax, with a practical vocabulary, for one of the following languages: Sumerian, Akkadian, Egyptian, Ugaritic, Hittite, Syriac, and Coptic. Language announced in advance. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST625**  
**Biblical Hebrew III**  
The reading of substantial portions of various types of prose and poetry in the Hebrew Bible, with attention to matters of syntax. Prerequisite: OTST551 and 552 or their equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST654**  
**Biblical Aramaic**  
Study of the essentials of grammar and syntax (with some reference to biblical Hebrew) coordinated with reading and analysis of a substantial part of the Aramaic portions of the Bible. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent.

**OTST658**  
**Seminar in Ancient Near Eastern Languages**  
A study of Ancient Near Eastern languages and/or texts not offered in other courses. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST660**  
**Readings in the Septuagint**  
Reading of selected texts in the Septuagint and learning how to use the apparatus in the standard editions of the Septuagint. Prerequisite: OTST552 and OTST555 or their equivalent.

**Hebrew/Aramaic Exegesis**  
Language prerequisites for courses in this section should be noted carefully.

**OTST545**  
**Daniel**  
Exegetical study in selected portions of Daniel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement.

**OTST555**  
**Prophets**  
Interpretation of the Nevi'im (Prophets, except Daniel) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST552.

**OTST558**  
**Writings**  
Interpretation of the Ketubim (Writings) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST552.

**OTST565**  
**Pentateuch**  
Interpretation of the Torah (Pentateuch) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books (Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, or Deuteronomy). Prerequisite: Must have met the beginning Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST551.

**OTST626**  
**Seminar in Classical Jewish Literature**  
Readings in classical religious texts of Judaism. Sources include liturgical, Hellenistic, Rabbinic, and Medieval texts. Required languages vary according to the subject matter. Repeatable. Identical to NTST626.

**OTST628**  
**Methods of OT Exegesis**  
Introduction to the Masoretic text (Masora, accents, apparatus) and to the various methods and tools of exegesis; provides basic training in applying the exegetical work to selected passages of the Hebrew Bible. Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement.

**OTST639**  
**Studies in Old Testament Exegesis**  
Exegetical studies in selected sections or themes of the Old Testament. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST664**  
**Pentateuch**  
Exegetical study in selected portions of Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers or Deuteronomy. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST666**  
**Historical Books**  
Exegetical study in selected portions of Joshua, Judges, Ruth, Samuel, Kings, Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah or Esther. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST668**  
**Psalms/Wisdom Literature**  
Exegetical study in selected portions of Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Qoheleth or Song of Songs. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST674**  
**Daniel**  
Exegetical study in selected portions of Daniel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Recommended prerequisite: OTST654.

**OTST675**  
**Minor Prophets**  
Exegetical study in selected portions of the Book of the Twelve (“Minor Prophets”). Content announced in advance. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST680**  
**Seminar in Old Testament Exegesis**  
Exegesis of selected passages in the Old Testament. Content announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Biblical Hebrew III and at least one Hebrew exegesis course with a grade of A.
THEOLOGY & CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY

OTST685
Principles of Hermeneutics
An examination of hermeneutical presuppositions and formulation of sound principles of biblical interpretation with application to selected texts. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement.

OTST686
Major Prophets
Exegetical study in selected portions of Isaiah, Jeremiah or Ezekiel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

OTST940
Seminar in Advanced Old Testament Exegesis
Advanced work on selected passages of the Old Testament; building on the other exegesis courses in Old Testament. Content announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST625 Biblical Hebrew III.

Individual Studies

OTST690
Independent Study
Individual research work on specific problems for students who have completed basic courses in Old Testament. Repeatable. See general guidelines under Academic Information.

OTST890
Directed Reading in Old Testament Studies
Repeatable. May be graded S/U.

THEOLOGY & CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY

Seminary N311
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Faculty
Miroslav M. Kiš, Chair
John T. Baldwin
Fernando L. Canale
Jo Ann Davidson
Denis Fortin
Martin Hanna
Darius Jankiewicz

Courses (Credits)

See inside front cover for symbol code.

Written consent of the professor is required for registration in seminars. Seminars are not substitutes for core requirements.

Systematic Theology

THST521
Christian Theology I
Study of the interdisciplinary nature, sources, and methods of theology; the doctrines of God (the Trinity, foreknowledge, predestination), His works (creation, providence, the covenant, law and Sabbath), the Holy Spirit, and human beings (nature, image of God, and sin). For students without a prior degree in Theology.

THST522
Christian Theology II
Study of the doctrines of Christ (nature and works of atonement), salvation, the church (marks, ministry, and mission) and eschatology (Adventist, Christ-centered exploration of end-time prophecies and events). For students without a prior degree in Theology.

THST540
Doctrine of Salvation
A broad study of the Christine doctrine of Salvation: The author, object, need, agent, process, and result of salvation. Biblical, historical and systematic considerations are intrinsic to this course. While the Seventh-day Adventist understanding of this doctrine constitutes the central focus of the study, other views are also acknowledged.

THST555
Ecclesiology and the Practice of Ministry
Selected issues in ecclesiology related to the practice of ministry.

THST608
Doctrine of the Sabbath
Significance of the Seventh-day rest in the Old Testament, in the teachings of Christ and the apostles, and in Christian theology.

THST615
Doctrine of the Church
The nature, attributes, marks, and government of the Christian