PREL389  
**Internship in Public Relations**  
$ (1–3)  
Students intern at public relations or a related field. At least 90 clock hours per credit of work experience are required. Obtain procedures and guidelines from the department. S/U grade.

PREL454  
**Advanced Public Relations**  
$ (3)  
Examines the characteristics of successful public relations campaigns. Emphasis given to public relations planning and evaluating, as well as to advanced techniques in news publicity, controlled media publicity, and media relations. Professional practitioners are frequent guest lecturers. Prerequisite: PREL255.

PREL460  
**Development**  
Alt $ (3)  
Provides student with an understanding of the facets of development intrinsic to a non-profit organization. Students work on team projects in local agencies and organization. They report to the class, write reflection papers, and give a final oral presentation about their experiences.

PREL465  
**Advanced Topics in Public Relations:**  
$ (3)  
Study of selected topics in Public Relations. Topic to be announced in advance. Repeatable to 9 credits with different topics. Prerequisite: PREL255.  
• Crisis/Issues Management  
• Critical Issues in Public Relations  
• Case Studies in Public Relations  
• Health Care Communication  
• Special Events Planning  
• Public Relations Research Techniques

PREL510  
**Advancement and Communication**  
(2)  
Developing communication skills necessary to the non-profit arena, including working with volunteers, promoting and positioning various service organizations. Communication with relevant publics.

---

**ENGLISH**

Nethery Hall, Room 111  
269-471-3298  
english@andrews.edu  
www.andrews.edu/cas/english/

**Faculty**
Douglas A. Jones, *Chair*  
Jeanette Bryson  
Bruce A. Closser  
D. Ivan Davis  
Gary R. Gray  
Meredith Jones Gray  
Eun-Young Kim  
Asta Sakala LaBianca  
Beverly J. Matiko  
Scott E. Moncrieff  
L. Monique Pittman  
Dianne L. Staples  
Joseph W. Warren

**Administrators with appointment in the Dept of English**
Andrea T. Luxton  
Alayne D. Thorpe

**Emeriti**
Delmer I. Davis  
F. Estella Greig  
Merlene A. Ogden

### Academic Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>English</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Education Emphasis</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature Emphasis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing Emphasis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor in English</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor in Teaching English as a Second Language</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MA: English</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching English as a Second Language</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mission**

The Andrews University Department of English constitutes a vital component of this distinctive Seventh-day Adventist institution of higher learning. It draws together a diverse community of learners committed to seeking knowledge, affirming faith, and changing the world. Within the framework of Christian faith and purpose, it develops graduates who are competent, creative and critical readers, writers and thinkers, capable of a variety of careers and scholarly pursuits.

**English Proficiency Standards**

Students whose first language is not English must meet certain English-language proficiency standards before they are accepted into any program in the Department of English. To qualify for admission, students must have passed one of the language proficiency tests listed below with composite score(s) at or above those indicated:
1. Paper-based TOEFL (ibt) score of 600 with no section score lower than 60 and a minimum TWE (Test of Written English) score of 5.5 (valid for one year) or an Internet-based TOEFL of 90 (valid for two years).
2. MELAB average score of 93 with no section lower than 90 (valid for one year).

**Undergraduate Programs**

**BA: English**
Core Requirements—12
ENGL185, 267, 345, 460 and 498 (Senior Seminar). The remaining courses in the major should be selected in relationship to one of the following emphases. Major Field Exam required.

**Literature Emphasis**
This emphasis is recommended for those planning to do graduate work in English or for those planning professional careers that demand a broad liberal arts background.

In addition to the core requirements of the major, students must take ENGL450; six courses from ENGL273, ENGL274, ENGL371, ENGL372, ENGL373, ENGL403, and ENGL404; one course from ENGL315, ENGL437, ENGL438, ENGL454, ENGL467, and ENGL430 (with writing content); and six additional credits from Department of English offerings (excluding ENGL110, 115, and 215).

**Writing Emphasis**
This emphasis is suitable for those planning professional careers as writers or those particularly interested in the teaching of writing. Students selecting this emphasis are encouraged to select a second major or minor that will enhance future employment.

In addition to the core courses required in the major, students must take ENGL438; five courses from ENGL220, ENGL315, ENGL437, ENGL454, ENGL467 Creative Writing, ENGL430 (with writing content) and ENGL497; two courses from ENGL273, ENGL274, ENGL371, ENGL372, ENGL373, ENGL403, and ENGL404; and six additional credits from Department of English offerings (excluding 110, 115, and 215) or related writing courses such as JOUR230, JOUR330, JOUR445, JOUR465, PLSC316, DGME165, and DGME185.

**English Education Emphasis**
(For students seeking secondary teaching certification.)
In addition to the core courses required in the major, students must take ENGL300, 403, 408, 437, 459; one course from ENGL273, 276; one course from ENGL371, 372, 373; one course from ENGL404, 425; Two courses from ENGL315, 430, 438, 454, 467 (Pending State of Michigan approval)

**BS: Elementary Education, Major in Language Arts**
See Department of Teaching, Learning & Curriculum section under School of Education.

**Minor in English**
Requirements: ENGL267; three of ENGL273, ENGL274, ENGL371, ENGL372, ENGL373, ENGL403, and ENGL404; one of ENGL300, 460; and one of, 315, 345, 438, 454, 467, JOUR230, 445. Remaining credits from English courses not previously selected (excluding ENGL110, 115 and 215).
(Pending State of Michigan approval for students seeking secondary education certification)

**Minor in Teaching English as a Second Language**
**Requirements:** ENGL300 (4), ENGL407 or 408 (2–3), ENGL435
Topics: TESL Professional (1), ENGL435 Topics: Teaching & Learning for the ESL Classroom (1), ENGL440, 460, 465, 469, 490. Does not include ENGL110, 115, 215.
Cognate: COMM280
Recommended Elective: ENGL435 Topics: TESL Certificate (2)
Available only to students obtaining secondary teacher certification. For teaching certification requirements, see Teaching, Learning & Curriculum section under School of Education.

**Minor in Language Arts with an Elementary Education Major**
See Department of Teaching, Learning & Curriculum section under School of Education.

**Second Language, Intensive Courses**
Jeanette Bryson, Director
Students needing to complete English language proficiency requirements in order to meet academic and professional requirements may enroll in courses offered in reading, grammar, composition, and oral/aural practice. Students who complete the prescribed Advanced Level classes with a grade of B or better, and who pass the Exit Exam will be granted a certificate of completion. The certificate indicates that the student has completed the Intensive English Language Program. Upon completion, students may apply for a transfer into the major of choice. Those planning to complete an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree may apply for a foreign language waiver.

**Action America**
Action America offers short-term intensive language study, combined with cultural and professional experiences and travel, for non-credit students.
Participants must be at least 16 years of age and must acquire a student visa for entry into the United States. The application for Action America includes the information needed for the I-20. After receiving the I-20 document from Andrews University, the student will need to make an appointment with the American Consulate in the country of origin to apply for the visa. One four-week intensive is offered in July. Customized sessions can be arranged for groups of twelve or more.

**Graduate Programs**
The Department of English offers the Master of Arts in English with a General emphasis and an emphasis in Teaching English as a Second Language. It also cooperates with the School of Education in offering the Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) degree. In addition, the Department of English participates in offering the Master of Arts: Communication described on p. 140.
Master of Arts
The Department of English offers two programs for its Master of Arts. In addition to the general requirements for the MA degree as stated on p. 50, the required core courses are ENGL589, 597, 520 or 525 Topics in Literary Studies of the English Bible (3), and 595 or 699 (a minimum of 1 credit). Additional requirements are described below.

General Emphasis
This program provides a balanced array of courses in literature and literary theory, composition and rhetoric, and language. Additional required courses are: ENGL450, a second seminar 589, and at least one graduate course from each of the three areas of literature, composition, and language.

Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) Emphasis
This program includes extensive study of the English language and linguistics and is particularly appropriate for those who plan to teach English to speakers of other languages or do further work in linguistics. The additional required courses are ENGL465 (twice with different content), 466, 469, 505 (2 credits), 530, 540; a minimum of 2 credits in 435 or 525; and two from 474, a writing course (ENGL550 recommended), or a literature course.

MA Admission and Degree Requirements
1. Applicants must meet the English proficiency standards listed on p. 45.
2. Applicants must have earned a minimum of 20 semester hours (30 quarter credits) in English courses as prerequisites, including ENGL460 (or its equivalent).
   - These prerequisites are in addition to the General Education composition requirement.
   - It is desirable to have completed an English undergraduate major of at least 30 semester hours (65 quarter credits).
   - Students taking the MA: English (TESL) must have completed ENGL300 (or its equivalent) as a prerequisite.
   - Applicants with fewer English prerequisite credits than the minimum number required must remove the deficiencies by taking additional English courses other than those required for the MA degree.
3. Applicants must demonstrate proficiency in a foreign language by having done one of the following:
   - Earned credit through the intermediate college level with a minimum average grade of C.
   - Passed an exam approved by the English Department.
   - Completed their education through secondary school in a first language other than English.
4. Students must complete a minimum of 33 English graduate credits.
5. Candidates must pass written comprehensive examinations (ENGL670).
6. Candidates must complete one of the following options:
   A. Project paper (30-50+ pages)
   B. Two project papers (each a minimum of 20 pages)
   C. MA thesis (75-100+ pages)

Master of Arts in Teaching
See Department of Teaching, Learning & Curriculum section under School of Education.

Courses
See inside front cover for symbol code. Note: ENGL115, 215 are prerequisite to all upper division courses in English with the exception of ENGL300. Writing courses may not be audited.

Composition

ENGL110
Beginning Composition
An introduction to college writing for students whose test scores indicate a need for additional writing guidance and practice prior to ENGL115. Utilizes a workshop approach through smaller class size and attention to individual student production. Emphasizes short writing tasks based on personal explorations of memory, observation, and reading. Required of all students who score 15 or lower on the ACT English Assessment (or 400 or below on the SAT verbal) as a prerequisite to ENGL115. Cannot be audited. Fall

ENGL115
English Composition I
Introduction to written composition focusing on composing as a recursive process for generating meaning and communicating effectively. Emphasizes short essay writing based on personal explorations of memory, observation, conversation, and reading. Prerequisite for those whose native language is English: A score of 16 or higher on the ACT English Assessment (or above 400 on the SAT verbal) or successful completion of ENGL110. Prerequisite for students whose native language is not English: An overall average of 550 on TOEFL or 80 on MELAB or a successful completion of advanced English with a B in all classes and a pass on the ELI exit exam. Cannot be audited or CLEPed.

ENGL115
English Composition I
AU/GU course—see content above.

ENGL215
English Composition II
An introduction to source-based, academic writing, including practice in summarizing, analyzing, synthesizing, and reading from a critical perspective. Sections organized thematically. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and completion of 24 semester credits. Cannot be audited or CLEPed.

ENGL220
Technical Writing
Instruction and practice in designing technical reports. Course studies rhetorical problems and practical strategies related to analyzing and communicating technical information to technical and non-technical audiences. Prerequisite: ENGL115. Cannot be audited.

ENGL315
Professional Writing
Practice in adapting writing to a variety of professional audiences and tasks, including resumes, proposals, business and technical reports, web writing, and collaborative writing. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215. Cannot be audited.

ENGL345
Introduction to Rhetoric
An introduction to the study of rhetoric, including classical and
modern theories. Emphasis is given to the practical applications of rhetorical analysis in mass media, advertising, literary and political representations. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL437
Teaching and Tutoring Writing
Theory and practice in teaching, tutoring and responding to student writing. Exercises in composition, revision and evaluation. A minimum of 20 hours tutoring required. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL438
Advanced Composition
Alt (3)
An exploration of published essays, writing theory, and strategies. Student essays move beyond—in style, scope and subject matter—the writing done in ENGL115 and 215, which are prerequisites. Cannot be audited.

ENGL454
The Writing Life
Alt (3)
An exploration of composition theory and writing practice through the study of published writers’ narrative accounts of the writing life. Students engage in an extended writing project selected in consultation with the instructor. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215. Cannot be audited.

ENGL465
TESL Methods
2
Specialized techniques for teaching and testing various English-language skills. Content rotates among grammar; reading and writing; speaking and listening. Corequisite: ENGL490 or 505-002 TESL Practicum. Repeatable with different content. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 460.

ENGL467
Creative Writing
3
Practice in writing stories, essays, poetry, or drama. Course emphasis changes from semester to semester. Repeatable 3 times with different content. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215. Cannot be audited.

ENGL497
Writing Internship
1–3
Students intern 90 clock hours per hour of credit in journalism, business or other approved field. Procedures and guidelines available from department. Open only to Writing Emphasis students. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215. Permission of instructor required.

ENGL550
Study of Composition
3
Introduction to rhetorical and other principles involved in the writing process and in the teaching of composition to secondary-school and college students.

Language
ENGL300
Modern English Grammar
3–4
Basic English syntax for students and future teachers, including grammatical terminology and a brief history of grammatical models. Prerequisite: ENGL115. Students needing study in the history of the English language should enroll for 4 credits.

ENGL435
Topics in Linguistics
1–4
Study of topics in linguistics such as bilingualism, the TESL professional, teaching and learning in the ESL classroom, or the TESL Certificate Program. Repeatable with different content. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL440
Language and Culture
Alt (3)
The study of language in the context of ethnology with emphasis on (1) the effect of social variables (including gender) on language use, and (2) on paralanguage (e.g., kinesics and proxemics). Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 460 or permission of instructor.

ENGL460
Linguistics
Alt (3)
An introduction to linguistics for those planning to teach or work in the area of language, communication, or English on any level. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL465
TESL Methods
2
Specialized techniques for teaching and testing various English-language skills. Content rotates among grammar; reading and writing; speaking and listening. Corequisite: ENGL490 or 505-002 TESL Practicum. Repeatable with different content. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 460.

ENGL466
Phonetics and Phonology
Alt (3)
Study of speech sounds and patterns including articulatory phonetics, phonemics and an introduction to modern phonological theory and analysis. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 460 or permission of instructor.

ENGL469
Second Language Acquisition
Alt (3)
Study of current theories of and research in language acquisition and the implications of this scholarship for language teachers and teaching. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 460 or permission of instructor.

ENGL474
Development of Modern English
Alt (3)
History of language, including the sound changes affecting modern English, history of grammatical forms and vocabulary. Fundamental knowledge of grammar is assumed. Prerequisites: ENGL115, and 215.

ENGL490
TESL Practicum
1–2
Study of and/or supervised practice in teaching English as a second language. Repeatable to 3 credits. Permission of instructor required.

ENGL530
Discourse Analysis
Alt (3)
Study of language function and supra-sentential structure with special emphasis on the contrasts between oral and written discourse. Prerequisites: ENGL460 and demonstration of grammar competence by one of the following: ENGL300, an equivalent course, or departmental testing.

ENGL540
Language and Culture
Alt (3)
Study of language in the context of ethnology with emphasis on (1) the effect of social variables (including gender) on language use, and on (2) paralanguage (e.g., kinesics and proxemics). Prerequisite: ENGL460 or permission of instructor.
Literature

ENGL185 $ (2)

*Much Ado about English*

An introductory course, organized thematically, featuring various texts and approached from several perspectives, including linguistic, rhetorical, and literary analysis.

ENGL255 (3)

*Studies in Literature*

An introductory literature course with the emphasis indicated by a subtitle, such as World Literature, Biblical Literature, the Short Story, and Women's Literature. Prerequisite: ENGL115. *Fall, Spring*

ENGL267 $ (3)

*Approaches to Literature*

An introduction to genres, analysis, critical approaches, and writing about literature. Prerequisite: ENGL115.

ENGL270 V (3)

*American Literature to 1900*

AU/GU course. A survey of American literature from its beginnings to 1900. Prerequisite: ENGL115.

ENGL273 Alt (3)

*American Literature to 1865*

A survey of American literature from the 17th century through the Civil War. Prerequisite: ENGL115.

ENGL274 Alt (3)

*American Literature 1865–1914*

A survey of American literature from the Civil War to World War I. Prerequisite: ENGL115.

ENGL371 Alt (3)

*English Literature to 1600*

A survey of literature of the British Isles from Beowulf through the 16th century. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL372 Alt (3)

*English Literature 1600–1800*

A survey of literature of the British Isles of the 17th and 18th centuries. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL373 Alt (3)

*English Literature 1800–1914*

A survey of Literature of the British Isles from the 19th century to World War I. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL375 V (3)

*English Literature I (to 1660)*

AU/GU course. Literature of the British Isles from Beowulf through the Renaissance. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL376 V (3)

*English Literature II (1660–1900)*

AU/GU course. Literature of the British Isles from the Restoration through the Victorian period. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL378 V (3)

*Modern Literature in English*

AU/GU course. A survey of British, American and other literature in English since 1900. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL403 ♦ Alt (3)

20th Century English and American Literature

A survey of 20th Century literature of British, American and other literature in English. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215 and 267.

ENGL404 ♦ Alt (3)

New Global Literature

A survey of recent global literary texts with a focus on issues of diversity. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215 and 267.

ENGL407 ♦ (2–3)

*Literature for Children*

Selection, analysis, and evaluation of literary works which meet the reading and/or the listening interests of children and enhance the preparation of elementary teachers, librarians, and parents. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL408 ♦ Alt (2–3)

*Literature for Young Adults*

Selection, analysis, and evaluation of literary works that meet the reading interests of young adults and enhance the preparation of middle-school and secondary English teachers, librarians, and parents. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215.

ENGL425 ♦ Alt (3)

*Literary Topics*

Advanced study of a literary period, genre, or theme, such as Victorian Literature, Poetry, Biblical Literature, Women's Literature or the Classical Heritage. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 267.

ENGL450 ♦ (3)

*Literary Criticism and Theory*

An introduction to literary criticism and theory. Readings start with Plato, but special emphasis is on New Criticism to the present. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 267.

ENGL464 ♦ (3)

*Major Literary Author*

Study of a major author, such as Chaucer, Shakespeare, Johnson, Dickens, Hawthorne, or Cather. Repeatable with different content. Prerequisites: ENGL115, 215, and 267.

ENGL464 V (3)

*Major Author: Charles Dickens and Mark Twain*

AU/GU course. A study of two of the most important popular writers of their time who have come to represent the very essence of England and the United States in the 19th century. A paper is required.

ENGL478 ♦ $ (0)

*Study Tour:

Study Tour:*

Travel to destinations relevant to individual programs of study. Classes will be selected from department(s) offerings. Fee may be required.

ENGL498 (1)

*Senior Seminar*

Discussion topics include career and placement. The development of a senior portfolio including capstone writing project. Prerequisites: 24 credits in English (not including ENGL115, 215) or by permission of the instructor.
Research and Specialized Courses

ENGL430 (1–4)  
Topics in _______  
Study of selected topics in composition, language, or literature. Topic and credit to be announced in advance. Repeatable with different topics to 12 credits. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL459  
Methods of Teaching English  
An integration and exploration of pedagogical theories and practices in literature for young adults, and writing and language study for the secondary-school classroom. Does not apply toward the first 16 credits in English for an MAT degree. Prerequisites: ENGL115 and 215.

ENGL495 (1-3)  
Independent Study/Readings  
Studies in various areas of language, literature, or composition under supervision of an appropriate instructor, including regular conferences, and resulting in oral and/or written reports and papers. Registration by permission of the department chair.

ENGL505 (1–2)  
Practicum  
Study of and/or supervised practice in teaching college writing (section 01) or English as a second language (section 02). Repeatable to 4 credits. Prerequisite or corequisite for those teaching English as a second language: ENGL465.

ENGL520 Alt (3)  
The Christian Tradition  
The study of noteworthy Christian literature, including works by authors such as John Milton, C.S. Lewis, G.K. Chesterton, and Flannery O’Connor. Also may include focus on Christian perspectives in response to literature.

ENGL525 (1–4)  
Topics in _______  
Study of selected topics in composition (Modern Rhetoric), language (Contrastive Analysis), or literature (Shakespeare, Literature on Location, or Drama). Topic and credit to be announced in advance. Repeatable to 12 credits with different subject matter.

ENGL589 (3)  
Graduate Seminar  
Research projects, reports, and discussions. Seminars are offered in various subjects corresponding with faculty specialization and greatest library strength. Repeatable with different subject matter. Prerequisite: ENGL597.

ENGL590 (1–3)  
Independent Study in English  
Individualized reading or research in a specified area under the guidance of an instructor; admission by the chair’s consent.

ENGL595 (1–2)  
Project Research  
Research and writing leading to the completion of the required project paper under the guidance of an instructor. Repeatable to 4 credits.

ENGL597 (3)  
Research Methods  
Research materials, methods of research, and documentation in English studies.

ENGL648 (1–4)  
Workshop  
Intensive study on selected topics. As needed

ENGL650 (1–4)  
Project Continuation  
Student may register for this title while clearing deferred grade (DG) and/or incomplete (I) courses with advisor approval only. Registration for this title indicates full-time status.

ENGL655 (0)  
Program Continuation  
Students may register for this non-credit continuation course to maintain active status. For additional information on active status, please refer to p. 49 in the bulletin. Registration does not indicate full-time status.

ENGL660 (0)  
Thesis Continuation  
Student may register for this title while clearing deferred grade (DG) and/or incomplete (I) courses with advisor approval only. Registration for this title indicates full-time status.

ENGL665 (0)  
Preparation for Comprehensive Exams  
Advisor approval required. Registration for this title indicates full-time status.

ENGL670 (0)  
Comprehensive Exam  

ENGL699 (1–4)  
Master’s Thesis  

Second Language, Intensives

ENSL130/530 (0 cr 1–16 hr)  
Enterprise for Academic Purposes: Beginning/Intermediate/Advanced  
Individual and small group study of English as a second language in preparation for undergraduate and graduate study. May include (but not limited to) grammar, writing, reading, listening, and speaking. Repeatable with different content. (Graduate students register for ENSL530.)

ENSL135 (4)  
Intermediate Grammar  
Develops the grammatical skills necessary for clear written and oral communication.

ENSL136 (4)  
Intermediate Speaking and Listening  
Develops fluency in conversation and accuracy in listening skills necessary for effective communication in academic and non-academic settings.
GENERAL & INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

On-Campus Degree Programs
Nethery Hall, Room 135
269-471-3398; Fax 269-471-8407
esnorra@andrews.edu
Erling B. Snorrason, Coordinator

Distance Degree Programs
James White Library, Room 304
269-471-3960; Fax 269-471-6166
www.andrews.edu/dlit/
Marsha Beal, Coordinator

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Programs</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>On-Campus Degrees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA: General Studies</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BS: General Studies</td>
<td>39+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA: General Studies</td>
<td>Varies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AS: General Studies</td>
<td>Varies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor in General Studies</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance Degrees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA: General Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA: General Studies Humanities</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BS: General Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BS: General Studies Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cross-Cultural Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Organization and Behavior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mission
General & Interdisciplinary Studies serves students who need a general, individualized and interdisciplinary degree, or specific courses that do not naturally fit in with any existing departments. The goal is to cooperate with the mission of the sponsoring departments and the fundamental mission of Andrews University.

On-Campus Degrees

Baccalaureate Degrees in General Studies
Andrews University offers a Bachelor of Science and a Bachelor of Arts degree in General Studies. Designed to serve students with career and personal goals that may not accurately match existing degrees, the General Studies degree is available through a special application process.

BA: General Studies
BS: General Studies

Degree Requirements
1. Make application prior to taking the last 30 credits of a bachelor’s degree. The approval process includes consideration of the appropriateness of the degree package for the career and personal goals of the applicant.
2. Fulfill the general baccalaureate degree requirements.
3. Complete General Education requirements as recommended for all BS/BA degrees.