experiences by examining the structure of the discipline, discussing its major issues, and reviewing its basic literature. Students make portfolio presentations to demonstrate program competencies. Preferably taken in the last semester of course work.

**DSRE995**

*Doctoral Dissertation*

To be repeated to 14 credits. Doctoral candidates may not register for a cumulative total of more than 4 dissertation credits until they have successfully completed EDRM880 or GSEM854, and their dissertation proposal has been approved.

**NEW TESTAMENT**

Seminary N125  
269-471-3219  
ntst@andrews.edu

**Faculty**

P. Richard Choi, *Chair*  
Teresa Reeve  
Thomas Shepherd  
Ranko Stefanovic

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**Courses**

See inside front cover for symbol code.

**NTST606**

*Formation and History of the New Testament*


**NTST677**

*Seminar in New Testament Issues*

Topics announced in the Class Schedule. Repeatable. Admission for non-doctoral students by permission of professor.

**NTST930**

*Seminar in New Testament Spirituality*


**Exegesis**

Language prerequisites for courses in this section should be noted carefully.

**NTST510**

*Intro to Exegesis and Theology 1: Gospels*

Interpretation and theology of the four Gospels, with detailed exegesis of selected passages. Prerequisite: Must have met the beginning Greek requirement or be enrolled in NTST551.

**NTST543**

*Intro to Exegesis and Theology 2: Acts and General Epistles*

Interpretation of the book of Acts and the General Epistles, with detailed exegesis of selected passages. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Greek requirement or be enrolled in NTST552.

**NTST509**

*Intro to Exegesis and Theology 3: Pauline Writings*

Interpretation and theology of the writings of the Apostle Paul, with detailed exegesis of selected passages. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Greek requirement.

**NTST525**

*Revelation*

An exegetical approach to the book of Revelation, with special emphasis on selected passages. Prerequisite: Must have met the beginning Greek requirement or be enrolled in NTST551. Also available through the Seminary Distance Learning Center as a 2-credit course.
NTST550 (2–3)
**Exegesis of the English New Testament:**
Exegesis of selected portions of the New Testament. The same subject cannot be repeated with the other 500-level course number. Does not presuppose Greek proficiency nor count toward MDiv core requirements or emphases, nor the MA major or minor in New Testament. Repeatable with a different subject matter. *Also available through the Seminary Distance Learning Center as a 2-credit course.*

NTST633 (2–3)
**Social Issues in the New Testament (Exegesis):**
Interpretation and theology of selected New Testament passages regarding the involvement of individual believers and the church in addressing human need. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST645 (2–3)
**Hebrews:**
Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST646 (2–3)
**Studies in New Testament Exegesis:**
Studies in hermeneutical principles and procedures requisite to New Testament interpretation and/or in various sections of the New Testament. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST648 (2–3)
**Exegesis of Revelation:**
A study of the key chapters of Revelation. Prerequisite: GSEM511 Daniel and Revelation or GSEM627 Issues in Daniel and Revelation. Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST653 (2–3)
**Advanced Studies in the General Epistles:**
The epistle(s) chosen from among James, 1 Peter, 2 Peter, Jude, and 1–3 John announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST655 (2–3)
**Advanced Studies in the Gospels:**
The Gospel(s) to be studied are announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST658 (2–3)
**Advanced Studies in the Pauline Writings:**
The letter(s) of Paul to be studied are announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST660 (2–3)
**Readings in the Septuagint:**
Reading of selected passages in the Septuagint and learning how to use the apparatus in the standard editions of the Septuagint. Prerequisite: NTST552 and OTST552 or their equivalent.

NTST678 (2–3)
**Seminar in Greek Exegesis:**
Particular books or passages to be exegeted are announced in advance. Repeatable. Admission for non-doctoral students by permission of professor. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST930 (3)
**Seminar in New Testament Spirituality:**

NTST940 (3)
**Seminar in New Testament Exegesis and Hermeneutics:**
Exegesis in New Testament books or passages and/or studies in particular topics such as the history of New Testament exegesis and hermeneutics. Repeatable.

**Theology**

NTST567 (2–3)
**Theology of the English New Testament:**
Study of selected NT topics. The subject cannot be repeated with the other 500-level course number. Does not presuppose Greek proficiency nor count toward MDiv core requirements or emphases, nor the MA major or minor in New Testament. Repeatable with a different subject matter.

NTST616 (2–3)
**Theology of Luke-Acts:**
Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST617 (2–3)
**Theology of Matthew:**
An in-depth study of the literary design and theological ideas of Matthew. Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST630 (2–3)
**Theology of the Synoptic Gospels:**
Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST634 (2–3)
**Theology of the Pauline Epistles:**
Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST641 (2–3)
**Theology of the Johannine Writings:**
Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST647 (2–3)
**Eschatology:**
A study of nature and method of NT eschatology with a Christ-centered emphasis, an overview of the eschatology of the OT and Intertestamental period as the primary backgrounds to NT eschatology, and an intensive study of the key NT texts. Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST657 (2–3)
**Theology of Hebrews:**
Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST667 (2–3)
**Topics in New Testament Theology:**
NTST668 New Testament Ethics

NTST676 Jesus in Recent Scholarship
Advanced studies in the person and proclamation of Jesus and the ways Jesus has been understood in various, significant 'lives' of Jesus, including current Jewish assessments. Seeks to give a biblical answer to Jesus' question, “Who do you say that I am?” Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST679 Seminar in New Testament Theology and Ethics
An examination of one or more major theological or ethical themes of the New Testament. Particular themes announced in advance. Repeatable. Admission for non-doctoral students by permission of professor. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

NTST945 Seminar in Biblical Theology
Major theological themes and thought patterns of the Bible with special attention to such subjects as the unity of the Bible, the relation between the testaments, and biblical authority. Identical to OTST945. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Greek requirement.

Historical Background and Christian Origin

NTST515 New Testament Backgrounds
The political, cultural, and religious situation in the New Testament world, with an introduction to the major primary sources.

NTST615 New Testament Archaeology
A study of the archaeological evidence that contributes to a better understanding of the political, religious, and cultural context in which the New Testament was written.

NTST626 Seminar in Classical Jewish Literature
Reading in classical religious texts of Judaism. Sources include liturgical, Hellenistic, Rabbinic, and medieval texts. Required languages vary according to the subject matter. Repeatable. Identical to OTST626.

NTST635 Intertestamental Period
The political, cultural, and religious history of the Near East as it relates to the Jews from Alexander the Great to the destruction of Jerusalem.

NTST636 Jerusalem in the Time of Jesus
A study of the geography, history, culture and archaeology of the city of Jerusalem focused particularly on the time of Jesus and the events surrounding his crucifixion.

Languages

NTST551 Beginning Greek
An introduction to the grammar and syntax of New Testament Greek for students without a working knowledge of the language.

NTST552 Intermediate Greek
Completes the coverage of grammar and syntax and includes extensive reading in the Greek New Testament. Prerequisite: NTST551 or equivalent.

NTST608 Advanced Greek Grammar and Syntax
An intense and rigorous course to give students high proficiency in the Koine Greek of the New Testament and cognate literature. It presupposes a knowledge of vocabulary and paradigms equivalent to that attained by successfully completing NTST552.

NTST618 Syriac
Basic elements of grammar and syntax with a practical vocabulary; attaining proficiency in reading to enable continued independent study; comparisons with Hebrew for a better understanding of biblical Hebrew in its Semitic setting. Repeatable.

NTST660 Readings in the Septuagint
Readings of selected passages in the Septuagint and learning how to use the apparatus in the standard editions of the Septuagint. Prerequisite: NTST552 and OTST552 or their equivalent.

NTST665 Coptic
Basic elements of Coptic grammar and syntax, readings in the Coptic New Testament and other Coptic literature.
NTST696  (2–3)
*Seminar in Hellenistic Greek*
Selected readings in and analysis of various sources such as the Greek New Testament, Septuagint, papyri, Josephus, Philo, Apostolic Fathers, or related texts. Admission for non-doctoral students by permission of professor.

**Individual Studies**

**NTST690**  (1–4)
*Independent Study*
Research on an individual basis dealing with problems in the field of the New Testament. Open only to students who have completed basic courses in New Testament. Repeatable. See general guidelines under Academic Information.

**NTST695**  (3)
*Topics: _______________
Course deals with selected themes. Can be used only by preapproval from the student’s program director and the teacher. Repeatable with different topics.*

**NTST890**  (1–8)
*Directed Reading in New Testament Studies*
Repeatable. May be graded S/U.

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**OLD TESTAMENT**

Seminary N111
269-471-2861

**Faculty**
Jiří Moskala, *Chair*
Richard M. Davidson
Jacques B. Doukhan
Constance E. C. Gane
Roy E. Gane
Paul Z. Gregor
Gerald A. Klingbeil
Randall W. Younker

**Courses**  (Credits)
See inside front cover for symbol code.

**OTST500**  (2–3)
*Survey of the Old Testament*
An introductory survey of the history, literature, and backgrounds of the Old Testament for students who have not had such a course on the college level.

**OTST515**  (2–3)
*Introduction to Middle Eastern Languages, Culture and History*
An introduction to the languages and/or culture and history of the Middle East, this course is designed to provide a practical general background for students who plan to conduct work or research on or in selected Middle Eastern countries. Repeatable.

**OTST570**  (2–3)
*Readings in the Old Testament (English)*
Covers selected books/passages of the Old Testament, based primarily on the English text with reference to the Hebrew/Aramaic original, normally offered off campus for the MA Min. students and others who have not taken Hebrew. Not applicable for MDiv credit. Repeatable. *Also available through the Seminary Distance Learning Center as a 2-credit course.*

**OTST607**  (2–3)
*Preaching from the Old Testament*
An advanced preaching course focusing on the analysis of the types of Old Testament literature and special themes found in selected passages. Identical to CHMN607.

**OTST640**  (2–3)
*The Old Testament and Its Translations*
A non-technical survey of the text transmission from antiquity to the present. The terminology and particularities of recent Hebrew Bible editions. Examination in various modern translations of Old Testament passages of textual and theological interest.

**OTST659**  (2–3)
*Studies in Old Testament Issues*
A study of selected issues such as the formation of the Old Testament canon, questions of introduction, historicity of Genesis 1:1, Messianism, and Old Testament eschatology. Repeatable.