

# ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES

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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW

## CONSONANTS

כ = k	ך = d	ג = g	ד = s	ה = r
ב = b	בּ = h	וּ = v	וּ = c	וּ = s
ג = b	וּ = w	ז = z	ז = p	ז = s
ד = g	ז = z	ח = h	ח = p	ח = t
ה = g	ח = h	ט = m	ט = s	ט = t
וּ = d	ט = f	י = n	ק = q	

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	וּ, וּ (vocal shewa) = e	. = o
וּ = ā	וּ, וּ = ē	וּ = o
וּ = a	. = i	וּ = o
וּ = e	וּ = i	וּ = u
וּ = ē	וּ = o	וּ = u

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<p><b>AAS</b> Annales archéol. de Syrie  <b>AASOR</b> Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.  <b>ADAJ</b> Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan  <b>AER</b> American Ecclesiastical Review  <b>Afo</b> Archiv für Orientforschung  <b>AfP</b> Archiv für Papyrusforschung  <b>AJA</b> Amer. Journal of Archaeology  <b>AJSL</b> Amer. Journ. of Sem. Lang. and Literature  <b>ALBO</b> Analecta Lovan. Bibl. et Orient.  <b>ANET</b> Ancient Near Eastern Texts, J. B. Pritchard, ed., 2d ed., 1955  <b>ANF</b> The Ante-Nicene Fathers  <b>AO</b> Acta Orientalia  <b>ARG</b> Archiv für Reformationsgesch.  <b>ARW</b> Archiv für Religionswissenschaft  <b>ASAE</b> Annales, Serv. des Ant. de l'Ég.  <b>ASB</b> Acta Sanctorum (ed. Bolland)  <b>AThR</b> Anglican Theological Review  <b>AUSS</b> Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies  <b>BA</b> Biblical Archaeologist  <b>BASOR</b> Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.  <b>Bib</b> Biblica  <b>BIES</b> Bulletin, Israel Expl. Soc.  <b>BIFAO</b> Bulletin, Inst. Franç. d'Arch. Or.  <b>BiOr</b> Bibliotheca Orientalis</p>	<p><b>BJPES</b> Bulletin, Jewish Pal. Expl. Soc.  <b>BJRL</b> Bulletin, John Rylands Library  <b>BMB</b> Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth  <b>BQR</b> Baptist Quarterly Review  <b>BR</b> Biblical Research (Chicago)  <b>BRG</b> Biblioth. Rerum Germanicarum  <b>BS</b> Bibliotheca Sacra  <b>BSHPPF</b> Bulletin de la Société de l'histoire du protestantisme français  <b>BT</b> Bible Translator  <b>BZ</b> Biblische Zeitschrift  <b>CBQ</b> Catholic Biblical Quarterly  <b>CC</b> Christian Century  <b>CdE</b> Chronique d'Égypte  <b>CH</b> Church History  <b>CIG</b> Corpus Inscript. Graecarum  <b>CIL</b> Corpus Inscript. Latinarum  <b>CIS</b> Corpus Inscript. Semiticarum  <b>CJT</b> Canadian Journal of Theology  <b>CSEL</b> Corpus Script. Eccl. Lat.  <b>CT</b> Christianity Today  <b>ER</b> Ecumenical Review  <b>ETHL</b> Ephemer. Theol. Lovanienses  <b>ET</b> Expository Times  <b>HJ</b> Hibbert Journal  <b>HTHR</b> Harvard Theological Review</p>
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<i>HUCA</i>	Hebrew Union College Annual	<i>RB</i>	Revue Biblique
<i>IEJ</i>	Israel Exploration Journal	<i>RE</i>	Review and Expositor
<i>Int</i>	Interpretation	<i>RdE</i>	Revue d'Égyptologie
<i>JACH</i>	Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum	<i>RHE</i>	Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique
<i>JAOS</i>	Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.	<i>RHPR</i>	Revue d'Hist. et de Philos. Rel.
<i>JBL</i>	Journal of Biblical Literature	<i>RHR</i>	Revue de l'Histoire des Religions
<i>JBR</i>	Journal of Bible and Religion	<i>RL</i>	Religion in Life
<i>JCS</i>	Journal of Cuneiform Studies	<i>RLA</i>	Reallexikon der Assyriologie
<i>JEA</i>	Journal of Egyptian Arch.	<i>RQ</i>	Revue de Qumrân
<i>JJS</i>	Journal of Jewish Studies	<i>RSR</i>	Revue des Sciences Religieuses
<i>JNES</i>	Journal of Near Eastern Studies	<i>RSV</i>	Revised Standard Version
<i>JQR</i>	Jewish Quarterly Review	<i>SJTh</i>	Scottish Journal of Theology
<i>JR</i>	Journal of Religion	<i>STh</i>	Studia Theologica
<i>JSS</i>	Journal of Semitic Studies	<i>ThEH</i>	Theologische Existenz heute
<i>JThS</i>	Journal of Theol. Studies	<i>ThQ</i>	Theologische Quartalschrift
<i>KJV</i>	King James Version	<i>ThT</i>	Theology Today
<i>LQ</i>	Lutheran Quarterly	<i>ThLZ</i>	Theologische Literaturzeitung
<i>MGH</i>	Monumenta Germaniae Historica	<i>ThR</i>	Theologische Rundschau
<i>MPG</i>	Migne, Patrologia Graeca	<i>Trad</i>	Traditio
<i>MPL</i>	Migne, Patrologia Latina	<i>ThS</i>	Theological Studies
<i>MQR</i>	Mennonite Quarterly Review	<i>ThZ</i>	Theologische Zeitschrift
<i>NKZ</i>	Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift	<i>VC</i>	Verbum Caro
<i>NPNF</i>	Nicene and Post-Nic. Fathers	<i>VD</i>	Verbum Domini
<i>NRT<sup>h</sup></i>	Nouvelle Revue Théologique	<i>VCh</i>	Vigiliae Christianae
<i>NT</i>	Novum Testamentum	<i>VT</i>	Vetus Testamentum
<i>NTA</i>	New Testament Abstracts	<i>WThJ</i>	Westminster Theol. Journal
<i>NTS</i>	New Testament Studies	<i>WZKM</i>	Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes
<i>Num</i>	Numen	<i>ZA</i>	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie
<i>OCh</i>	Oriens Christianus	<i>ZAS</i>	Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache
<i>OLZ</i>	Orientalistische Literaturzeitung	<i>ZAW</i>	Zeitsch. für die allttes. Wiss.
<i>Or</i>	Orientalia	<i>ZDMG</i>	Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenl. Gesellschaft
<i>OTS</i>	Oudtestamentische Studien	<i>ZDPV</i>	Zeitsch. des Deutsch. Pal. Ver.
<i>PEQ</i>	Palestine Exploration Quarterly	<i>ZKG</i>	Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte
<i>PJB</i>	Palästina-Jahrbuch	<i>ZHT<sup>h</sup></i>	Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie
<i>PRE</i>	Realencyklopädie für protes- tantische Theologie und Kirche	<i>ZKT<sup>h</sup></i>	Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie
<i>QDAP</i>	Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.	<i>ZNW</i>	Zeitsch. für die neuest. Wiss.
<i>RA</i>	Revue d'Assyr. et d'Arch. Or.	<i>ZDTh</i>	Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie
<i>RAC</i>	Rivista di Archaeologia Cristiana	<i>ZThK</i>	Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche