

# ANDREWS UNIVERSITY

# SEMINARY STUDIES

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VOLUME VII

JULY 1969

NUMBER 2

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ANDREWS UNIVERSITY PRESS  
BERRIEN SPRINGS, MICHIGAN 49104, USA

# ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES

The Journal of the Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary  
of Andrews University, Berrien Springs, Michigan

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ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES is published in January and July of each year. The annual subscription rate is \$4.00. Payments are to be made to Andrews University Seminary Studies, Berrien Springs, Michigan 49104, USA.

Subscribers should give full name and postal address when paying their subscriptions and should send notice of change of address at least five weeks before it is to take effect; the old as well as the new address must be given.

The Journal is indexed in the  
*Index to Religious Periodical Literature.*

## TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW

### CONSONANTS

<b>ח</b>	= '	<b>ת</b>	= <i>d</i>	<b>י</b>	= <i>y</i>	<b>ס</b>	= <i>s</i>	<b>ר</b>	= <i>r</i>
<b>ב</b>	= <i>b</i>	<b>ה</b>	= <i>h</i>	<b>כ</b>	= <i>k</i>	<b>צ</b>	= <i>c</i>	<b>ש</b>	= <i>s</i>
<b>בָּ</b>	= <i>b</i>	<b>הָ</b>	= <i>w</i>	<b>כָּ</b>	= <i>h</i>	<b>צָ</b>	= <i>p</i>	<b>שָׁ</b>	= <i>s</i>
<b>ג</b>	= <i>g</i>	<b>ז</b>	= <i>z</i>	<b>ל</b>	= <i>l</i>	<b>גָּ</b>	= <i>p</i>	<b>תָּ</b>	= <i>t</i>
<b>גָּ</b>	= <i>g</i>	<b>זָ</b>	= <i>h</i>	<b>מָ</b>	= <i>m</i>	<b>זָ</b>	= <i>s</i>	<b>תָּ</b>	= <i>t</i>
<b>ד</b>	= <i>d</i>	<b>ט</b>	= <i>f</i>	<b>נָ</b>	= <i>n</i>	<b>פָּ</b>	= <i>q</i>		

### MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = <i>a</i>	" , ' (vocal shewa) = <i>e</i>	. = <i>o</i>
ˇ = <i>a</i>	' , ' - = <i>ɛ</i>	" = <i>ə</i>
˘ = <i>a</i>	. = <i>i</i>	˘ = <i>ɔ</i>
ˇ = <i>e</i>	'. = <i>i</i>	ˇ = <i>u</i>
˘ = <i>e</i>	'. = <i>o</i>	˘ = <i>ə</i>

### ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<b>AAS</b>	Annales archéol. de Syrie	<b>BJPES</b>	Bulletin, Jewish Pal. Expl. Soc.
<b>AASOR</b>	Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.	<b>BJRL</b>	Bulletin, John Rylands Library
<b>ADAJ</b>	Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan	<b>BMB</b>	Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth
<b>AER</b>	American Ecclesiastical Review	<b>BQR</b>	Baptist Quarterly Review
<b>AJO</b>	Archiv für Orientforschung	<b>BR</b>	Biblical Research (Chicago)
<b>Afp</b>	Archiv für Papyrusforschung	<b>BRG</b>	Biblioth. Rerum Germanicarum
<b>AJA</b>	Amer. Journal of Archaeology	<b>BS</b>	Bibliotheca Sacra
<b>AJSL</b>	Amer. Journ. of Sem. Lang. and Literature	<b>BSHPF</b>	Bulletin de la Société de l'histoire du protestantisme français
<b>ALBO</b>	Analecta Lovan. Bibl. et Orient.	<b>BT</b>	Bible Translator
<b>ANET</b>	Ancient Near Eastern Texts, J. B. Pritchard, ed., 2d ed., 1955	<b>BZ</b>	Biblische Zeitschrift
<b>ANF</b>	The Ante-Nicene Fathers	<b>CBQ</b>	Catholic Biblical Quarterly
<b>AO</b>	Acta Orientalia	<b>CC</b>	Christian Century
<b>ARG</b>	Archiv für Reformationsgesch.	<b>Cde</b>	Chronique d'Égypte
<b>ARW</b>	Archiv für Religionswissenschaft	<b>CH</b>	Church History
<b>ASAE</b>	Annales, Serv. des Ant. de l'Ég.	<b>CIL</b>	Corpus Inscript. Latinarum
<b>ASB</b>	Acta Sanctorum (ed. Bolland)	<b>CIS</b>	Corpus Inscript. Semiticarum
<b>ATHR</b>	Anglican Theological Review	<b>CJTh</b>	Canadian Journal of Theology
<b>AUSS</b>	Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies	<b>CSEL</b>	Corpus Script. Eccl. Lat.
<b>BA</b>	Biblical Archaeologist	<b>CT</b>	Christianity Today
<b>BASOR</b>	Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.	<b>ER</b>	Ecumenical Review
<b>Bib</b>	Biblica	<b>ETHL</b>	Ephemer. Theol. Lovanienses
<b>BIES</b>	Bulletin, Israel Expl. Soc.	<b>ET</b>	Expository Times
<b>BIFAO</b>	Bulletin, Inst. Franç. d'Arch. Or,	<b>HJ</b>	Hibbert Journal
<b>BiOr</b>	Bibliotheca Orientalis	<b>HThR</b>	Harvard Theological Review
		<b>HUCA</b>	Hebrew Union College Annual

<i>IEJ</i>	Israel Exploration Journal	<i>RB</i>	Revue Biblique
<i>IG</i>	Inscriptiones Graecae	<i>RE</i>	Review and Expositor
<i>Int</i>	Interpretation	<i>RdE</i>	Revue d'Égyptologie
<i>JACh</i>	Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum	<i>RHE</i>	Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique
<i>JAOS</i>	Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.	<i>RHPR</i>	Revue d'Hist. et de Philos. Rel.
<i>JBL</i>	Journal of Biblical Literature	<i>RHR</i>	Revue de l'Histoire des Religions
<i>JBR</i>	Journal of Bible and Religion	<i>RL</i>	Religion in Life
<i>JCS</i>	Journal of Cuneiform Studies	<i>RLA</i>	Reallexikon der Assyriologie
<i>JEA</i>	Journal of Egyptian Arch.	<i>RQ</i>	Revue de Qumrân
<i>JJS</i>	Journal of Jewish Studies	<i>RSR</i>	Revue des Sciences Régieuses
<i>JNES</i>	Journal of Near Eastern Studies	<i>RSV</i>	Revised Standard Version
<i>JQR</i>	Jewish Quarterly Review	<i>SJT<sub>h</sub></i>	Scottish Journal of Theology
<i>JR</i>	Journal of Religion	<i>ST<sub>h</sub></i>	Studia Theologica
<i>JSS</i>	Journal of Semitic Studies	<i>ThEH</i>	Theologische Existenz heute
<i>JThS</i>	Journal of Theol. Studies	<i>ThQ</i>	Theologische Quartalschrift
<i>KJV</i>	King James Version	<i>ThT</i>	Theology Today
<i>LQ</i>	Lutheran Quarterly	<i>ThLZ</i>	Theologische Literaturzeitung
<i>MGH</i>	Monumenta Germaniae Historica	<i>ThR</i>	Theologische Rundschau
<i>MPG</i>	Migne, Patrologia Graeca	<i>Trad</i>	Traditio
<i>MPL</i>	Migne, Patrologia Latina	<i>ThS</i>	Theological Studies
<i>MQR</i>	Mennonite Quarterly Review	<i>ThZ</i>	Theologische Zeitschrift
<i>NKZ</i>	Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift	<i>VC</i>	Verbum Caro
<i>NPNF</i>	Nicene and Post-Nic. Fathers	<i>VD</i>	Verbum Domini
<i>NRTh</i>	Nouvelle Revue Théologique	<i>VCh</i>	Vigiliae Christianae
<i>NT</i>	Novum Testamentum	<i>VT</i>	Vetus Testamentum
<i>NTA</i>	New Testament Abstracts	<i>WThJ</i>	Westminster Theol. Journal
<i>NTS</i>	New Testament Studies	<i>WZKM</i>	Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes
<i>Num</i>	Numen	<i>ZA</i>	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie
<i>OCh</i>	Oriens Christianus	<i>ZAS</i>	Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache
<i>OLZ</i>	Orientalistische Literaturzeitung	<i>ZAW</i>	Zeitsch. für die altest. Wiss.
<i>Or</i>	Orientalia	<i>ZDMG</i>	Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenl. Gesellschaft
<i>OTS</i>	Oudtestamentische Studien	<i>ZDPV</i>	Zeitsch. des Deutsch. Pal. Ver.
<i>PEQ</i>	Palestine Exploration Quarterly	<i>ZKG</i>	Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte
<i>PJB</i>	Palästina-Jahrbuch	<i>ZHTh</i>	Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie
<i>PRE</i>	Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche	<i>ZKTh</i>	Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie
<i>QDAP</i>	Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.	<i>ZNW</i>	Zeitsch. für die neutest. Wiss.
<i>RA</i>	Revue d'Assyr. et d'Arch. Or.	<i>ZDTh</i>	Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie
<i>RAC</i>	Rivista di Archaeologia Cristiana	<i>ZThK</i>	Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche