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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW

## CONSONANTS

א	=	ʾ	ד	=	d	י	=	y	ס	=	s	ך	=	r
ב	=	b	ה	=	h	כ	=	k	צ	=	c	שׁ	=	š
ג	=	g	ו	=	w	ל	=	l	פ	=	p	שׂ	=	ś
ד	=	d	ז	=	z	מ	=	m	ק	=	q	ת	=	t
ה	=	h	ח	=	ḥ	נ	=	n						
ו	=	w	ט	=	ṭ									
ז	=	z	י	=	y									
ח	=	ḥ	כ	=	k									
ט	=	ṭ	ל	=	l									
			מ	=	m									
			נ	=	n									
			ס	=	s									
			שׁ	=	š									
			שׂ	=	ś									
			ת	=	t									

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

-	=	a	וְ, וֹ (vocal shewa)	=	e	·	=	ō
ַ	=	ā	וְ, וֹ	=	ē	וֵ	=	o
ִ	=	a	וְ, וֹ	=	i	וִ	=	ō
ֵ	=	e	וְ, וֹ	=	ī	וֶ	=	u
ֶ	=	ē	וְ, וֹ	=	o	וֻ	=	ū

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<i>AAS</i>	Annales archéol. de Syrie	<i>BJPES</i>	Bulletin, Jewish Pal. Expl. Soc.
<i>AASOR</i>	Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.	<i>BJRL</i>	Bulletin, John Rylands Library
<i>ADAJ</i>	Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan	<i>BMB</i>	Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth
<i>AER</i>	American Ecclesiastical Review	<i>BQR</i>	Baptist Quarterly Review
<i>Afo</i>	Archiv für Orientforschung	<i>BR</i>	Biblical Research (Chicago)
<i>AfP</i>	Archiv für Papyrusforschung	<i>BRG</i>	Biblioth. Rerum Germanicarum
<i>AJA</i>	Amer. Journal of Archaeology	<i>BS</i>	Bibliotheca Sacra
<i>AJSL</i>	Amer. Journ. of Sem. Lang. and Literature	<i>BSHPF</i>	Bulletin de la Société de l'histoire du protestantisme français
<i>ALBO</i>	Analecta Lovan. Bibl. et Orient.	<i>BT</i>	Bible Translator
<i>ANET</i>	Ancient Near Eastern Texts, J. B. Pritchard, ed., 2d ed., 1955	<i>BZ</i>	Biblische Zeitschrift
<i>ANF</i>	The Ante-Nicene Fathers	<i>CBQ</i>	Catholic Biblical Quarterly
<i>AO</i>	Acta Orientalia	<i>CC</i>	Christian Century
<i>ARG</i>	Archiv für Reformationsgesch.	<i>CdE</i>	Chronique d'Égypte
<i>ARW</i>	Archiv für Religionswissenschaft	<i>CH</i>	Church History
<i>ASAE</i>	Annales, Serv. des Ant. de l'Ég.	<i>CIL</i>	Corpus Inscript. Latinarum
<i>ASB</i>	Acta Sanctorum (ed. Bolland)	<i>CIS</i>	Corpus Inscript. Semiticarum
<i>AThR</i>	Anglican Theological Review	<i>CJTh</i>	Canadian Journal of Theology
<i>AUSS</i>	Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies	<i>CSEL</i>	Corpus Script. Eccl. Lat.
<i>BA</i>	Biblical Archaeologist	<i>CT</i>	Christianity Today
<i>BASOR</i>	Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.	<i>ER</i>	Ecumenical Review
<i>Bib</i>	Biblica	<i>ETHL</i>	Ephemer. Theol. Lovanienses
<i>BIES</i>	Bulletin, Israel Expl. Soc.	<i>ET</i>	Expository Times
<i>BIFAO</i>	Bulletin, Inst. Franç. d'Arch. Or.	<i>HJ</i>	Hibbert Journal
<i>BiOr</i>	Bibliotheca Orientalis	<i>HThR</i>	Harvard Theological Review
		<i>HUCA</i>	Hebrew Union College Annual

<i>IEJ</i>	Israel Exploration Journal	<i>RB</i>	Revue Biblique
<i>IG</i>	Inscriptiones Graecae	<i>RE</i>	Review and Expositor
<i>Int</i>	Interpretation	<i>RdE</i>	Revue d'Égyptologie
<i>JACH</i>	Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum	<i>RHE</i>	Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique
<i>JAOS</i>	Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.	<i>RHPR</i>	Revue d'Hist. et de Philos. Rel.
<i>JBL</i>	Journal of Biblical Literature	<i>RHR</i>	Revue de l'Histoire des Religions
<i>JBR</i>	Journal of Bible and Religion	<i>RL</i>	Religion in Life
<i>JCS</i>	Journal of Cuneiform Studies	<i>RLA</i>	Reallexikon der Assyriologie
<i>JEA</i>	Journal of Egyptian Arch.	<i>RQ</i>	Revue de Qumrân
<i>JJS</i>	Journal of Jewish Studies	<i>RSR</i>	Revue des Sciences Religieuses
<i>JNES</i>	Journal of Near Eastern Studies	<i>RSV</i>	Revised Standard Version
<i>JQR</i>	Jewish Quarterly Review	<i>SJTh</i>	Scottish Journal of Theology
<i>JR</i>	Journal of Religion	<i>STh</i>	Studia Theologica
<i>JSS</i>	Journal of Semitic Studies	<i>ThEH</i>	Theologische Existenz heute
<i>JThS</i>	Journal of Theol. Studies	<i>ThQ</i>	Theologische Quartalschrift
<i>KJV</i>	King James Version	<i>ThT</i>	Theology Today
<i>LQ</i>	Lutheran Quarterly	<i>ThLZ</i>	Theologische Literaturzeitung
<i>MGH</i>	Monumenta Germaniae Historica	<i>ThR</i>	Theologische Rundschau
<i>MPG</i>	Migne, Patrologia Graeca	<i>Trad</i>	Traditio
<i>MPL</i>	Migne, Patrologia Latina	<i>ThS</i>	Theological Studies
<i>MQR</i>	Mennonite Quarterly Review	<i>ThZ</i>	Theologische Zeitschrift
<i>NKZ</i>	Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift	<i>VC</i>	Verbum Caro
<i>NPNF</i>	Nicene and Post-Nic. Fathers	<i>VD</i>	Verbum Domini
<i>NRTTh</i>	Nouvelle Revue Théologique	<i>VCh</i>	Vigiliae Christianae
<i>NT</i>	Novum Testamentum	<i>VT</i>	Vetus Testamentum
<i>NTA</i>	New Testament Abstracts	<i>WThJ</i>	Westminster Theol. Journal
<i>NTS</i>	New Testament Studies	<i>WZKM</i>	Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes
<i>Num</i>	Numen	<i>ZA</i>	Zeitschrift für Assyriologie
<i>Och</i>	Oriens Christianus	<i>ZAS</i>	Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache
<i>OLZ</i>	Orientalistische Literaturzeitung	<i>ZAW</i>	Zeitsch. für die allttes. Wiss.
<i>Or</i>	Orientalia	<i>ZDMG</i>	Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenl. Gesellschaft
<i>OTS</i>	Oudtestamentische Studien	<i>ZDPV</i>	Zeitsch. des Deutsch. Pal. Ver
<i>PEQ</i>	Palestine Exploration Quarterly	<i>ZKG</i>	Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte
<i>PJB</i>	Palästina-Jahrbuch	<i>ZHTH</i>	Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie
<i>PRE</i>	Realencyklopädie für protes- tantische Theologie und Kirche	<i>ZKTh</i>	Zeitsch. für Kath. Theologie
<i>QDAP</i>	Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.	<i>ZNW</i>	Zeitsch. für die neutest. Wiss.
<i>RA</i>	Revue d'Assyr. et d'Arch. Or.	<i>ZDTh</i>	Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie
<i>RAC</i>	Rivista di Archaeologia Cristiana	<i>ZThK</i>	Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche