

ANDREWS UNIVERSITY

SEMINARY STUDIES

VOLUME XIII

SPRING 1975

NUMBER 1

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ANDREWS UNIVERSITY PRESS
BERRIEN SPRINGS, MICHIGAN 49104, USA

ANDREWS UNIVERSITY
SEMINARY STUDIES

The Journal of the Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary
of Andrews University, Berrien Springs, Michigan

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ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES is published in January and July of each year. The annual subscription rate is \$6.00. Payments are to be made to Andrews University Seminary Studies, Berrien Springs, Michigan 49104, USA.

Subscribers should give full name and postal address when paying their subscriptions and should send notice of change of address at least five weeks before it is to take effect; the old as well as the new address must be given.

The articles in this journal are indexed, abstracted or listed in: Book Reviews of the Month; Elenchus Bibliographicus Biblicus (Biblica); Index to Religious Periodical Literature; International Bibliography of the History of Religions; Internationale Zeitschriftenschau für Bibelwissenschaft und Grenzgebiete; New Testament Abstracts; Orientalistische Literaturzeitung; Orient-Press; Religious and Theological Abstracts; Seventh-day Adventist Periodical Index; Subject Index to Periodical Literature—Mosher Library; Theologische Zeitschrift; Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft.

TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW

CONSONANTS

א	= ɔ	ת	= d	י	= y	ס	= s	ר	= r
ב	= b	ת	= h	כ	= k	ש	= c	ת	= s
בָּ	= b̄	וָ	= w	כָּ	= k̄	שָׁ	= p̄	תָּ	= ḡ
גָּ	= ḡ	זָ	= z	לָ	= l̄	צָ	= b̄	תָּ	= t̄
גָּ	= ḡ	חָ	= h	מָ	= m̄	צָ	= s̄	תָּ	= t̄
דָּ	= d̄	טָ	= t̄	נָ	= n̄	פָּ	= q̄		

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	" , ' (vocal shewa) = e	. = ɔ
˘ = ā	" , ' - = ē	˘ = ə
˘ = ˘	. = i	˘ = ˘
˘ = e	˘ . = ī	˘ . = u
˘ = ē	˘ . = o	˘ . = ˘

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<i>AASOR</i>	<i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>
<i>ADAJ</i>	<i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	<i>BQR</i>	<i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>
<i>AER</i>	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	<i>BR</i>	<i>Biblical Research</i>
<i>AfO</i>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	<i>BRG</i>	<i>Biblioth. Rerum Germanicarum</i>
<i>AfP</i>	<i>Archiv für Papyruforschung</i>	<i>BS</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
<i>AHW</i>	<i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	<i>BT</i>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
<i>AJA</i>	<i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>AJBA</i>	<i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	<i>BZAW</i>	<i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>
<i>AJSL</i>	<i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	<i>BZNW</i>	<i>Beihefte zur ZNW</i>
<i>ANEPE</i>	<i>Anc. Near East in Pictures,</i> Pritchard, ed.	<i>CAD</i>	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
<i>ANEST</i>	<i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<i>CBQ</i>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<i>ANET</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts,</i> Pritchard, ed., 2d ed., 1955	<i>CC</i>	<i>Christian Century</i>
<i>ANF</i>	<i>The Anti-Nicene Fathers</i>	<i>CdE</i>	<i>Chronique d'Égypte</i>
<i>AcO</i>	<i>Acta Orientalia</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>Church History</i>
<i>AnOr</i>	<i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	<i>CIJ</i>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
<i>ArO</i>	<i>Archiv Orientalní</i>	<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
<i>ARG</i>	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	<i>CIS</i>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
<i>ARW</i>	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	<i>CJT</i>	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
<i>ATR</i>	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	<i>CT</i>	<i>Christianity Today</i>
<i>AUM</i>	<i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	<i>EQ</i>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<i>AusBR</i>	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	<i>ER</i>	<i>Ecumenical Review</i>
<i>AUSS</i>	<i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	<i>EvT</i>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	<i>HJ</i>	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>	<i>HTS</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<i>BibB</i>	<i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<i>BiOr</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
		<i>IG</i>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
		<i>Int</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>

JAAR	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	RechB	<i>Recherches Bibliques</i>
JAC	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	RE	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
JAOS	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	Rels	<i>Religious Studies</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	RHE	<i>Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique</i>
JBR	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	RHPR	<i>Revue d'Hist. et de Philos. Rel.</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	RHR	<i>Revue de l'Histoire des Religions</i>
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	RL	<i>Religion in Life</i>
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	RLA	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	RQ	<i>Revue de Qumrān</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	RS	<i>Revue Sémitique</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	RSR	<i>Revue, Sciences Religieuses</i>
JPOS	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	RSV	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	SANT	<i>St. z. Alt. u. Neuen Test.</i>
JR	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	SO	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	SPB	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
JSSR	<i>Journ., Scient. St. of Rel.</i>	ST	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	TD	<i>Theology Digest</i>
Jud	<i>Judaica</i>	TEH	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
KJV	<i>King James Version</i>	TG	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
LQ	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
MGH	<i>Mon. Germ. Historica</i>	TP	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
MPG	<i>Migne, Patrologia Graeca</i>	TQ	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
MPL	<i>Migne, Patrologia Latina</i>	TR	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
MQR	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	TRu	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
NEB	<i>New English Bible</i>	Trad	<i>Traditio</i>
NKZ	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	TS	<i>Theological Studies</i>
NPNF	<i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>	TT	<i>Theology Today</i>
NRT	<i>Nouvelle Revue Théologique</i>	TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	UF	<i>Ugaritische Forschungen</i>
NTA	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	VCh	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
Num	<i>Numen</i>	VTS	<i>VT, Supplements</i>
OC	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	WTJ	<i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
Or	<i>Orientalia</i>	WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
OTS	<i>Oudtestamentische Studien</i>	ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
PEFQS	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.</i>	ZÄS	<i>Zeitsch. für Ägyptische Sprache</i>
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	ZAW	<i>Zeitsch. für die Altest. Wiss.</i>
PJB	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	ZDMG	<i>Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
PRE	<i>Realencyklopädie für Protes-tantische Theologie und Kirche</i>	ZDPV	<i>Zeitsch. des Deutsch. Pal. Ver.</i>
QDAP	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	ZHT	<i>Zeitsch. für Hist. Theologie</i>
RA	<i>Revue d'Assyri. et d'Arch. Or.</i>	ZKG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
RAC	<i>Revista di Archaeologia Christiana</i>	ZKT	<i>Zeitsch. für Kath. Theologie</i>
RAR	<i>Revue Archéologique</i>	ZNW	<i>Zeitsch. für die Neutes. Wiss.</i>
RB	<i>Revue Biblique</i>	ZRGG	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
RdE	<i>Revue d'Egyptologie</i>	ZST	<i>Zeitschrift für Syst. Theologie</i>
		ZTK	<i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>