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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW

## CONSONANTS

א	=	ʾ	ד	=	d	י	=	y	ס	=	s	ך	=	r
ב	=	b	ה	=	h	כ	=	k	ש	=	ʿ	ל	=	l
בּ	=	b	ו	=	w	כּ	=	k	פ	=	p	מ	=	m
ג	=	g	ז	=	z	ל	=	l	פּ	=	p	נ	=	n
גּ	=	g	ח	=	h	מ	=	m	צ	=	ʕ	ע	=	e
דּ	=	d	ט	=	t	נ	=	n	ק	=	q	פּ	=	p

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

ֿ	=	a	ׁ, ׃ (vocal shewa)	=	e	ֿ	=	o
ֿ	=	ā	ׂ, ׃	=	é	ׁ	=	o
ֿ	=	a	׃	=	i	ׂ	=	ó
ֿ	=	e	ׄ	=	i	׃	=	u
ֿ	=	ē	ׅ	=	o	ׄ	=	ú

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<b>AASOR</b>	<i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>BJRL</b>	<i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>
<b>ADAJ</b>	<i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	<b>BQR</b>	<i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>
<b>AER</b>	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	<b>BR</b>	<i>Biblical Research</i>
<b>AJO</b>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	<b>BRG</b>	<i>Biblioth. Rerum Germanicarum</i>
<b>AJP</b>	<i>Archiv für Papyrusforschung</i>	<b>BS</b>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
<b>AHW</b>	<i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	<b>BT</b>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
<b>AJA</b>	<i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	<b>BZ</b>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
<b>AJBA</b>	<i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	<b>BZAW</b>	<i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>
<b>AJSL</b>	<i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	<b>BZNW</b>	<i>Beihefte zur ZNW</i>
<b>ANEP</b>	<i>Anc. Near East in Pictures,</i> Pritchard, ed.	<b>CAD</b>	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
<b>ANEST</b>	<i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and</i> <i>Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CBQ</b>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<b>ANET</b>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts,</i> Pritchard, ed., 2d ed., 1955	<b>CC</b>	<i>Christian Century</i>
<b>ANF</b>	<i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	<b>CdE</b>	<i>Chronique d'Égypte</i>
<b>AcO</b>	<i>Acta Orientalia</i>	<b>CH</b>	<i>Church History</i>
<b>AnOr</b>	<i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	<b>CIJ</b>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
<b>ArO</b>	<i>Archiv Orientalni</i>	<b>CIL</b>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
<b>ARG</b>	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	<b>CIS</b>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
<b>ARW</b>	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	<b>CJT</b>	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
<b>ATR</b>	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	<b>CT</b>	<i>Christianity Today</i>
<b>AUM</b>	<i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	<b>EQ</b>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<b>AusBR</b>	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	<b>ER</b>	<i>Ecumenical Review</i>
<b>AUSS</b>	<i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	<b>EvT</b>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<b>BA</b>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	<b>HJ</b>	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>
<b>BASOR</b>	<i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>HTR</b>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<b>Bib</b>	<i>Biblica</i>	<b>HTS</b>	<i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<b>BibB</b>	<i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	<b>HUCA</b>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<b>BiOr</b>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	<b>IEJ</b>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
		<b>IG</b>	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
		<b>Int</b>	<i>Interpretation</i>

JAAR	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	RechB	<i>Recherches Bibliques</i>
JAC	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	RechSR	<i>Recherches de Science Religieuse</i>
JAOS	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	RE	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	RelS	<i>Religious Studies</i>
JBR	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	RHE	<i>Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	RHPR	<i>Revue d'Hist. et de Philos. Rel.</i>
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	RHR	<i>Revue de l'Histoire des Religions</i>
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	RL	<i>Religion in Life</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	RLA	<i>Realexikon der Assyriologie</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	RQ	<i>Revue de Qumrân</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	RS	<i>Revue Sémitique</i>
JPOS	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	RSR	<i>Revue, Sciences Religieuses</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	RSV	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
JR	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	SANT	<i>St. z. Alt. u. Neuen Test.</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	SOR	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
JSSR	<i>Journ., Scient. St. of Rel.</i>	SPB	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	ST	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
Jud	<i>Judaica</i>	TD	<i>Theology Digest</i>
KJV	<b>King James Version</b>	TEH	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
LQ	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	TG	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
MGH	<b>Mon. Germ. Historica</b>	TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
MPG	<i>Migne, Patrologia Graeca</i>	TP	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
MPL	<i>Migne, Patrologia Latina</i>	TQ	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
MQR	<i>Menmonite Quarterly Review</i>	TR	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
NEB	<b>New English Bible</b>	TRu	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
NKZ	<i>Neue Kirchl. Zeitschrift</i>	Trad	<i>Traditio</i>
NPNF	<i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>	TS	<i>Theological Studies</i>
NRT	<i>Nouvelle Revue Théologique</i>	TT	<i>Theology Today</i>
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
NTA	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	UF	<i>Ugaritische Forschungen</i>
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	VCh	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
Num	<i>Numen</i>	VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
OC	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	VTS	<i>VT, Supplements</i>
OLZ	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
Or	<i>Orientalia</i>	WTJ	<i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
OTS	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>	WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
PEFQS	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.</i>	ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	ZAS	<i>Zeitsch. für Ägyptische Sprache</i>
PJB	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	ZAW	<i>Zeitsch. für die Alttes. Wiss.</i>
PRE	<i>Realencyklopädie für Protestantische Theologie und Kirche</i>	ZDMG	<i>Zeitsch. der Deutsch. Morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
QDAP	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	ZDPV	<i>Zeitsch. des Deutsch. Pal. Ver.</i>
RA	<i>Revue d'Assyr. et d'Arch. Or.</i>	ZHT	<i>Zeitsch. für Hist. Theologie</i>
RAC	<i>Revista di Archaeologia Christiana</i>	ZKG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
RAr	<i>Revue Archéologique</i>	ZKT	<i>Zeitsch. für Kath. Theologie</i>
RB	<i>Revue Biblique</i>	ZNW	<i>Zeitsch. für die Neutes. Wiss.</i>
RdE	<i>Revue d'Égyptologie</i>	ZRGG	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
		ZST	<i>Zeitschrift für Syst. Theologie</i>
		ZTK	<i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>