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# ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES

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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

## CONSONANTS

א	= a	ט	= d	י	= y	ס	= s	ך	= r
ב	= b	ה	= h	ק	= k	צ	= c	ש	= s
ג	= g	ו	= w	ל	= l	פ	= p	ז	= z
ד	= d	ז	= z	מ	= m	בב	= b	ח	= h
ה	= h	ח	= h	נ	= n	בבב	= p	ט	= t
ו	= w	ט	= t			בבבב	= s	ק	= q
ז	= z					בבבבב	= q		
ח	= h								
ט	= t								

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

◌ = a	◌ (vocal shewa) = e	◌ = o
◌ = ā	◌ = ē	◌ = o
◌ = a	◌ = i	◌ = o
◌ = e	◌ = i	◌ = u
◌ = ē	◌ = o	◌ = u

(Dāgēs Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<b>AASOR</b>	<i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>BT</b>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
<b>AB</b>	<i>Anchor Bible</i>	<b>BTB</b>	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
<b>AcOr</b>	<i>Acta orientalia</i>	<b>BZ</b>	<i>Bibische Zeitschrift</i>
<b>ACW</b>	<i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>	<b>BZAW</b>	<i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>
<b>ADAJ</b>	<i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	<b>BZBW</b>	<i>Beihefte zur ZNW</i>
<b>AER</b>	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	<b>CAD</b>	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
<b>Afo</b>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	<b>CBQ</b>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<b>AHR</b>	<i>American Historical Review</i>	<b>CC</b>	<i>Christian Century</i>
<b>AHW</b>	<i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	<b>CH</b>	<i>Church History</i>
<b>AJA</b>	<i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	<b>CHR</b>	<i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
<b>AJBA</b>	<i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	<b>CIG</b>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
<b>AJSL</b>	<i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	<b>CIJ</b>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
<b>AJT</b>	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>	<b>CIL</b>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
<b>ANEP</b>	<i>Anc. Near East in Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CIS</b>	<i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
<b>ANESTP</b>	<i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CJT</b>	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
<b>ANET</b>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CQ</b>	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
<b>ANF</b>	<i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	<b>CQR</b>	<i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
<b>AnOr</b>	<i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	<b>CR</b>	<i>Corpus Reformatorum</i>
<b>AOS</b>	<i>American Oriental Series</i>	<b>CT</b>	<i>Christianity Today</i>
<b>APOT</b>	<i>Apoer. and Pseud. of OT, Charles, ed.</i>	<b>CTM</b>	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
<b>ARG</b>	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	<b>CurTM</b>	<i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
<b>ARM</b>	<i>Archives royales de Mari</i>	<b>DACL</b>	<i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i>
<b>ArOr</b>	<i>Archiv Orientalni</i>	<b>DOTT</b>	<i>Docs. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>
<b>ARW</b>	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	<b>DTC</b>	<i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>
<b>ASV</b>	<i>American Standard Version</i>	<b>EKL</b>	<i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
<b>ATR</b>	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	<b>Enclsl</b>	<i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>
<b>AUM</b>	<i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	<b>EncJud</b>	<i>Encyclopedia judaica (1971)</i>
<b>AusBR</b>	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	<b>ER</b>	<i>Ecumenical Review</i>
<b>AUSS</b>	<i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	<b>EvQ</b>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<b>BA</b>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	<b>EvT</b>	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<b>BAR</b>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>	<b>ExpTim</b>	<i>Expository Times</i>
<b>BARev</b>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	<b>FC</b>	<i>Fathers of the Church</i>
<b>BASOR</b>	<i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>GRBS</b>	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
<b>BCSR</b>	<i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i>	<b>HeyJ</b>	<i>Heythrop Journal</i>
<b>Bib</b>	<i>Biblica</i>	<b>HibJ</b>	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>
<b>BibB</b>	<i>Bibliche Beiträge</i>	<b>HR</b>	<i>History of Religions</i>
<b>BibOr</b>	<i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>	<b>HSM</b>	<i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
<b>BIES</b>	<i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>	<b>HTR</b>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<b>BJRL</b>	<i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>	<b>HTS</b>	<i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<b>BK</b>	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	<b>HUCA</b>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<b>BO</b>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	<b>IB</b>	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
<b>BQR</b>	<i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>	<b>ICC</b>	<i>International Critical Commentary</i>
<b>BR</b>	<i>Biblical Research</i>	<b>IDB</b>	<i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>
<b>BSac</b>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	<b>IEJ</b>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
		<b>Int</b>	<i>Interpretation</i>
		<b>ITQ</b>	<i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>

- JAAR** *Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.*  
**JAC** *Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum*  
**JAOS** *Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.*  
**JAS** *Journal of Asian Studies*  
**JB** *Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.*  
**JBL** *Journal of Biblical Literature*  
**JBR** *Journal of Bible and Religion*  
**JCS** *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*  
**JEA** *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*  
**JEH** *Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.*  
**JEOL** *Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux*  
**JES** *Journal of Ecumenical Studies*  
**JHS** *Journal of Hellenic Studies*  
**JJS** *Journal of Jewish Studies*  
**JMeH** *Journal of Medieval History*  
**JMES** *Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*  
**JMH** *Journal of Modern History*  
**JNES** *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*  
**JPOS** *Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.*  
**JQR** *Jewish Quarterly Review*  
**JR** *Journal of Religion*  
**JRAS** *Journal of Royal Asiatic Society*  
**JRE** *Journal of Religious Ethics*  
**JReIS** *Journal of Religious Studies*  
**JRH** *Journal of Religious History*  
**JRS** *Journal of Roman Studies*  
**JRT** *Journal of Religious Thought*  
**JSI** *Journal for the Study of Judaism*  
**JSOT** *Journal for the Study of OT*  
**JSS** *Journal of Semitic Studies*  
**JSSR** *Journ., Scient. Study of Religion*  
**JTC** *Journal for Theol. and Church*  
**JTS** *Journal of Theol. Studies*  
**KJV** *King James Version*  
**LCC** *Library of Christian Classics*  
**LCL** *Loeb Classical Library*  
**LQ** *Lutheran Quarterly*  
**LTK** *Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche*  
**LWK** *Lutheran World*  
**McCQ** *McCormick Quarterly*  
**MLB** *Modern Language Bible*  
**MQR** *Mennonite Quarterly Review*  
**NAB** *New American Bible*  
**NASB** *New American Standard Bible*  
**NCB** *New Century Bible*  
**NEB** *New English Bible*  
**Neot** *Neotestamentica*  
**NHS** *Nag Hammadi Studies*  
**NICNT** *New International Commentary, NT*  
**NICOT** *New International Commentary, OT*  
**NIV** *New International Version*  
**NKZ** *Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift*  
**NovT** *Novum Testamentum*  
**NPNF** *Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers*  
**NRT** *Nouvelle revue théologique*  
**NTA** *New Testament Abstracts*  
**NTS** *New Testament Studies*  
**NTTS** *NT Tools and Studies*  
**ODCC** *Oxford Dict. of Christian Church*  
**OIP** *Oriental Institute Publications*  
**OLZ** *Orientalistische Literaturzeitung*  
**Or** *Orientalia*  
**OrChr** *Oriens Christianus*  
**OTS** *Oudtestamentische Studiën*  
**PEFQS** *Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.*  
**PEQ** *Palestine Exploration Quarterly*  
**PG** *Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.*  
**PJ** *Palästina-Jahrbuch*  
**PL** *Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.*  
**PW** *Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Encycl.*  
**QDAP** *Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.*  
**RA** *Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.*  
**RArch** *Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.*  
**RB** *Revue archéologique*  
**Reb** *Revue biblique*  
**RechBib** *Recherches bibliques*  
**RechSR** *Recherches de science religieuse*  
**REg** *Revue d'égyptologie*  
**ReIS** *Religious Studies*  
**RelSoc** *Religion and Society*  
**RelSR** *Religious Studies Review*  
**RenQ** *Renaissance Quarterly*  
**RevExp** *Review and Expositor*  
**RevQ** *Revue de Qumrân*  
**RevScRel** *Revue des sciences religieuses*  
**RevSdm** *Revue sémitique*  
**RHE** *Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique*  
**RHPR** *Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.*  
**RHR** *Revue de l'histoire des religions*  
**RL** *Religion in Life*  
**RLA** *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*  
**RPTK** *Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche*  
**RR** *Review of Religion*  
**RRR** *Review of Religious Research*  
**RS** *Religious Studies*  
**RSPT** *Revue des sc. phil. et théol.*  
**RSV** *Revised Standard Version*  
**RTP** *Revue de théol. et de phil.*  
**SB** *Sources bibliques*  
**SBLDS** *Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.*  
**SBLMS** *Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.*  
**SBL SBS** *Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study*  
**SBLTT** *Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.*  
**SBT** *Studies in Biblical Theology*  
**SCJ** *Sixteenth Century Journal*  
**SCR** *Studies in Comparative Religion*  
**Sem** *Semitica*  
**SJT** *Scottish Journal of Theology*  
**SMRT** *Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought*  
**SOB** *Studia Orientalia*  
**SPB** *Studia Postbiblica*  
**SSS** *Semitic Studies Series*  
**ST** *Studia Theologica*  
**TAPS** *Transactions of Am. Philos. Society*  
**TD** *Theology Digest*  
**TDNT** *Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.*  
**TDOT** *Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.*  
**TEH** *Theologische Existenz Heute*  
**TGI** *Theologie und Glaube*  
**THAT** *Theol. Handwört. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.*  
**TLZ** *Theologische Literaturzeitung*  
**TP** *Theologie und Philosophie*  
**TQ** *Theologische Quartalschrift*  
**Trad** *Traditio*  
**TRev** *Theologische Revue*  
**TRu** *Theologische Rundschau*  
**TS** *Theological Studies*  
**TT** *Teologisk Tidsskrift*  
**TToday** *Theology Today*  
**TU** *Texte und Untersuchungen*  
**TZ** *Theologische Zeitschrift*  
**UBSGNT** *United Bible Societies Greek NT*  
**UF** *Ugarit-Forschungen*  
**USQR** *Union Seminary Quarterly Review*  
**VC** *Vigiliae Christianae*  
**VT** *Vetus Testamentum*  
**VTSup** *VT, Supplements*  
**WA** *Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe*  
**WO** *Die Welt des Orients*  
**WTJ** *Westminster Theol. Journal*  
**WZKM** *Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.*  
**ZA** *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*  
**ZAS** *Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache*  
**ZAW** *Zeitsch. für die attes. Wiss.*  
**ZDMG** *Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft*  
**ZDPV** *Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.*  
**ZEE** *Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik*  
**ZHT** *Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie*  
**ZKG** *Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte*  
**ZKT** *Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie*  
**ZMR** *Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft*  
**ZNW** *Zeitsch. für die neut. Wiss.*  
**ZRGG** *Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.*  
**ZST** *Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie*  
**ZTK** *Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche*  
**ZWT** *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie*