

ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES

The Journal of the Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary
of Andrews University, Berrien Springs, Michigan 49104, U.S.A.

Editor: KENNETH A. STRAND

Associate Editors: JAMES J. C. COX, RAOUL DEDEREN, LAWRENCE T. GERATY, GERHARD F. HASEL, WILLIAM H. HESSEL, GEORGE E. RICE, LEONA G. RUNNING

Book Review Editor: WILLIAM H. SHEA

Editorial Assistant: ELLEN S. ERBES

Circulation Manager: ELLEN S. ERBES

Editorial and Circulation Offices: AUSS, Seminary Hall, Andrews University, Berrien Springs, MI 49104, U.S.A.

ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES publishes papers and brief notes on the following subjects: Biblical linguistics and its cognates, Biblical theology, textual criticism, exegesis, Biblical archaeology and geography, ancient history, church history, systematic theology, philosophy of religion, ethics, history of religions, missiology, and special areas relating to practice of ministry and to religious education.

The opinions expressed in articles, brief notes, book reviews, etc., are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the editors.

Subscription Information: ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES is published in the Spring, Summer, and Autumn. The subscription rate for 1981 is as follows:

	U.S.A.	Foreign (in U.S.A. funds)
Regular Subscriber	\$10.00*	\$11.50*
Institutions (including Libraries)	12.50*	14.00*
Students	8.00*	9.50*
Retirees	8.00*	9.50*

(Price for Single Copy is \$5.00)

*NOTE: These are net rates for *prepaid* orders. A handling and service fee of \$1.50 will be added if orders are to be billed.

Subscribers should give full name and postal address when paying their subscriptions and should send notice of change of address at least five weeks before it is to take effect (old address as well as new address must be given). Send all communications to AUSS, Seminary Hall, Andrews University, Berrien Springs, MI 49104, U.S.A.

TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

CONSONANTS

א = 'a	ד = d	י = y	ס = s	ך = r
ב = b	ה = h	כ = k	ע = 'c	ש = s
בּ = b	ו = w	כּ = k	פּ = p	שׁ = s
ג = g	ז = z	ל = l	פּ = p	תּ = t
גּ = g	ח = h	מ = m	צ = s	תּ = t
דּ = d	ט = t	נ = n	ק = q	

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

ַ = a	וְ, וֹ (vocal shewa) = e	ֹ = o
ָ = ā	ֵ, יֵ, יֹ = ē	וֹ = o
ֶ = a	ִ = i	וֹ = o
ֶ = e	ִ = i	ֹ = u
ֶ = ē	ֹ = o	וֹ = u

(Dāgēs Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

AASOR <i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	BT <i>The Bible Translator</i>
AB <i>Anchor Bible</i>	BTB <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
AcOr <i>Acta orientalia</i>	BZ <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
ACW <i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>	BZAW <i>Beihfte zur ZAW</i>
ADAJ <i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	BZNW <i>Beihfte zur ZNW</i>
AER <i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	CAD <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
AfO <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	CBQ <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
AHR <i>American Historical Review</i>	CC <i>Christian Century</i>
AHW <i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	CH <i>Church History</i>
AJA <i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	CHR <i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
AJBA <i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	CIG <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
AJSL <i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	CIJ <i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
AJT <i>American Journal of Theology</i>	CIL <i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
ANEP <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	CIS <i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
ANESTP <i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	CJT <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
ANET <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts, Pritchard, ed.</i>	CQ <i>Church Quarterly</i>
ANF <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	CQR <i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
AnOr <i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	CR <i>Corpus Reformatorium</i>
AOS <i>American Oriental Series</i>	CT <i>Christianity Today</i>
APOT <i>Apoc. and Pseud. of OT, Charles, ed.</i>	CTM <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
ARG <i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	CurTM <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
ARM <i>Archives royales de Mari</i>	DACL <i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i>
ArOr <i>Archiv Orientalni</i>	DOTT <i>Docs. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>
ARW <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	DTC <i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>
ASV <i>American Standard Version</i>	EKL <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
ATR <i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	EnclIsl <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>
AUM <i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	EnclJud <i>Encyclopedia judaica (1971)</i>
AusBR <i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	ER <i>Ecumenical Review</i>
AUSS <i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	EvQ <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
BA <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	EvT <i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
BAR <i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>	ExpTim <i>Expository Times</i>
BARev <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	FC <i>Fathers of the Church</i>
BASOR <i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	GRBS <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
BCSR <i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i>	HeyJ <i>Heythrop Journal</i>
Bib <i>Biblica</i>	HibJ <i>Hibbert Journal</i>
BibB <i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	HR <i>History of Religions</i>
BibOr <i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>	HSM <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
BIES <i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>	HTR <i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HJRL <i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>	HTS <i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
BK <i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	HUCA <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
BO <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	IB <i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
BQR <i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>	ICC <i>International Critical Commentary</i>
BR <i>Biblical Research</i>	IDB <i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>
BSac <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	IEJ <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
	Int <i>Interpretation</i>
	ITQ <i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>

Abbreviations (cont.)

<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	<i>RenQ</i>	<i>Renaissance Quarterly</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	<i>RevExp</i>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
<i>JACS</i>	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumrdn</i>
<i>JAS</i>	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>	<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
<i>JB</i>	<i>Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.</i>	<i>RevSém</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>JE</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<i>RL</i>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i>	<i>RLA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	<i>RPTK</i>	<i>Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i>
<i>JES</i>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<i>RR</i>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	<i>RRR</i>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<i>RS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>
<i>JMeH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<i>JMES</i>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<i>RSV</i>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<i>SB</i>	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	<i>SBLDS</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<i>SBLMS</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<i>SBL SBS</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<i>SBLTT</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.</i>
<i>JRE</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>JReIS</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<i>SCJ</i>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<i>SCR</i>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>	<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
<i>JRT</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>	<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<i>SMRT</i>	<i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of OT</i>	<i>SOR</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<i>SPB</i>	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i>	<i>SSS</i>	<i>Semitic Studies Series</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	<i>TAPS</i>	<i>Transactions of Am. Philos. Society</i>
<i>KJV</i>	<i>King James Version</i>	<i>TD</i>	<i>Theology Digest</i>
<i>LCC</i>	<i>Library of Christian Classics</i>	<i>TDNT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i>
<i>LCL</i>	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i>
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>TEH</i>	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
<i>LTK</i>	<i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i>	<i>TGI</i>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>LW</i>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<i>THAT</i>	<i>Theol. Handwört. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i>
<i>McCQ</i>	<i>McCormick Quarterly</i>	<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>MLB</i>	<i>Modern Language Bible</i>	<i>TP</i>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>MQR</i>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<i>TQ</i>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>NAB</i>	<i>New American Bible</i>	<i>Trad</i>	<i>Traditio</i>
<i>NASB</i>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i>	<i>TRev</i>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>	<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>NEB</i>	<i>New English Bible</i>	<i>TS</i>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>TT</i>	<i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
<i>NHS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	<i>TToday</i>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<i>NICNT</i>	<i>New International Commentary, NT</i>	<i>TU</i>	<i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	<i>New International Commentary, OT</i>	<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>NIV</i>	<i>New International Version</i>	<i>UBSGNT</i>	<i>United Bible Societies Greek NT</i>
<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	<i>USQR</i>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>NPNF</i>	<i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>	<i>VG</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<i>NRT</i>	<i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	<i>VTSup</i>	<i>VT, Supplements</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe</i>
<i>NTTS</i>	<i>NT Tools and Studies</i>	<i>WO</i>	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
<i>ODCC</i>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<i>WJ</i>	<i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
<i>OIP</i>	<i>Oriental Institute Publications</i>	<i>WZKM</i>	<i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
<i>OIZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	<i>ZAS</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i>
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>	<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die altes. Wiss.</i>
<i>PEFQS</i>	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund., Quart. Statem.</i>	<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i>
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i>	<i>ZEE</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<i>PI</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<i>ZHT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i>	<i>ZKG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>PW</i>	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Encycl.</i>	<i>ZKT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i>
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	<i>ZMR</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i>	<i>ZNW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die neues. Wiss.</i>
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<i>ZRGG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
<i>RArch</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<i>ZST</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>
<i>RechBib</i>	<i>Recherches bibliques</i>	<i>ZWT</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>
<i>RechSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>		
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>		
<i>ReIS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>		
<i>RelSoc</i>	<i>Religion and Society</i>		
<i>RelSRev</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>		