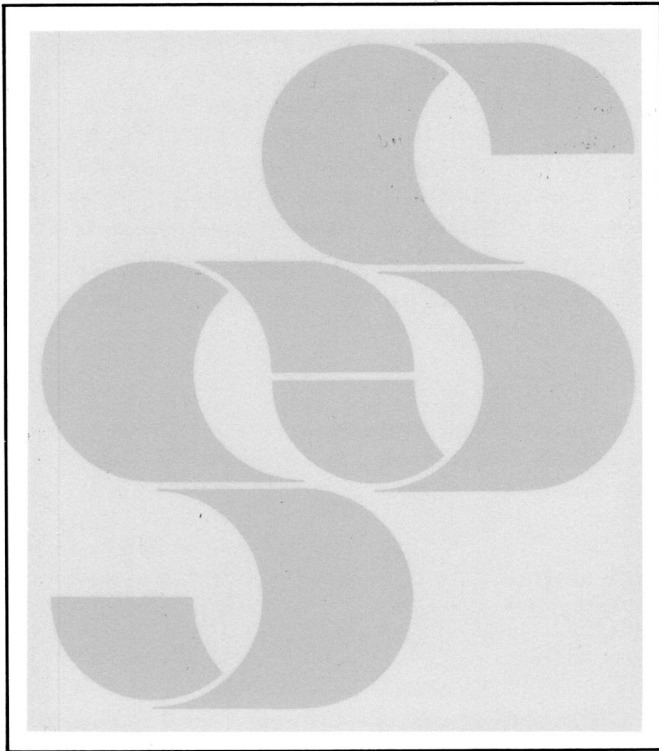


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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

## CONSONANTS

א = ' <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ד = d</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">י = y</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ס = s</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ל = r</span>
ב = b <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ה = h</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">כ = k</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ע = ' <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ש = s</span></span>
ג = g <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ו = w</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ק = q</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">פ = p <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ז = z</span></span>
ד = d <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ז = z</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ל = l</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ב = b <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ח = h</span></span>
ה = h <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ט = t</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">מ = m</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">צ = s <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ת = t</span></span>
ו = w <span style="margin-left: 100px;">נ = n</span> <span style="margin-left: 100px;">ק = q</span>

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	וּ, י (vocal shewa) = e	וּ = o
ִ = ā	יְ, יִ = ē	וִ = o
ֵ = a	יֵ = i	וֵ = o
ֶ = e	יֶ = i	וֶ = u
ֹ = ē	יֹ = o	וֹ = u

(Dāgēs Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<b>AASOR</b> <i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>BT</b> <i>The Bible Translator</i>
<b>AB</b> <i>Anchor Bible</i>	<b>BTB</b> <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
<b>AcOr</b> <i>Acta orientalia</i>	<b>BZ</b> <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
<b>ACW</b> <i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>	<b>BZAW</b> <i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>
<b>ADAJ</b> <i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	<b>BZNV</b> <i>Beihefte zur ZNV</i>
<b>AER</b> <i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	<b>CAD</b> <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
<b>Afo</b> <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	<b>CBQ</b> <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<b>AHR</b> <i>American Historical Review</i>	<b>CC</b> <i>Christian Century</i>
<b>AHW</b> <i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	<b>CH</b> <i>Church History</i>
<b>AJA</b> <i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	<b>CHR</b> <i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
<b>AJBA</b> <i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	<b>CIG</b> <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
<b>AJSL</b> <i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	<b>CIJ</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
<b>AJT</b> <i>American Journal of Theology</i>	<b>CIL</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
<b>ANEP</b> <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CIS</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
<b>ANESTP</b> <i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CJT</b> <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
<b>ANET</b> <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CQ</b> <i>Church Quarterly</i>
<b>ANF</b> <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	<b>CQR</b> <i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
<b>AnOr</b> <i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	<b>CR</b> <i>Corpus Reformatorum</i>
<b>AOS</b> <i>American Oriental Series</i>	<b>CT</b> <i>Christianity Today</i>
<b>APOT</b> <i>Apocr. and Pseud. of OT, Charles, ed.</i>	<b>CTM</b> <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
<b>ARG</b> <i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	<b>CurTM</b> <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
<b>ARM</b> <i>Archives royales de Mari</i>	<b>DACL</b> <i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i>
<b>ArOr</b> <i>Archiv Orientalni</i>	<b>DOTT</b> <i>Docs. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>
<b>ARW</b> <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	<b>DTC</b> <i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>
<b>ASV</b> <i>American Standard Version</i>	<b>EKL</b> <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
<b>ATR</b> <i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	<b>Enclsl</b> <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>
<b>AUM</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	<b>EncJud</b> <i>Encyclopedia judaica (1971)</i>
<b>AusBR</b> <i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	<b>ER</b> <i>Ecumenical Review</i>
<b>AUSS</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	<b>EvQ</b> <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<b>BA</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	<b>EvT</b> <i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<b>BAR</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>	<b>ExpTim</b> <i>Expository Times</i>
<b>BARev</b> <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	<b>FC</b> <i>Fathers of the Church</i>
<b>BASOR</b> <i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>GRBS</b> <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
<b>BCSR</b> <i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i>	<b>HeyJ</b> <i>Heythrop Journal</i>
<b>Bib</b> <i>Biblica</i>	<b>HibJ</b> <i>Hibbert Journal</i>
<b>BibB</b> <i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	<b>HR</b> <i>History of Religions</i>
<b>BibOr</b> <i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>	<b>HSM</b> <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
<b>BIES</b> <i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>	<b>HTR</b> <i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<b>BJRL</b> <i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>	<b>HTS</b> <i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<b>BK</b> <i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	<b>HUCA</b> <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<b>BO</b> <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	<b>IB</b> <i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
<b>BQR</b> <i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>	<b>ICC</b> <i>International Critical Commentary</i>
<b>BR</b> <i>Biblical Research</i>	<b>IDB</b> <i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>
<b>BSac</b> <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	<b>IEJ</b> <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
	<b>Int</b> <i>Interpretation</i>
	<b>ITQ</b> <i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>

Abbreviations (cont.)

<b>JAAR</b>	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	<b>RenQ</b>	<i>Renaissance Quarterly</i>
<b>JAC</b>	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	<b>RevExp</b>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
<b>JAOS</b>	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	<b>RevQ</b>	<i>Revue de Qumrân</i>
<b>JAS</b>	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>	<b>RevScRel</b>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
<b>JB</b>	Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.	<b>RevSem</b>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<b>JBL</b>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<b>RHE</b>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<b>JBR</b>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<b>RHPR</b>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i>
<b>JCS</b>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<b>RHR</b>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<b>JEA</b>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<b>RL</b>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<b>JEH</b>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i>	<b>RLA</b>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<b>JEOL</b>	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	<b>RPTK</b>	<i>Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i>
<b>JES</b>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<b>RR</b>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<b>JHS</b>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	<b>RRR</b>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<b>JJS</b>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<b>RS</b>	<i>Religious Studies</i>
<b>JMeH</b>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<b>RSPT</b>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<b>JMES</b>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<b>RSV</b>	Revised Standard Version
<b>JMH</b>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<b>RTP</b>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<b>JNES</b>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<b>SB</b>	Sources bibliques
<b>JPOS</b>	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	<b>SBLDS</b>	Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.
<b>JQR</b>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<b>SBLMS</b>	Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.
<b>JR</b>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<b>SBLBS</b>	Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study
<b>JRAS</b>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<b>SBLTT</b>	Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.
<b>JRE</b>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<b>SBT</b>	Studies in Biblical Theology
<b>JRels</b>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<b>SCJ</b>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<b>JRH</b>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<b>SCR</b>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<b>JRS</b>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>	<b>Sem</b>	<i>Semita</i>
<b>JRT</b>	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>	<b>SJT</b>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<b>JSJ</b>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<b>SMRT</b>	Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought
<b>JSOT</b>	<i>Journal for the Study of OT</i>	<b>SOR</b>	Studia Orientalia
<b>JSS</b>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<b>SPB</b>	Studia Postbiblica
<b>JSSR</b>	<i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i>	<b>SSS</b>	Semitic Studies Series
<b>JTC</b>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<b>ST</b>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<b>JTS</b>	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	<b>TAPS</b>	Transactions of Am. Philos. Society
<b>KJV</b>	King James Version	<b>TD</b>	<i>Theology Digest</i>
<b>LCC</b>	Library of Christian Classics	<b>TDNT</b>	<i>Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i>
<b>LCL</b>	Loeb Classical Library	<b>TDOT</b>	<i>Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i>
<b>LQ</b>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<b>TEH</b>	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
<b>LTK</b>	<i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i>	<b>TGI</b>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<b>LW</b>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<b>THAT</b>	<i>Theol. Handwört. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i>
<b>McCQ</b>	<i>McCormick Quarterly</i>	<b>TLZ</b>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<b>MLB</b>	Modern Language Bible	<b>TP</b>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<b>MQR</b>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<b>TQ</b>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<b>NAB</b>	New American Bible	<b>Trad</b>	<i>Traditio</i>
<b>NASB</b>	New American Standard Bible	<b>TRev</b>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<b>NCB</b>	New Century Bible	<b>TRu</b>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<b>NEB</b>	New English Bible	<b>TS</b>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<b>Neot</b>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<b>TT</b>	<i>Teologisk Tidskrift</i>
<b>NHS</b>	Nag Hammadi Studies	<b>TToday</b>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<b>NICNT</b>	New International Commentary, NT	<b>TU</b>	Texte und Untersuchungen
<b>NICOT</b>	New International Commentary, OT	<b>TZ</b>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<b>NIV</b>	New International Version	<b>UBSGNT</b>	United Bible Societies Greek NT
<b>NKZ</b>	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	<b>UF</b>	Ugarit-Forschungen
<b>NovT</b>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	<b>USQR</b>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<b>NPNF</b>	Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers	<b>VC</b>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<b>NRT</b>	<i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<b>VT</b>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<b>NTA</b>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	<b>VTSup</b>	<i>VT, Supplements</i>
<b>NTS</b>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<b>WA</b>	Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe
<b>NTTS</b>	NT Tools and Studies	<b>WO</b>	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
<b>ODCC</b>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<b>WTJ</b>	<i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
<b>OIP</b>	Oriental Institute Publications	<b>WZKM</b>	<i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
<b>OLZ</b>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	<b>ZA</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<b>Or</b>	<i>Orientalia</i>	<b>ZAS</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i>
<b>OrChr</b>	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	<b>ZAW</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für die altes. Wiss.</i>
<b>OTS</b>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>	<b>ZDMG</b>	<i>Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
<b>PEFQS</b>	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.</i>	<b>ZDPV</b>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i>
<b>PEQ</b>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<b>ZEE</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<b>PG</b>	<i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i>	<b>ZHT</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie</i>
<b>PJ</b>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<b>ZKG</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<b>PL</b>	<i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i>	<b>ZKT</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i>
<b>PW</b>	Pauly-Wissowa, <i>Real-Encycl.</i>	<b>ZMR</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i>
<b>QDAP</b>	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	<b>ZNW</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für die neutes. Wiss.</i>
<b>RA</b>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i>	<b>ZRGG</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
<b>RAC</b>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<b>ZST</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i>
<b>RArch</b>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<b>ZTK</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>
<b>RB</b>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<b>ZWT</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>
<b>RechBib</b>	Recherches bibliques		
<b>RechSR</b>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>		
<b>REg</b>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>		
<b>RelS</b>	<i>Religious Studies</i>		
<b>RelSoc</b>	<i>Religion and Society</i>		
<b>RelSRv</b>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>		