

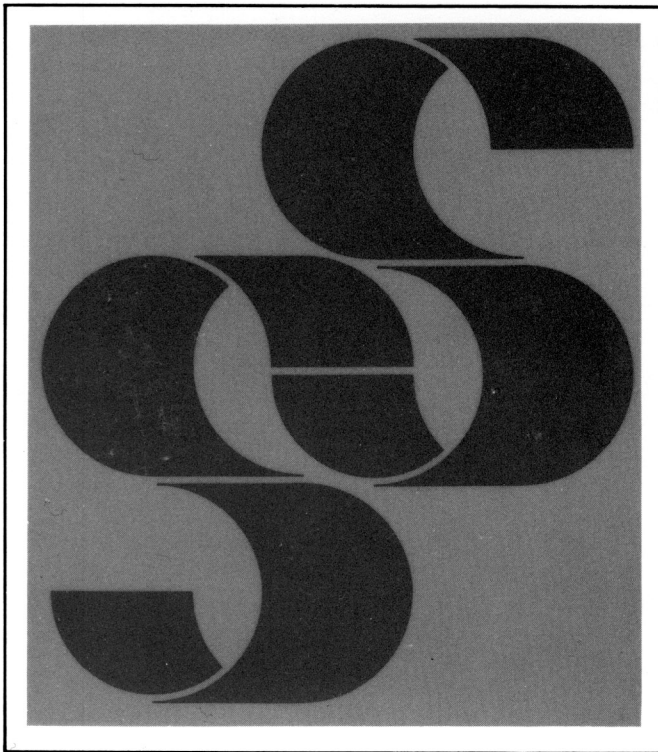
Andrews University

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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

## CONSONANTS

א = 'a	ט = ḏ	י = y	ס = s	ך = r
ב = b	ה = h	כ = k	ע = 'e	ש = š
ג = g	ו = w	ך = k	פ = p	ז = z
ד = g	ז = z	ל = l	צ = ḥ	ח = ḥ
ה = ḏ	ח = ḥ	מ = m	ק = q	ט = t
	ט = t	נ = n		י = y

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	וְ, וֹ (vocal shewa) = e	ִ = ö
ֵ = ā	ֶ, ִ = ē	וּ = o
ֶ = a	ִ = i	וֹ = ö
ֶ = e	ִ = i	וֹ = u
ֶ = ē	וֹ = o	וֹ = u

(Dāgēš Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<b>AASOR</b> <i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>BT</b> <i>The Bible Translator</i>
<b>AB</b> <i>Anchor Bible</i>	<b>BTB</b> <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
<b>AcOr</b> <i>Acta orientalia</i>	<b>BZ</b> <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
<b>ACW</b> <i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>	<b>BZAW</b> <i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>
<b>ADAJ</b> <i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	<b>BZNBW</b> <i>Beihefte zur ZNBW</i>
<b>AER</b> <i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	<b>CAD</b> <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
<b>AfO</b> <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	<b>CBQ</b> <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
<b>AHR</b> <i>American Historical Review</i>	<b>CC</b> <i>Christian Century</i>
<b>AHW</b> <i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	<b>CH</b> <i>Church History</i>
<b>AJA</b> <i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	<b>CHR</b> <i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
<b>AJBA</b> <i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	<b>CIG</b> <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
<b>AJSL</b> <i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	<b>CIJ</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
<b>AJT</b> <i>American Journal of Theology</i>	<b>CIL</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
<b>ANEP</b> <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CIS</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
<b>ANESTP</b> <i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CJT</b> <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
<b>ANET</b> <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts, Pritchard, ed.</i>	<b>CQ</b> <i>Church Quarterly</i>
<b>ANF</b> <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	<b>CQR</b> <i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
<b>AnOr</b> <i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	<b>CR</b> <i>Corpus Reformatorum</i>
<b>AOS</b> <i>American Oriental Series</i>	<b>CT</b> <i>Christianity Today</i>
<b>APOT</b> <i>Apoc. and Pseud. of OT, Charles, ed.</i>	<b>CTM</b> <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
<b>ARG</b> <i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	<b>CurTM</b> <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
<b>ARM</b> <i>Archives royales de Mari</i>	<b>DACL</b> <i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i>
<b>ArOr</b> <i>Archiv Orientalni</i>	<b>DOTT</b> <i>Docs. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>
<b>ARW</b> <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	<b>DTC</b> <i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>
<b>ASV</b> <i>American Standard Version</i>	<b>EKL</b> <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
<b>ATR</b> <i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	<b>Enclsl</b> <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>
<b>AUM</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	<b>EncJud</b> <i>Encyclopedia judaica (1971)</i>
<b>AusBR</b> <i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	<b>ER</b> <i>Ecumenical Review</i>
<b>AUSS</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	<b>EvQ</b> <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
<b>BA</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	<b>EvT</b> <i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
<b>BAR</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>	<b>ExpTim</b> <i>Expository Times</i>
<b>BARev</b> <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	<b>FC</b> <i>Fathers of the Church</i>
<b>BSOR</b> <i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	<b>GRBS</b> <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
<b>BCSR</b> <i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i>	<b>HeyJ</b> <i>Hevthrop Journal</i>
<b>Bib</b> <i>Biblica</i>	<b>HibJ</b> <i>Hibbert Journal</i>
<b>BibB</b> <i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	<b>HR</b> <i>History of Religions</i>
<b>BibOr</b> <i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>	<b>HSM</b> <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
<b>BIES</b> <i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>	<b>HTR</b> <i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
<b>BJRL</b> <i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>	<b>HTS</b> <i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
<b>BK</b> <i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	<b>HUCA</b> <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
<b>BO</b> <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	<b>IB</b> <i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
<b>BQR</b> <i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>	<b>ICC</b> <i>International Critical Commentary</i>
<b>BR</b> <i>Biblical Research</i>	<b>IDB</b> <i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>
<b>BSac</b> <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	<b>IEJ</b> <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
	<b>Int</b> <i>Interpretation</i>
	<b>ITQ</b> <i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>

## Abbreviations (cont.)

<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	<i>RenQ</i>	<i>Renaissance Quarterly</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	<i>RevExp</i>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumrdn</i>
<i>JAS</i>	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>	<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
<i>JB</i>	<i>Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.</i>	<i>RevSdm</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<i>RL</i>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i>	<i>RLA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	<i>RPTK</i>	<i>Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i>
<i>JES</i>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<i>RR</i>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	<i>RRR</i>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<i>RS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>
<i>JMeH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<i>JMES</i>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<i>RSV</i>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<i>SB</i>	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	<i>SBLDS</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<i>SBLMS</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<i>SBLBSBS</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<i>SBLTT</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.</i>
<i>JRE</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>JRelS</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<i>SCJ</i>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<i>SCR</i>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>	<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
<i>JRT</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>	<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<i>SMRT</i>	<i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of OT</i>	<i>SOr</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<i>SPB</i>	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i>	<i>SSS</i>	<i>Semitic Studies Series</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	<i>TAPS</i>	<i>Transactions of Am. Philos. Society</i>
<i>KJV</i>	<i>King James Version</i>	<i>TD</i>	<i>Theology Digest</i>
<i>LCC</i>	<i>Library of Christian Classics</i>	<i>TDNT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i>
<i>LCL</i>	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i>
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>TEH</i>	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
<i>LTK</i>	<i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i>	<i>TGI</i>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>LW</i>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<i>THAT</i>	<i>Theol. Handwört. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i>
<i>McCQ</i>	<i>McCormick Quarterly</i>	<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>MLB</i>	<i>Modern Language Bible</i>	<i>TP</i>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>MQR</i>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<i>TQ</i>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>NAB</i>	<i>New American Bible</i>	<i>Trad</i>	<i>Traditio</i>
<i>NASB</i>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i>	<i>TRev</i>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>	<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>NEB</i>	<i>New English Bible</i>	<i>TS</i>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>TT</i>	<i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
<i>NHS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	<i>TToday</i>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<i>NICNT</i>	<i>New International Commentary, NT</i>	<i>TU</i>	<i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	<i>New International Commentary, OT</i>	<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>NIV</i>	<i>New International Version</i>	<i>UBSGNT</i>	<i>United Bible Societies Greek NT</i>
<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	<i>USQR</i>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>NPNF</i>	<i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>	<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<i>NRT</i>	<i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	<i>VTSup</i>	<i>VT, Supplements</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe</i>
<i>NTTS</i>	<i>NT Tools and Studies</i>	<i>WO</i>	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
<i>ODCC</i>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<i>WTJ</i>	<i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
<i>OIP</i>	<i>Oriental Institute Publications</i>	<i>WZKM</i>	<i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>	<i>ZAS</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i>
<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die altes. Wiss.</i>
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>	<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
<i>PEFQS</i>	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.</i>	<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<i>ZEE</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i>	<i>ZHT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<i>ZKG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i>	<i>ZKT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i>
<i>PW</i>	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Encycl.</i>	<i>ZMR</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i>
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	<i>ZNV</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die neues. Wiss.</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i>	<i>ZRG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<i>ZST</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i>
<i>RArch</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>ZWT</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>
<i>RechBib</i>	<i>Recherches bibliques</i>		
<i>RechSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>		
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>		
<i>RelS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>		
<i>RelSoc</i>	<i>Religion and Society</i>		
<i>RelSRv</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>		