

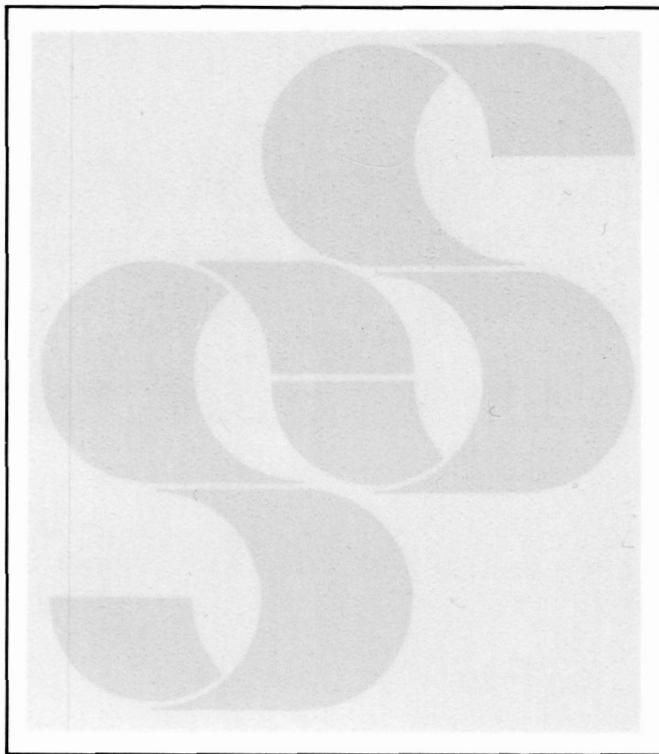
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TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

CONSONANTS

א	= ׁ	ת	= ׁd	י	= ׁy	ׁס	= s	ׁר	= r
ב	= b	תּ	= ׁh	כּ	= ׁk	ׁגּ	= ׁc	ׁשּׁ	= ׁs
כּ	= b	וּ	= w	כּ	= ׁk	ׁבּ	= p	ׁזּ	= ׁz
גּ	= g	ׁוּ	= ׁz	ׁלּ	= ׁl	ׁדּ	= p	ׁתּ	= t
ׁגּ	= g	ׁהּ	= ׁh	ׁמּ	= m	ׁצּ	= s	ׁתּ	= t
ׁתּ	= d	ׁטּ	= f	ׁנּ	= n	ׁפּ	= q		

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = <i>a</i>	vowel shewa = <i>e</i>	- = <i>ə</i>
- = <i>ā</i>	' , - = <i>ɛ</i>	- = <i>ə</i>
- = <i>a</i>	. = <i>i</i>	- = <i>ə</i>
- = <i>e</i>	'. = <i>i</i>	- = <i>u</i>
- = <i>ē</i>	' = <i>o</i>	- = <i>u</i>

(Dāgēs Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

AASOR	<i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	BT	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
AB	<i>Anchor Bible</i>	BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>
AcOr	<i>Acta orientalia</i>	BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
ACW	<i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>	BZAW	<i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>
ADAJ	<i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>	BZNW	<i>Beihefte zur ZNW</i>
AER	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	CAD	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>
AJO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>	CC	<i>Christian Century</i>
AHW	<i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>	CH	<i>Church History</i>
AJA	<i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>	CHR	<i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
AJBA	<i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>	CIG	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>
AJSL	<i>Anc. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>	CIJ	<i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>	CIL	<i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>
ANEPE	<i>Anc. Near East in Pictures,</i> Pritchard, ed.	CIS	<i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>
ANESTP	<i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures</i> , Pritchard, ed.	CJT	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
ANET	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> , Pritchard, ed.	CQ	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
ANF	<i>The Anti-Nicene Fathers</i>	CQR	<i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
AnOr	<i>Analecta Orientalia</i>	CR	<i>Corpus Reformatorum</i>
AOS	<i>American Oriental Series</i>	CT	<i>Christianity Today</i>
APOT	<i>Apocr. and Pseud. of OT</i> , Charles, ed.	CTM	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>	CurTM	<i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
ARM	<i>Archives royales de Mari</i>	DACL	<i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i>
ArOr	<i>Archiv Orientalní</i>	DOTT	<i>Docs. from OT Times</i> , Thomas, ed.
ARW	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>	DTC	<i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>
ASV	<i>American Standard Version</i>	EKL	<i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
ATR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	Enclsl	<i>Encyclopædia of Islam</i>
AUM	<i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>	Encjud	<i>Encyclopædia judæica (1971)</i>
AusBR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	ER	<i>Ecumenical Review</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>	EvQ	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>	ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
BARev	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	FC	<i>Fathers of the Church</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>	GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
BCSR	<i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i>	HeyJ	<i>Heythrop Journal</i>
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>	HibJ	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>
BibB	<i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	HR	<i>History of Religions</i>
BibOr	<i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>	HSM	<i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>
BIES	<i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>	HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>	HTS	<i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
BO	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>	IB	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
BQR	<i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>	ICC	<i>International Critical Commentary</i>
BR	<i>Biblical Research</i>	IDB	<i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
		Int	<i>Interpretation</i>
		ITQ	<i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>

Abbreviations (cont.)

<i>JAA</i>	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	<i>Renaissance Quarterly</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	<i>Revue de Qumrân</i>
<i>JAS</i>	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
<i>JB</i>	<i>Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	<i>Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i>
<i>JES</i>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>
<i>JMeH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<i>JMES</i>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<i>SBLT Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.</i>
<i>JRE</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>JRELS</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>	<i>Sem</i>
<i>JRT</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>	<i>SJT Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<i>SMRT Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of OT</i>	<i>SOr Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<i>SPB Studia Postbiblica</i>
<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i>	<i>SSS Semitic Studies Series</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<i>ST Studia Theologica</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	<i>TAPS Transactions of Am. Philos. Society</i>
<i>KJV</i>	<i>King James Version</i>	<i>TD Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i>
<i>LCC</i>	<i>Library of Christian Classics</i>	<i>TDNT Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i>
<i>LCL</i>	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	<i>TEH Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>TG1 Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>LTK</i>	<i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i>	<i>THAT Theol. Handwörter. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i>
<i>LW</i>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<i>TLZ Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>McCQ</i>	<i>McCormick Quarterly</i>	<i>TP Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>MLB</i>	<i>Modern Language Bible</i>	<i>TQ Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>MQR</i>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<i>Trad Tradition</i>
<i>NAB</i>	<i>New American Bible</i>	<i>TRev Theologische Revue</i>
<i>NASB</i>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i>	<i>TRu Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>	<i>TS Theological Studies</i>
<i>NEB</i>	<i>New English Bible</i>	<i>TT Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>TToday Theology Today</i>
<i>NHS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	<i>TU Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
<i>NICNT</i>	<i>New International Commentary, NT</i>	<i>TZ Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	<i>New International Commentary, OT</i>	<i>UBSGNT United Bible Societies Greek NT</i>
<i>NIV</i>	<i>New International Version</i>	<i>UF Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	<i>USQR Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	<i>VC Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<i>NPNF</i>	<i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>	<i>VT Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>NRT</i>	<i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<i>VTSup VT, Supplements</i>
<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<i>WA Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe</i>
<i>NTTS</i>	<i>NT Tools and Studies</i>	<i>WO Die Welt des Orients</i>
<i>ODCC</i>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<i>WTJ Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
<i>OIP</i>	<i>Oriental Institute Publications</i>	<i>WZKM Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	<i>ZA Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>	<i>ZÄS Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i>
<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	<i>ZAW Zeitsch. für die altes. Wiss.</i>
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studien</i>	<i>ZDMG Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
<i>PEFQS</i>	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.</i>	<i>ZDPV Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<i>ZEE Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i>	<i>ZHT Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<i>ZKG Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i>	<i>ZKT Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i>
<i>PW</i>	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real'Encyl.</i>	<i>ZMR Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i>
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	<i>ZNW Zeitsch. für die neutest. Wiss.</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i>	<i>ZRGG Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<i>ZST Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i>
<i>RArch</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<i>ZTK Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>ZWT Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>
<i>RechBib</i>	<i>Recherches bibliques</i>	
<i>RechSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>	
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>	
<i>RelS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>	
<i>RelSoc</i>	<i>Religion and Society</i>	
<i>RelSRev</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>	