

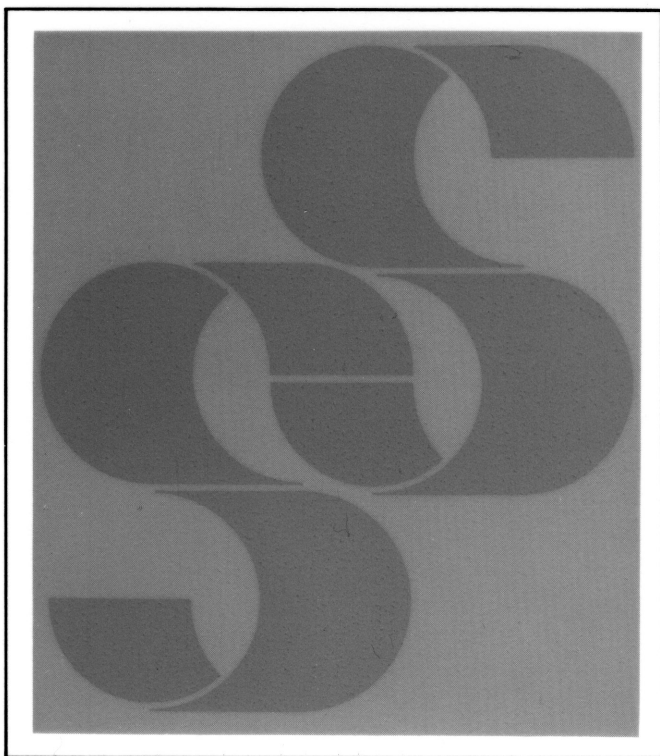
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TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

CONSONANTS

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-----------|------------|------------|
| ק = k | ט = t | י = y | ס = s | ר = r |
| כ = b | ת = h | כּ = k | שׁ = c | שׂ = s |
| ג = g | ו = w | כּוּ = h | שׁוּ = p | שׂוּ = s |
| ד = g | ז = z | כּוּר = l | שׁוּר = p̄ | שׂוּר = s̄ |
| ה = z | ח = h | כּוּמ = m | שׁוּמ = s | שׂוּמ = t |
| | צ = f | כּוּנ = n | שׁוּנ = q | |

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

| | | |
|-------|------------------------|-------|
| ַ = a | ׁ, ׀ (vocal shewa) = e | ׂ = o |
| ָ = ā | ׃, ׄ = i | ׅ = o |
| ֶ = e | ׆ = e | ׇ = o |
| ֵ = e | ׈ = f | ׉ = u |
| ִ = e | ׊ = o | ׋ = u |

(Dages Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

| | |
|--|---|
| AASOR <i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i> | BT <i>The Bible Translator</i> |
| AB <i>Anchor Bible</i> | BTB <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i> |
| AcOr <i>Acta orientalia</i> | BZ <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i> |
| ACW <i>Ancient Christian Writers</i> | BZAW <i>Beihette zur ZAW</i> |
| ADAJ <i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i> | BZNBW <i>Beihette zur ZNBW</i> |
| AER <i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i> | CAD <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i> |
| Afo <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i> | CBQ <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i> |
| AHR <i>American Historical Review</i> | CC <i>Christian Century</i> |
| AHW <i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i> | CH <i>Church History</i> |
| AJA <i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i> | CHR <i>Catholic Historical Review</i> |
| AJBA <i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i> | CIG <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> |
| AJSL <i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i> | CIJ <i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i> |
| AJT <i>American Journal of Theology</i> | CIL <i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i> |
| ANEP <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i> | CIS <i>Corp. Inscript. Semicarum</i> |
| ANESTP <i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i> | CJT <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i> |
| ANET <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts, Pritchard, ed.</i> | CQ <i>Church Quarterly</i> |
| ANF <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i> | CQR <i>Church Quarterly Review</i> |
| AnOr <i>Analecta Orientalia</i> | CR <i>Corpus Reformatorum</i> |
| AOS <i>American Oriental Series</i> | CT <i>Christianity Today</i> |
| APOT <i>Apocr. and Pseud. of OT, Charles, ed.</i> | CTM <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i> |
| ARG <i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i> | CurTM <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i> |
| ARM <i>Archives royales de Mari</i> | DACL <i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i> |
| ArOr <i>Archiv Orientální</i> | DOTT <i>Docs. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i> |
| ARW <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i> | DTC <i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i> |
| ASV <i>American Standard Version</i> | EKL <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i> |
| ATR <i>Anglican Theological Review</i> | Enclsl <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i> |
| AUM <i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i> | EncJud <i>Encyclopedia judaica (1971)</i> |
| AusBR <i>Australian Biblical Review</i> | ER <i>Ecumenical Review</i> |
| AUSS <i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i> | EvQ <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i> |
| BA <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> | EvT <i>Evangelische Theologie</i> |
| BAR <i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i> | ExpTim <i>Expository Times</i> |
| BARev <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> | FC <i>Fathers of the Church</i> |
| BASOR <i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i> | GRBS <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i> |
| BCSR <i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i> | HeyJ <i>Heythrop Journal</i> |
| Bib <i>Biblica</i> | HibJ <i>Hibbert Journal</i> |
| BibB <i>Biblische Beiträge</i> | HR <i>History of Religions</i> |
| BibOr <i>Biblica et Orientalia</i> | HSM <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i> |
| BIES <i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i> | HTR <i>Harvard Theological Review</i> |
| BJRL <i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i> | HTS <i>Harvard Theological Studies</i> |
| BK <i>Bibel und Kirche</i> | HUCA <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i> |
| BO <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> | IB <i>Interpreter's Bible</i> |
| BQR <i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i> | ICC <i>International Critical Commentary</i> |
| BR <i>Biblical Research</i> | IDB <i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i> |
| BSac <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i> | IEJ <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> |
| | Int <i>Interpretation</i> |
| | ITQ <i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i> |

Abbreviations (cont.)

| | | | |
|----------------|---|------------------|--|
| JAAR | <i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i> | RenQ | <i>Renaissance Quarterly</i> |
| JAC | <i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i> | RevExp | <i>Review and Expositor</i> |
| JAOS | <i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i> | RevQ | <i>Revue de Quérón</i> |
| JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> | RevSciRel | <i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i> |
| JB | <i>Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.</i> | RevSém | <i>Revue sémitique</i> |
| JBL | <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> | RHE | <i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i> |
| JBR | <i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i> | RHPR | <i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i> |
| JCS | <i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i> | RHR | <i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i> |
| JEK | <i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i> | RL | <i>Religion in Life</i> |
| JEH | <i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i> | RLA | <i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> |
| JEOL | <i>Jaarbericht, Ex Orienta Lux</i> | RPTK | <i>Realencycl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i> |
| JES | <i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i> | RR | <i>Review of Religion</i> |
| JHS | <i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i> | RRR | <i>Review of Religious Research</i> |
| JJS | <i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i> | RS | <i>Religious Studies</i> |
| JMcH | <i>Journal of Medieval History</i> | RSPT | <i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i> |
| JMES | <i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i> | RSV | <i>Revised Standard Version</i> |
| JMH | <i>Journal of Modern History</i> | RTP | <i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i> |
| JNES | <i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> | SB | <i>Sources bibliques</i> |
| JPOS | <i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i> | SBLDS | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.</i> |
| JQR | <i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i> | SBLMS | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.</i> |
| JR | <i>Journal of Religion</i> | SBLSSS | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study</i> |
| JRAS | <i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i> | SBLTT | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.</i> |
| JRE | <i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i> | SBT | <i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i> |
| JRelS | <i>Journal of Religious Studies</i> | SCJ | <i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i> |
| JRH | <i>Journal of Religious History</i> | SCR | <i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i> |
| JRS | <i>Journal of Roman Studies</i> | Sem | <i>Semitics</i> |
| JRT | <i>Journal of Religious Thought</i> | SJT | <i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i> |
| JSJ | <i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i> | SMRT | <i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i> |
| JSOT | <i>Journal for the Study of OT</i> | SOy | <i>Studia Orientalia</i> |
| JSS | <i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i> | SPB | <i>Studia Postbiblica</i> |
| JSSR | <i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i> | SSS | <i>Semitic Studies Series</i> |
| JTC | <i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i> | ST | <i>Studia Theologica</i> |
| JTS | <i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i> | TAPS | <i>Transactions of Am. Philos. Society</i> |
| KJV | <i>King James Version</i> | TD | <i>Theology Digest</i> |
| LCC | <i>Library of Christian Classics</i> | TDNT | <i>Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i> |
| LCL | <i>Loeb Classical Library</i> | TDOT | <i>Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i> |
| LQ | <i>Lutheran Quarterly</i> | TEH | <i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i> |
| LTK | <i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i> | TGI | <i>Theologie und Glaube</i> |
| LW | <i>Lutheran World</i> | THAT | <i>Theol. Handwrt. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i> |
| McCQ | <i>McCormick Quarterly</i> | TLZ | <i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i> |
| MLB | <i>Modern Language Bible</i> | TP | <i>Theologie und Philosophie</i> |
| MQR | <i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i> | TQ | <i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i> |
| NAB | <i>New American Bible</i> | Trad | <i>Traditio</i> |
| NASB | <i>New American Standard Bible</i> | TRev | <i>Theologische Revue</i> |
| NCB | <i>New Century Bible</i> | TRu | <i>Theologische Rundschau</i> |
| NEB | <i>New English Bible</i> | TS | <i>Theological Studies</i> |
| Neot | <i>Neotestamentics</i> | TT | <i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i> |
| NHS | <i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i> | TToday | <i>Theology Today</i> |
| NICNT | <i>New International Commentary, NT</i> | TU | <i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i> |
| NICOT | <i>New International Commentary, OT</i> | TZ | <i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i> |
| NIV | <i>New International Version</i> | UBSGNT | <i>United Bible Societies Greek NT</i> |
| NEZ | <i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i> | UF | <i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i> |
| NeotJ | <i>Novum Testamentum</i> | USQR | <i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i> |
| NPNF | <i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i> | VC | <i>Vigilias Christianae</i> |
| NRT | <i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i> | VT | <i>Vetus Testamentum</i> |
| NTA | <i>New Testament Abstracts</i> | VTSup | <i>VT, Supplements</i> |
| NTS | <i>New Testament Studies</i> | WA | <i>Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe</i> |
| NTTS | <i>NT Tools and Studies</i> | WO | <i>Die Welt des Orients</i> |
| ODCC | <i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i> | WTJ | <i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i> |
| OIP | <i>Oriental Institute Publications</i> | WZKM | <i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i> |
| OLZ | <i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i> | ZA | <i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i> |
| Or | <i>Orientalia</i> | ZAS | <i>Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i> |
| OrChr | <i>Oriens Christianus</i> | ZAW | <i>Zeitsch. für die alttest. Wiss.</i> |
| OTS | <i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i> | ZDMG | <i>Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i> |
| PEFQS | <i>Pal. Expl. Fund, Quart. Statem.</i> | ZDPV | <i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i> |
| PEQ | <i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i> | ZEE | <i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i> |
| PG | <i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i> | ZHT | <i>Zeitsch. für Nat. Theologie</i> |
| PJ | <i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i> | ZKG | <i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i> |
| PL | <i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i> | ZKT | <i>Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i> |
| PW | <i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Encycl.</i> | ZMR | <i>Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i> |
| QDAP | <i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i> | ZNW | <i>Zeitsch. für die neues. Wiss.</i> |
| RA | <i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i> | ZRGG | <i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i> |
| RAC | <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i> | ZST | <i>Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i> |
| RArch | <i>Revue archéologique</i> | ZTK | <i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i> |
| RB | <i>Revue biblique</i> | ZWT | <i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i> |
| RechBib | <i>Recherches bibliques</i> | | |
| RechSR | <i>Recherches de science religieuse</i> | | |
| REg | <i>Revue d'égyptologie</i> | | |
| RelS | <i>Religious Studies</i> | | |
| RelSoc | <i>Religion and Society</i> | | |
| RelSRev | <i>Religious Studies Review</i> | | |