

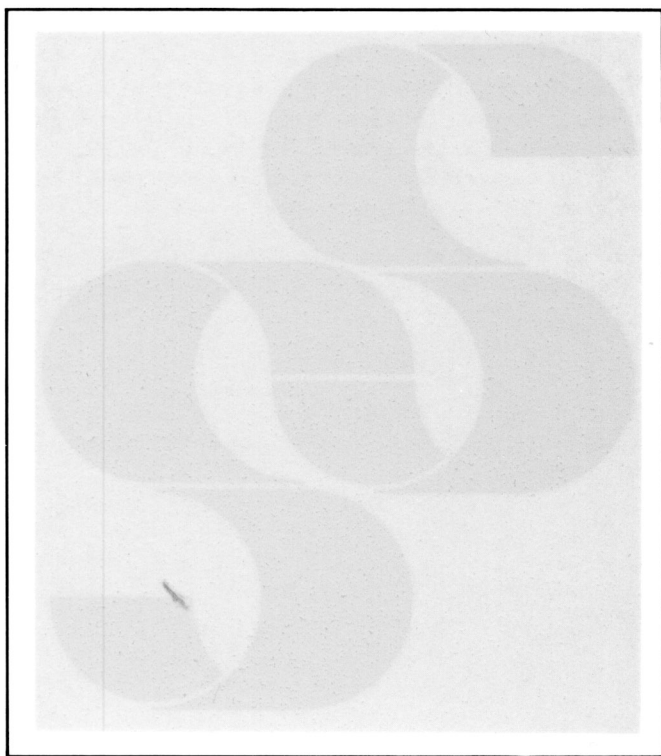
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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

## CONSONANTS

כ = k	ד = d	י = y	ס = s
ב = b	ה = h	כּ = k	ע = c
ג = g	ו = w	כּ = k	פ = p
ז = z	ז = z	ל = l	פּ = p
ח = h	ח = h	מ = m	צ = s
ט = t	ט = t	נ = n	ק = q
יְ = j	יְ = j		
יָ = j	יָ = j		
יָ = j	יָ = j		
יָ = j	יָ = j		

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	ׁ, ׃ (vocal shewa) = e	. = o
ֿ = ā	ׂ, ׄ = e	ׁ = o
ֿ = e	׃ = i	ׂ = o
ֿ = e	ׄ = i	׃ = u
ֿ = ē	ׅ = o	ׄ = u

(Dāgēs Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<p><b>AASOR</b> <i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>  <b>AB</b> Anchor Bible  <b>AcOr</b> <i>Acta orientalia</i>  <b>ACW</b> Ancient Christian Writers  <b>ADAJ</b> <i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>  <b>AER</b> <i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>  <b>Afo</b> <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>  <b>AHR</b> <i>American Historical Review</i>  <b>AHW</b> Von Soden, <i>Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>  <b>AJA</b> <i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>  <b>AJBA</b> <i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>  <b>AJSL</b> <i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>  <b>AJT</b> <i>American Journal of Theology</i>  <b>ANEP</b> <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures</i>, Pritchard, ed.  <b>ANESTP</b> <i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures</i>, Pritchard, ed.  <b>ANET</b> <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i>, Pritchard, ed.  <b>ANF</b> The Ante-Nicene Fathers  <b>AnOr</b> <i>Analecta Orientalia</i>  <b>AOS</b> American Oriental Series  <b>APOT</b> <i>Apocr. and Pseud. of OT</i>, Charles, ed.  <b>ARG</b> <i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>  <b>ARM</b> Archives royales de Mari  <b>ArOr</b> <i>Archiv Orientalni</i>  <b>ARW</b> <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>  <b>ASV</b> American Standard Version  <b>ATR</b> <i>Anglican Theological Review</i>  <b>AUM</b> Andrews Univ. Monographs  <b>AusBR</b> <i>Australian Biblical Review</i>  <b>AUSS</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>  <b>BA</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>  <b>BAR</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>  <b>BARev</b> <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>  <b>BASOR</b> <i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>  <b>BCSR</b> <i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel.</i>  <b>Bib</b> <i>Biblica</i>  <b>BibB</b> <i>Bibliche Beiträge</i>  <b>BibOr</b> <i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>  <b>BIES</b> <i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>  <b>BJRL</b> <i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>  <b>BK</b> <i>Bibel und Kirche</i>  <b>BO</b> <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>  <b>BQR</b> <i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>  <b>BR</b> <i>Biblical Research</i>  <b>BSac</b> <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i></p>	<p><b>BT</b> <i>The Bible Translator</i>  <b>BTB</b> <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>  <b>BZ</b> <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>  <b>BZAW</b> <i>Beihfte zur ZAW</i>  <b>BZNW</b> <i>Beihfte zur ZNW</i>  <b>CAD</b> <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>  <b>CBQ</b> <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>  <b>CC</b> <i>Christian Century</i>  <b>CH</b> <i>Church History</i>  <b>CHR</b> <i>Catholic Historical Review</i>  <b>CIG</b> <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>  <b>CIJ</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>  <b>CIL</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>  <b>CIS</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>  <b>CJT</b> <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>  <b>CQ</b> <i>Church Quarterly</i>  <b>CQR</b> <i>Church Quarterly Review</i>  <b>CR</b> <i>Corpus Reformatorum</i>  <b>CT</b> <i>Christianity Today</i>  <b>CTM</b> <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>  <b>CurTM</b> <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>  <b>DAcl</b> <i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i>  <b>DOTT</b> <i>Docs. from OT Times</i>, Thomas, ed.  <b>DTC</b> <i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>  <b>EKL</b> <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>  <b>Enclsl</b> <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>  <b>EncJud</b> <i>Encyclopedia judaica</i> (1971)  <b>ER</b> <i>Ecumenical Review</i>  <b>EvQ</b> <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>  <b>EvT</b> <i>Evangelische Theologie</i>  <b>ExpTim</b> <i>Expository Times</i>  <b>FC</b> <i>Fathers of the Church</i>  <b>GRBS</b> <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>  <b>HeyJ</b> <i>Heythrop Journal</i>  <b>HibJ</b> <i>Hibbert Journal</i>  <b>HR</b> <i>History of Religions</i>  <b>HSM</b> <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>  <b>HTR</b> <i>Harvard Theological Review</i>  <b>HTS</b> <i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>  <b>HUCA</b> <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>  <b>IB</b> <i>Interpreter's Bible</i>  <b>ICC</b> <i>International Critical Commentary</i>  <b>IDB</b> <i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>  <b>IEJ</b> <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>  <b>Int</b> <i>Interpretation</i>  <b>ITQ</b> <i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i></p>
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Abbreviations (cont.)

<b>JAAR</b>	<i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>	<b>RenQ</b>	<i>Renaissance Quarterly</i>
<b>JAC</b>	<i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>	<b>RevExp</b>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
<b>JAOS</b>	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>	<b>RevQ</b>	<i>Revue de Qumrdn</i>
<b>JAS</b>	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>	<b>RevScRel</b>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>
<b>JB</b>	<i>Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.</i>	<b>RevSém</b>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<b>JBL</b>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<b>RHE</b>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<b>JBR</b>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<b>RHPR</b>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i>
<b>JCS</b>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<b>RHR</b>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<b>JEA</b>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<b>RL</b>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<b>JEH</b>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i>	<b>RLA</b>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<b>JEOL</b>	<i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>	<b>RPTK</b>	<i>Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i>
<b>JES</b>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<b>RR</b>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<b>JHS</b>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>	<b>RRR</b>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<b>JJS</b>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<b>RS</b>	<i>Religious Studies</i>
<b>JMeH</b>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<b>RSPT</b>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<b>JMES</b>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<b>RSV</b>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
<b>JMH</b>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<b>RTP</b>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<b>JNES</b>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<b>SB</b>	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
<b>JPOS</b>	<i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>	<b>SBLDS</b>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.</i>
<b>JQR</b>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<b>SBLMS</b>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.</i>
<b>JR</b>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<b>SBSBS</b>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study</i>
<b>JRAS</b>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<b>SBLTT</b>	<i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.</i>
<b>JRE</b>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<b>SBT</b>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<b>JReIS</b>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<b>SCJ</b>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<b>JRH</b>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<b>SCR</b>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<b>JRS</b>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>	<b>Sem</b>	<i>Semitica</i>
<b>JRT</b>	<i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>	<b>SJT</b>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<b>JSJ</b>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<b>SMRT</b>	<i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
<b>JSOT</b>	<i>Journal for the Study of OT</i>	<b>SOr</b>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<b>JSS</b>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<b>SPB</b>	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
<b>JSSR</b>	<i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i>	<b>SSS</b>	<i>Semitic Studies Series</i>
<b>JTC</b>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<b>ST</b>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<b>JTS</b>	<i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>	<b>TAPS</b>	<i>Transactions of Am. Philos. Society</i>
<b>KJV</b>	<i>King James Version</i>	<b>TD</b>	<i>Theology Digest</i>
<b>LCC</b>	<i>Library of Christian Classics</i>	<b>TDNT</b>	<i>Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i>
<b>LCL</b>	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	<b>TDOT</b>	<i>Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i>
<b>LQ</b>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<b>TEH</b>	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
<b>LTK</b>	<i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i>	<b>TGI</b>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<b>LW</b>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<b>THAT</b>	<i>Theol. Handwört. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i>
<b>McCQ</b>	<i>McCormick Quarterly</i>	<b>TLZ</b>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<b>MLB</b>	<i>Modern Language Bible</i>	<b>TP</b>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<b>MQR</b>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<b>TQ</b>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<b>NAB</b>	<i>New American Bible</i>	<b>Trad</b>	<i>Traditio</i>
<b>NASB</b>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i>	<b>TRev</b>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<b>NCB</b>	<i>New Century Bible</i>	<b>TRu</b>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<b>NEB</b>	<i>New English Bible</i>	<b>TS</b>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<b>Neot</b>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<b>TT</b>	<i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
<b>NHS</b>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	<b>TToday</b>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<b>NICNT</b>	<i>New International Commentary, NT</i>	<b>TU</b>	<i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
<b>NICOT</b>	<i>New International Commentary, OT</i>	<b>TZ</b>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<b>NIV</b>	<i>New International Version</i>	<b>UBSGNT</b>	<i>United Bible Societies Greek NT</i>
<b>NKZ</b>	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	<b>UF</b>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<b>NovT</b>	<i>Nouum Testamentum</i>	<b>USQR</b>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<b>NPNF</b>	<i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>	<b>VC</b>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
<b>NRT</b>	<i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<b>VT</b>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<b>NTA</b>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	<b>VTsup</b>	<i>VT, Supplements</i>
<b>NTS</b>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<b>WA</b>	<i>Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe</i>
<b>NTTS</b>	<i>NT Tools and Studies</i>	<b>WO</b>	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
<b>ODCC</b>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<b>WTJ</b>	<i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>
<b>OIP</b>	<i>Oriental Institute Publications</i>	<b>WZKM</b>	<i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>
<b>OLZ</b>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>	<b>ZA</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<b>Or</b>	<i>Orientalia</i>	<b>ZAS</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i>
<b>OrChr</b>	<i>Oriens Christianus</i>	<b>ZAW</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für die attes. Wiss.</i>
<b>OTS</b>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>	<b>ZDMG</b>	<i>Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>
<b>PEFQS</b>	<i>Pal. Expl. Fund. Quart. Statem.</i>	<b>ZDPV</b>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i>
<b>PEQ</b>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<b>ZEE</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<b>PG</b>	<i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i>	<b>ZHT</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie</i>
<b>PJ</b>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<b>ZKG</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<b>PL</b>	<i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i>	<b>ZKT</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i>
<b>PW</b>	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Encyl.</i>	<b>ZMR</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i>
<b>QDAP</b>	<i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>	<b>ZNW</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für die neutes. Wiss.</i>
<b>RA</b>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i>	<b>ZRGG</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>
<b>RAC</b>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<b>ZST</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i>
<b>RArch</b>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<b>ZTK</b>	<i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>
<b>RB</b>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<b>ZWT</b>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>
<b>RechBib</b>	<i>Recherches bibliques</i>		
<b>RechSR</b>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>		
<b>REg</b>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>		
<b>ReIS</b>	<i>Religious Studies</i>		
<b>RelSoc</b>	<i>Religion and Society</i>		
<b>RelSRev</b>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>		