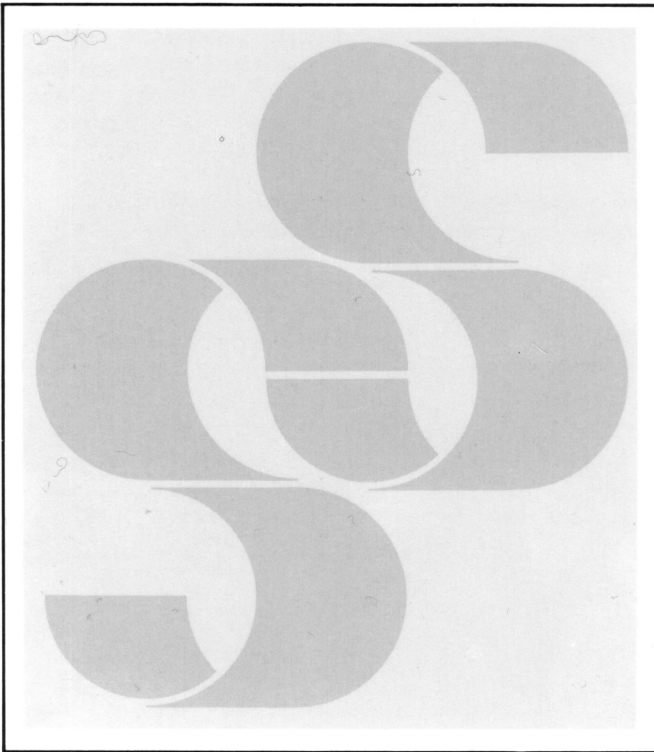


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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

## CONSONANTS

|       |       |        |       |        |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| א = ʾ | ך = ḳ | י = y  | ס = s | ר = r  |
| ב = b | ח = h | כ = k  | ע = ʿ | ש = š  |
| ג = ḡ | ו = w | כּ = ḵ | פ = p | שׁ = š |
| ד = ḡ | ז = z | ל = l  | צ = ʕ | ת = t  |
| ה = ḥ | ח = ḥ | מ = m  | ק = q | תּ = t |
| ו = w | ט = t | נ = n  |       |        |

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

|       |                         |        |
|-------|-------------------------|--------|
| - = a | וּ, י (vocal shewa) = e | וּ = ō |
| ַ = ā | וּ, י = ê               | וּ = o |
| ִ = a | י = i                   | וּ = ô |
| ֵ = e | י = î                   | וּ = u |
| ֶ = ē | וּ = o                  | וּ = ū |

(Dāḡēš Forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.)

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>AASOR</b> <i>Annual, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>                             | <b>BT</b> <i>The Bible Translator</i>                 |
| <b>AB</b> <i>Anchor Bible</i>  | <b>BTB</b> <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>          |
| <b>AcOr</b> <i>Acta orientalia</i>   | <b>BZ</b> <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>                |
| <b>ACW</b> <i>Ancient Christian Writers</i>                                    | <b>BZAW</b> <i>Beihfte zur ZAW</i>                    |
| <b>ADAJ</b> <i>Annual, Dep. of Ant. of Jordan</i>                              | <b>BZNBW</b> <i>Beihfte zur ZNW</i>                   |
| <b>AER</b> <i>American Eccelesiastical Review</i>                              | <b>CAD</b> <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>         |
| <b>Afo</b> <i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>                                   | <b>CBQ</b> <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>         |
| <b>AHR</b> <i>American Historical Review</i>                                   | <b>CC</b> <i>Christian Century</i>                    |
| <b>AHW</b> <i>Von Soden, Akkad. Handwörterb.</i>                               | <b>CH</b> <i>Church History</i>                       |
| <b>AJA</b> <i>Am. Journal of Archaeology</i>                                   | <b>CHR</b> <i>Catholic Historical Review</i>          |
| <b>AJBA</b> <i>Austr. Journ. of Bibl. Arch.</i>                                | <b>CIG</b> <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum</i>      |
| <b>AJSL</b> <i>Am. Jrl., Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>                               | <b>CIJ</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Judaicarum</i>          |
| <b>AJT</b> <i>American Journal of Theology</i>                                 | <b>CIL</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Latinarum</i>           |
| <b>ANEP</b> <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i>                  | <b>CIS</b> <i>Corp. Inscript. Semiticarum</i>         |
| <b>ANESTP</b> <i>Anc. Near East: Suppl. Texts and Pictures, Pritchard, ed.</i> | <b>CJT</b> <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>        |
| <b>ANET</b> <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts, Pritchard, ed.</i>                  | <b>CQ</b> <i>Church Quarterly</i>                     |
| <b>ANF</b> <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>                                      | <b>CQR</b> <i>Church Quarterly Review</i>             |
| <b>AnOr</b> <i>Analecta Orientalia</i>   | <b>CR</b> <i>Corpus Reformatorum</i>                  |
| <b>AOS</b> <i>American Oriental Series</i>                                     | <b>CT</b> <i>Christianity Today</i>                   |
| <b>APOT</b> <i>Apocr. and Pseud. of OT, Charles, ed.</i>                       | <b>CTM</b> <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>       |
| <b>ARG</b> <i>Archiv für Reformationsgesch.</i>                                | <b>CurTM</b> <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>    |
| <b>ARM</b> <i>Archives royales de Mari</i>                                     | <b>DACL</b> <i>Dict. d'archéol. chrét. et de lit.</i> |
| <b>ArOr</b> <i>Archiv Orientalni</i>   | <b>DOTT</b> <i>Docs. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>   |
| <b>ARW</b> <i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>                             | <b>DTC</b> <i>Dict. de théol. cath.</i>               |
| <b>ASV</b> <i>American Standard Version</i>                                    | <b>EKL</b> <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>        |
| <b>ATR</b> <i>Anglican Theological Review</i>                                  | <b>EncIsl</b> <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>            |
| <b>AUM</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Monographs</i>                                     | <b>EncJud</b> <i>Encyclopedia judaica (1971)</i>      |
| <b>AusBR</b> <i>Australian Biblical Review</i>                                 | <b>ER</b> <i>Ecumenical Review</i>                    |
| <b>AUSS</b> <i>Andrews Univ. Sem. Studies</i>                                  | <b>EvQ</b> <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>               |
| <b>BA</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>  | <b>EvT</b> <i>Evangelische Theologie</i>              |
| <b>BAR</b> <i>Biblical Archaeologist Reader</i>                                | <b>ExpTim</b> <i>Expository Times</i>                 |
| <b>BARev</b> <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>                                | <b>FC</b> <i>Fathers of the Church</i>                |
| <b>BASOR</b> <i>Bulletin, Amer. Sch. of Or. Res.</i>                           | <b>GRBS</b> <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>     |
| <b>BCSR</b> <i>Bull. of Council on Study of Rel. Biblica</i>                   | <b>HeyJ</b> <i>Heythrop Journal</i>                   |
| <b>Bib</b> <i>Biblica</i>  | <b>HibJ</b> <i>Hibbert Journal</i>                    |
| <b>BibB</b> <i>Bibliche Beiträge</i>   | <b>HR</b> <i>History of Religions</i>                 |
| <b>BibOr</b> <i>Biblica et Orientalia</i>                                      | <b>HSM</b> <i>Harvard Semitic Monographs</i>          |
| <b>BIES</b> <i>Bull. of Isr. Explor. Society</i>                               | <b>HTR</b> <i>Harvard Theological Review</i>          |
| <b>BJRL</b> <i>Bulletin, John Rylands Library</i>                              | <b>HTS</b> <i>Harvard Theological Studies</i>         |
| <b>BK</b> <i>Bibel und Kirche</i>  | <b>HUCA</b> <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>        |
| <b>BO</b> <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>  | <b>IB</b> <i>Interpreter's Bible</i>                  |
| <b>BQR</b> <i>Baptist Quarterly Review</i>                                     | <b>ICC</b> <i>International Critical Commentary</i>   |
| <b>BR</b> <i>Biblical Research</i>   | <b>IDB</b> <i>Interpreter's Dict. of Bible</i>        |
| <b>BSac</b> <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>   | <b>IEJ</b> <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>          |
|  | <b>Int</b> <i>Interpretation</i>                      |
|  | <b>ITQ</b> <i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>         |

Abbreviations (cont.)

|         |   |          |  |
|---------|---|----------|--|
| JAAR    | <i>Journ., Amer. Acad. of Rel.</i>        | RenQ     | <i>Renaissance Quarterly</i>                                   |
| JAC     | <i>Jahrb. für Ant. und Christentum</i>    | RevExp   | <i>Review and Expositor</i>                                    |
| JAOS    | <i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Soc.</i>       | RevQ     | <i>Revue de Qumrân</i>   |
| JAS     | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i>           | RevScRel | <i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>                          |
| JB      | <i>Jerusalem Bible, Jones, ed.</i>        | RevSem   | <i>Revue sémitique</i>   |
| JBL     | <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>     | RHE      | <i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>                         |
| JBR     | <i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>      | RHPR     | <i>Revue d'hist. et de philos. rel.</i>                        |
| JCS     | <i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>       | RHR      | <i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>                       |
| JEA     | <i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>    | RL       | <i>Religion in Life</i>  |
| JEH     | <i>Journal of Ecclesiastical Hist.</i>    | RLA      | <i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>                            |
| JEOL    | <i>Jaarbericht, Ex Oriente Lux</i>        | RPTK     | <i>Realencykl. für prot. Th. u. Kirche</i>                     |
| JES     | <i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>      | RR       | <i>Review of Religion</i>                                      |
| JHS     | <i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>        | RRR      | <i>Review of Religious Research</i>                            |
| JJS     | <i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>          | RS       | <i>Religious Studies</i>                                       |
| JMcH    | <i>Journal of Medieval History</i>        | RSPT     | <i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>                           |
| JMES    | <i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>  | RSV      | <i>Revised Standard Version</i>                                |
| JMH     | <i>Journal of Modern History</i>          | RTP      | <i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>                             |
| JNES    | <i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>    | SB       | <i>Sources bibliques</i>                                       |
| JPOS    | <i>Journ., Palest. Or. Soc.</i>           | SBLDS    | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Dissert. Ser.</i>                        |
| JQR     | <i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>            | SBLMS    | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Monograph Ser.</i>                       |
| JR      | <i>Journal of Religion</i>                | SBSBS    | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Sources for Bibl. Study</i>              |
| JRAS    | <i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>   | SBLTT    | <i>Soc. of Bibl. Lit. Texts and Trans.</i>                     |
| JRE     | <i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>        | SBT      | <i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>                            |
| JReLS   | <i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>       | SCJ      | <i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>                               |
| JRH     | <i>Journal of Religious History</i>       | SCR      | <i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>                         |
| JRS     | <i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>           | Sem      | <i>Semitica</i>  |
| JRT     | <i>Journal of Religious Thought</i>       | SJT      | <i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>                            |
| JSJ     | <i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>   | SMRT     | <i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>                        |
| JSOT    | <i>Journal for the Study of OT</i>        | Sor      | <i>Studia Orientalia</i>                                       |
| JSS     | <i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>         | SPB      | <i>Studia Postbiblica</i>                                      |
| JSSR    | <i>Journ., Scient. Study of Religion</i>  | SSS      | <i>Semitic Studies Series</i>                                  |
| JTC     | <i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>      | ST       | <i>Studia Theologica</i>                                       |
| JTS     | <i>Journal of Theol. Studies</i>          | TAPS     | <i>Transactions of Am. Philos. Society</i>                     |
| KJV     | <i>King James Version</i>                 | TD       | <i>Theology Digest</i>   |
| LCC     | <i>Library of Christian Classics</i>      | TDNT     | <i>Theol. Dict. of NT, Kittel and Friedrich, eds.</i>          |
| LCL     | <i>Loeb Classical Library</i>             | TDOT     | <i>Theol. Dict. of OT, Botterweck and Ringgren, eds.</i>       |
| LQ      | <i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>                 | TEH      | <i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>                             |
| LTK     | <i>Lexikon für Theol. und Kirche</i>      | TGI      | <i>Theologie und Glaube</i>                                    |
| LW      | <i>Lutheran World</i>                     | THAT     | <i>Theol. Handwört. z. AT, Jenni and Westermann, eds.</i>      |
| McCQ    | <i>McCormick Quarterly</i>                | TLZ      | <i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>                           |
| MLB     | <i>Modern Language Bible</i>              | TP       | <i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>                               |
| MQR     | <i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>         | TQ       | <i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>                             |
| NAB     | <i>New American Bible</i>                 | Trad     | <i>Traditio</i>  |
| NASB    | <i>New American Standard Bible</i>        | TRev     | <i>Theologische Revue</i>                                      |
| NCB     | <i>New Century Bible</i>                  | TRu      | <i>Theologische Rundschau</i>                                  |
| NEB     | <i>New English Bible</i>                  | TS       | <i>Theological Studies</i>                                     |
| Neot    | <i>Neotestamentica</i>                    | TT       | <i>Teologisk Tidskrift</i>                                     |
| NHS     | <i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>                | TToday   | <i>Theology Today</i>  |
| NICNT   | <i>New International Commentary, NT</i>   | TU       | <i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>                                |
| NICOT   | <i>New International Commentary, OT</i>   | TZ       | <i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>                                |
| NIV     | <i>New International Version</i>          | UBSGNT   | <i>United Bible Societies Greek NT</i>                         |
| NKZ     | <i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>        | UF       | <i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>                                      |
| NouT    | <i>Novum Testamentum</i>                  | USQR     | <i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>                         |
| NPNF    | <i>Nicene and Post. Nic. Fathers</i>      | VC       | <i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>                                    |
| NRT     | <i>Nouvelle revue théologique</i>         | VT       | <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>                                       |
| NTA     | <i>New Testament Abstracts</i>            | VTSup    | <i>VT, Supplements</i>   |
| NTS     | <i>New Testament Studies</i>              | WA       | <i>Luther's Works, Weimar Ausgabe</i>                          |
| NTTS    | <i>NT Tools and Studies</i>               | WO       | <i>Die Welt des Orients</i>                                    |
| ODCC    | <i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>   | WTJ      | <i>Westminster Theol. Journal</i>                              |
| OIP     | <i>Oriental Institute Publications</i>    | WZKM     | <i>Wiener Zeitsch. f. d. Kunde d. Mor.</i>                     |
| OLZ     | <i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>  | ZA       | <i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>                            |
| Or      | <i>Orientalia</i>                         | ZAS      | <i>Zeitsch. für ägyptische Sprache</i>                         |
| OrChr   | <i>Oriens Christianus</i>                 | ZAW      | <i>Zeitsch. für die altes. Wiss.</i>                           |
| OTS     | <i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>          | ZDMG     | <i>Zeitsch. der deutsch. morgenl. Gesellschaft</i>             |
| PEFQS   | <i>Pal. Expl. Fund. Quart. Statem.</i>    | ZDPV     | <i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Ver.</i>                         |
| PEQ     | <i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>    | ZEE      | <i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>                      |
| PG      | <i>Patrologia graeca, Migne, ed.</i>      | ZHT      | <i>Zeitsch. für hist. Theologie</i>                            |
| PJ      | <i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>                 | ZKG      | <i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>                       |
| PL      | <i>Patrologia latina, Migne, ed.</i>      | ZKT      | <i>Zeitsch. für kath. Theologie</i>                            |
| PW      | <i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real-Encyl.</i>         | ZMR      | <i>Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und Religionswissenschaft</i> |
| QDAP    | <i>Quarterly, Dep. of Ant. in Pal.</i>    | ZNW      | <i>Zeitsch. für die neues. Wiss.</i>                           |
| RA      | <i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéol.</i> | ZRGG     | <i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgesch.</i>                      |
| RAC     | <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>    | ZST      | <i>Zeitschrift für syst. Theologie</i>                         |
| RArch   | <i>Revue archéologique</i>                | ZTK      | <i>Zeitsch. für Theol. und Kirche</i>                          |
| RB      | <i>Revue biblique</i>                     | ZWT      | <i>Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theologie</i>             |
| RechBib | <i>Recherches bibliques</i>               |          |  |
| RechSR  | <i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>   |          |  |
| REg     | <i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>                |          |  |
| RelS    | <i>Religious Studies</i>                  |          |  |
| RelSoc  | <i>Religion and Society</i>               |          |  |
| RelSRev | <i>Religious Studies Review</i>           |          |  |