

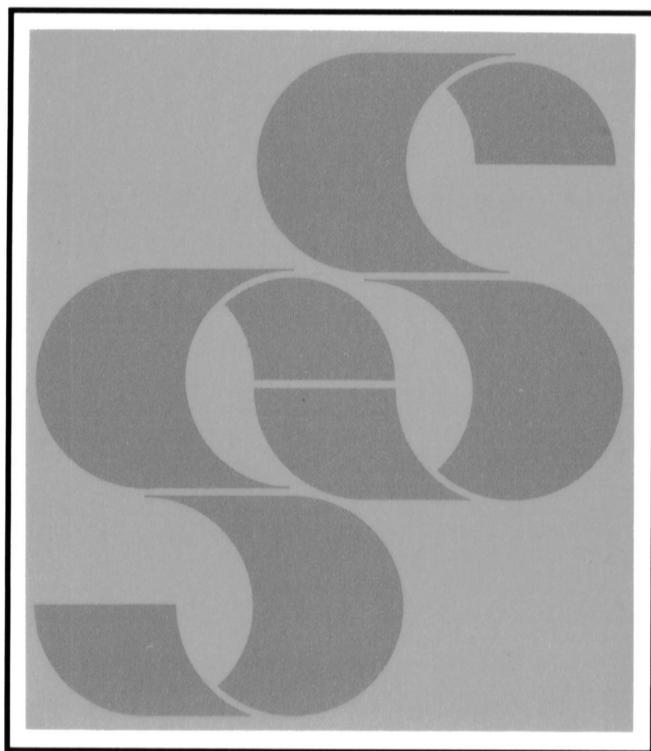
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A refereed journal, ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES provides a scholarly venue, within the context of biblical faith, for the presentation of research in the area of religious and biblical studies. *AUSS* publishes research articles and brief notes on the following topics: biblical archaeology and history of antiquity; Hebrew Bible; New Testament; church history of all periods; historical, biblical, and systematic theology; ethics; history of religions; and missions. Selected research articles on ministry and Christian education may also be included.

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TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

CONSONANTS

כ = ' (kaph)	ח = h (chet)	ט = t (tet)	מ = m (mem)	פ = p (pe)	ש = š (shin)
ב = b (bet)	ו = w (vav)	י = y (yod)	נ = n (nun)	ס = s (sade)	ז = z (zayin)
ג = g (gimel)	ז = z (zayin)	ק = k (kaph)	ש = s (sade)	ק = q (qaph)	ת = t (tet)
ד = d (dalet)	ח = h (chet)	ל = l (lamed)	ע = ' (ayin)	ר = r (resh)	

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	◌◌ = e	◌◌◌ = ê	◌◌◌◌ = ô	◌◌◌◌◌ = ô
◌◌◌ = ā	◌◌◌◌ = ē	◌◌◌◌◌ = î	◌◌◌◌◌◌ = o	◌◌◌◌◌◌ = û
◌◌◌◌ = a	◌◌◌◌◌◌ (vocal shewa) = e	◌◌◌◌◌◌ = î	◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ = o	◌◌◌◌◌◌◌ = u

No distinction is made between soft and hard begad-kepat letters; dāgēš forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

AASOR	<i>Annual Amer. Sch. Or. Res.</i>	CH	<i>Church History</i>
AB	<i>Anchor Bible</i>	CHR	<i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
ABD	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i>	CIG	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i>
AcOr	<i>Acta orientalia</i>	CIJ	<i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i>
ADAJ	<i>Annual Dept. Ant. Jordan</i>	CIL	<i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i>
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>	CIS	<i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>	CJT	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>	CQ	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
ANEP	<i>Anc. Near East in Pictures</i>	CQR	<i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
ANET	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i>	CT	<i>Christianity Today</i>
ANF	<i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	CTJ	<i>Calvin Theological Journal</i>
AnOr	<i>Analecta orientalia</i>	CTM	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
ANRW	<i>Auf. und Nieder. der römischen Welt</i>	CurTM	<i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte</i>	DOTT	<i>Doc. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>
ATR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	EDNT	<i>Exegetical Dict. of the NT</i>
AusBR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	EKL	<i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>	EnclS	<i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	EncJud	<i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i>
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	ER	<i>Ecumenical Review</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin Amer. Sch. Oriental Research</i>	EvQ	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
BCSR	<i>Bull. Council on the Study of Religion</i>	EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
BHS	<i>Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia</i>	ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>	GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
Bibb	<i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	GTJ	<i>Grace Theological Journal</i>
BIES	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Expl. Society</i>	HeyJ	<i>Heythrop Journal</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin, John Rylands University</i>	HR	<i>History of Religions</i>
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
BKAT	<i>Bibl. Kommentar: Altes Testament</i>	HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
BO	<i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i>	IB	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
BR	<i>Biblical Research</i>	ICC	<i>International Critical Commentary</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	IDB	<i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i>
BT	<i>The Bible Translator</i>	IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>	Int	<i>Interpretation</i>
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>	ISBE	<i>International Standard Bible Dict.</i>
BZAW	<i>Beihefte zur ZAW</i>	JAAR	<i>Journ. American Academy of Religion</i>
BZNB	<i>Beihefte zur ZNW</i>	JAOS	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Society</i>
CAD	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>	JAS	<i>Journ. of Asian Studies</i>
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>	JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>

Abbreviations (cont.)

JBR	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	RevSém	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	RHE	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	RHPR	<i>Revue d'hist. et de phil. religieuses</i>
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangel. Theol. Soc.</i>	RHR	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
JEH	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>	RL	<i>Religion in Life</i>
JES	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	RLA	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	RR	<i>Review of Religion</i>
JMeH	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	RRR	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
JMES	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	RSPT	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
JMH	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	RTP	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	SA	<i>Sociological Analysis</i>
JPOS	<i>Journal of Palest. Orient. Soc.</i>	SB	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	SBLDS	<i>SBL Dissertation Series</i>
JR	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	SBLMS	<i>SBL Monograph Series</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	SBL SBS	<i>SBL Sources for Biblical Study</i>
JRE	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	SBLTT	<i>SBL Texts and Translations</i>
JReIS	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	SBT	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the NT</i>	SCJ	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
JRH	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	SCR	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
JRT	<i>Journal of Religions Thought</i>	Sem	<i>Semitica</i>
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	SJT	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the OT</i>	SMRT	<i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	SOr	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
JSSR	<i>Journal for the Scien. Study of Religion</i>	SPB	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
JTC	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	SSS	<i>Semitic Studies Series</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>	ST	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
LCL	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	TD	<i>Theology Digest</i>
LW	<i>Luther's Works, American Ed.</i>	TDNT	<i>Theol. Dict. of the NT</i>
LQ	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	TDOT	<i>Theol. Dict. of the OT</i>
MQR	<i>Memnonite Quarterly Review</i>	TEH	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
Neot	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	TGI	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
NHS	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	TJ	<i>Trinity Journal</i>
NICNT	<i>New Internl. Commentary, NT</i>	TLZ	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
NICOT	<i>New Internl. Commentary, OT</i>	TP	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
NIDNTT	<i>New Inter. Dict. of NT Theol.</i>	TQ	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
NIGTC	<i>New Internl. Greek Test. Comm.</i>	TRev	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
NKZ	<i>Neue Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>	TRu	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
NovT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	TS	<i>Theological Studies</i>
NPNF	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers</i>	TT	<i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
NRT	<i>La nouvelle revue théologique</i>	TToday	<i>Theology Today</i>
NTA	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	TU	<i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
NTAp	<i>NT Apocrypha, Schneemelcher</i>	TWOT	<i>Theol. Wordbook of the OT</i>
NTS	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	TZ	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
ODCC	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	UF	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
OLZ	<i>Orientalische Literaturzeitung</i>	USQR	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
Or	<i>Orientalia (Rome)</i>	YC	<i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
OrChr	<i>Oriens christianus</i>	VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
OTP	<i>OT Pseudepigrapha, Charlesworth</i>	VTSup	<i>Vetus Testamentum, Supplements</i>
OTS	<i>Oudtestamentische Studien</i>	WA	<i>Luther's Works, Weimarer Ausgabe</i>
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	WBC	<i>Word Biblical Commentary</i>
PG	<i>Patrologia Graeca, Migne</i>	WTJ	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
PL	<i>Patrologia Latina, Migne</i>	ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
PW	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real Encyclopädie</i>	ZAW	<i>Zeitsch. für die alttest. Wissen.</i>
QDAP	<i>Quart. Dept. of Ant. in Palestine</i>	ZDMG	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. morgen. Gesell.</i>
RA	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'arch.</i>	ZDPV	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Vereins</i>
RAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	ZEE	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>	ZHT	<i>Zeitsch. für historische Theologie</i>
RechSR	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>	ZKG	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
REg	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>	ZKT	<i>Zeitsch. für katholische Theologie</i>
ReIS	<i>Religious Studies</i>	ZMR	<i>Zeitsch. für Mission. und Religion.</i>
RelSoc	<i>Religion and Society</i>	ZNW	<i>Zeitsch. für die neuest. Wissen.</i>
RelSRev	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>	ZRGG	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgeschichte</i>
RevExp	<i>Review and Expositor</i>	ZST	<i>Zeitsch. für systematische Theologie</i>
RevQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>	ZTK	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
RevScRel	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>	ZWT	<i>Zeitschrift für wissen. Theologie</i>