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# TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

## CONSONANTS

א = '	ה = h	ט = t	מ = m	פ = p	ש = š
ב = b	ו = w	י = y	נ = n	צ = ʒ	שׁ = ś
ג = g	ז = z	כ = k	ס = s	ק = q	ת = t
ד = d	ח = h	ל = l	ע = '	ר = r	

## MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	.. = e	וּ וֹ = ê	' = ô	יְ = ô
ַ = ā	... = ē	וּ וֹ = i	וּ = o	יְ = û
ִ = a	... (vocal shewa) = e	וּ = î	וּ = o	יְ = u

No distinction is made between soft and hard begad-kepat letters; dāgēš forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.

## ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

AASOR	<i>Annual Amer. Sch. Or. Res.</i>	CH	<i>Church History</i>
AB	<i>Anchor Bible</i>	CHR	<i>Catholic Historical Review</i>
ABD	<i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i>	CIG	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i>
AcOr	<i>Acta orientalia</i>	CIJ	<i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i>
ADAJ	<i>Annual Dept. Ant. Jordan</i>	CIL	<i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i>
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>	CIS	<i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>	CJT	<i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>	CQ	<i>Church Quarterly</i>
ANEP	<i>Anc. Near East in Pictures</i>	CQR	<i>Church Quarterly Review</i>
ANET	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i>	CT	<i>Christianity Today</i>
ANF	<i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i>	CTJ	<i>Calvin Theological Journal</i>
AnOr	<i>Analecta orientalia</i>	CTM	<i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i>
ANRW	<i>Auf. und Nieder. der römischen Welt</i>	CurTM	<i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i>
ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationgeschichte</i>	DOTT	<i>Doc. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i>
ATR	<i>Anglican Theological Review</i>	EDNT	<i>Exegetical Dict. of the NT</i>
AusBR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>	EKL	<i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>	EncIs	<i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>	EncJud	<i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i>
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	ER	<i>Ecumenical Review</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin Amer. Sch. Oriental Research</i>	EvQ	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
BCSR	<i>Bull. Council on the Study of Religion</i>	EvT	<i>Evangelische Theologie</i>
BHS	<i>Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia</i>	ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>	GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i>
BibB	<i>Biblische Beiträge</i>	GTJ	<i>Grace Theological Journal</i>
BIES	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Expl. Society</i>	HeyJ	<i>Heythrop Journal</i>
BJRL	<i>Bulletin, John Rylands University</i>	HR	<i>History of Religions</i>
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>	HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
BKAT	<i>Bibl. Kommentar: Altes Testament</i>	HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
BO	<i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i>	IB	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i>
BR	<i>Biblical Research</i>	ICC	<i>International Critical Commentary</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>	IDB	<i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i>
BT	<i>The Bible Translator</i>	IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
BTB	<i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i>	Int	<i>Interpretation</i>
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>	ISBE	<i>International Standard Bible Dict.</i>
BZAW	<i>Beihfte zur ZAW</i>	JAAR	<i>Journ. American Academy of Religion</i>
BZNW	<i>Beihfte zur ZNW</i>	JAOS	<i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Society</i>
CAD	<i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i>	JAS	<i>Journ. of Asian Studies</i>
CBO	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>	IBI	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>

## Abbreviations (cont.)

<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>RevSém</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de phil. religieuses</i>
<i>JETS</i>	<i>Journal of the Evangel. Theol. Soc.</i>	<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>	<i>RL</i>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<i>JES</i>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<i>RLA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<i>RR</i>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<i>JMeH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<i>RRR</i>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<i>JMES</i>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Sociological Analysis</i>
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of Palest. Orient. Soc.</i>	<i>SB</i>	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<i>SBLDS</i>	<i>SBL Dissertation Series</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<i>SBLMS</i>	<i>SBL Monograph Series</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<i>SBL SBS</i>	<i>SBL Sources for Biblical Study</i>
<i>JRE</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<i>SBL TT</i>	<i>SBL Texts and Translations</i>
<i>JReIS</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>JSNT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the NT</i>	<i>SCJ</i>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<i>SCR</i>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<i>JRT</i>	<i>Journal of Religions Thought</i>	<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the OT</i>	<i>SMRT</i>	<i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<i>SO</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journal for the Scien. Study of Religion</i>	<i>SPB</i>	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<i>SSS</i>	<i>Semitic Studies Series</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>	<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>LCL</i>	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	<i>TD</i>	<i>Theology Digest</i>
<i>LW</i>	<i>Luther's Works, American Ed.</i>	<i>TDNT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of the NT</i>
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of the OT</i>
<i>MQR</i>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<i>TEH</i>	<i>Theologische Existentz Heute</i>
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>TGI</i>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>NHS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	<i>TJ</i>	<i>Trinity Journal</i>
<i>NICNT</i>	<i>New Internl. Commentary, NT</i>	<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	<i>New Internl. Commentary, OT</i>	<i>TP</i>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>NIDNTT</i>	<i>New Inter. Dict. of NT Theol.</i>	<i>TQ</i>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>NIGTC</i>	<i>New Internl. Greek Test. Comm.</i>	<i>TRev</i>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue Kirchlliche Zeitschrift</i>	<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	<i>TS</i>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<i>NPfN</i>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers</i>	<i>TT</i>	<i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
<i>NRT</i>	<i>La nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<i>TToday</i>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	<i>TU</i>	<i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
<i>NTAp</i>	<i>NT Apocrypha, Schneemelcher</i>	<i>TWOT</i>	<i>Theol. Wordbook of the OT</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>ODCC</i>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalische Literaturzeitung</i>	<i>USQR</i>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia (Rome)</i>	<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens christianus</i>	<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>OTP</i>	<i>OT Pseudepigrapha, Charlesworth</i>	<i>VTSup</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum, Supplements</i>
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studien</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Luther's Works, Weimarer Ausgabe</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<i>WBC</i>	<i>Word Biblical Commentary</i>
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologia Graeca, Migne</i>	<i>WTJ</i>	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologia Latina, Migne</i>	<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>PW</i>	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real Encyclopädie</i>	<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die alttest. Wissen.</i>
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quart. Dept. of Ant. in Palestine</i>	<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. morgen. Gesell.</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'arch.</i>	<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Vereins</i>
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<i>ZEE</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>ZHT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für historische Theologie</i>
<i>RechSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>	<i>ZKG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>	<i>ZKT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für katholische Theologie</i>
<i>ReIS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>	<i>ZMR</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Mission. und Religion.</i>
<i>RelSoc</i>	<i>Religion and Society</i>	<i>ZNW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die neuest. Wissen.</i>
<i>ReISRev</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>	<i>ZRGG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgeschichte</i>
<i>RevExp</i>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>	<i>ZST</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für systematische Theologie</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>	<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>	<i>ZWT</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissen. Theologie</i>