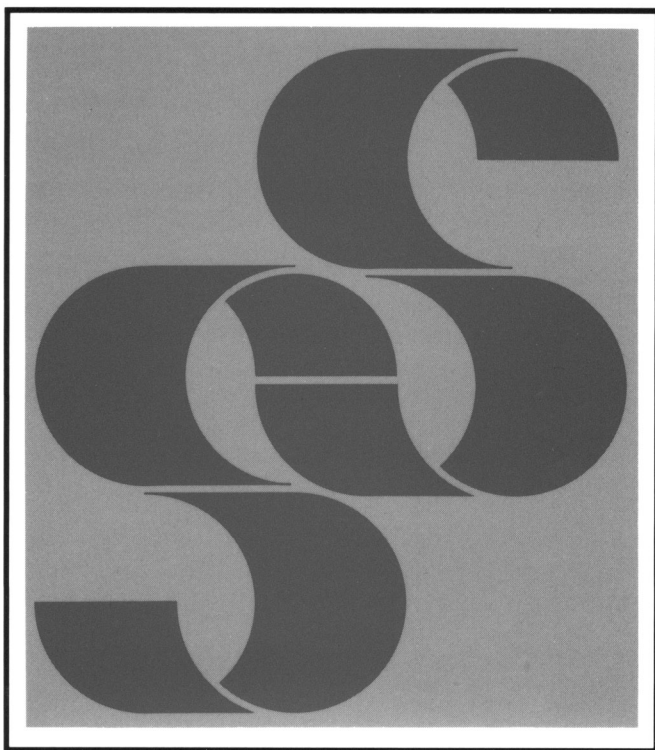


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TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

CONSONANTS

א = ʾ	ה = h	ט = ṭ	מ = m	פ = p	ש = š
ב = b	ו = w	י = y	נ = n	ס = s	שׁ = ś
ג = g	ז = z	כ = k	ס = s	ק = q	ת = t
ד = d	ח = ḥ	ל = l	ע = ʿ	ר = r	

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

- = a	◌◌ = e	◌◌◌ = ê	◌◌◌ = ô	◌◌◌ = ô
◌◌ = ā	◌◌◌ = ē	◌◌◌ = i	◌◌◌ = o	◌◌◌ = ū
◌◌◌ = a	◌◌◌◌ (vocal shewa) = e	◌◌◌◌ = î	◌◌◌◌ = o	◌◌◌◌ = u

No distinction is made between soft and hard begad-kepat letters;
dāgēs forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

<p>AASOR <i>Annual Amer. Sch. Or. Res.</i> AB <i>Anchor Bible</i> ABD <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> AcOr <i>Acta orientalia</i> ADAJ <i>Annual Dept. Ant. Jordan</i> AHR <i>American Historical Review</i> AJA <i>American Journal of Archaeology</i> AJT <i>American Journal of Theology</i> ANEP <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures</i> ANET <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> ANF <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i> AnOr <i>Analecta orientalia</i> ANRW <i>Auf. und Nieder. der römischen Welt</i> ARG <i>Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte</i> ATR <i>Anglican Theological Review</i> AusBR <i>Australian Biblical Review</i> AUSS <i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i> BA <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> BAR <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> BASOR <i>Bulletin Amer. Sch. Oriental Research</i> BCSR <i>Bull. Council on the Study of Religion</i> BHIS <i>Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia</i> Bib <i>Biblica</i> BibB <i>Biblische Beiträge</i> BIES <i>Bulletin of the Israel Expl. Society</i> BJRL <i>Bulletin, John Rylands University</i> BK <i>Bibel und Kirche</i> BKAT <i>Bibl. Kommentar: Altes Testament</i> BO <i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i> BR <i>Biblical Research</i> BSac <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i> BT <i>The Bible Translator</i> BTB <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i> BZ <i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i> BZAW <i>Beihfte zur ZAW</i> BZNW <i>Beihfte zur ZNW</i> CAD <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i> CBQ <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i></p>	<p>CH <i>Church History</i> CHR <i>Catholic Historical Review</i> CIG <i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> CIJ <i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i> CIL <i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i> CIS <i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i> CJT <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i> CQ <i>Church Quarterly</i> CQR <i>Church Quarterly Review</i> CT <i>Christianity Today</i> CTJ <i>Calvin Theological Journal</i> CTM <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i> CurTM <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i> DOTT <i>Doc. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i> EDNT <i>Exegetical Dict. of the NT</i> EKL <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i> Encls <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i> EncJud <i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i> ER <i>Ecumenical Review</i> EvQ <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i> EvT <i>Evangelische Theologie</i> ExpTim <i>Expository Times</i> GRBS <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i> GTJ <i>Grace Theological Journal</i> HeyJ <i>Heythrop Journal</i> HR <i>History of Religions</i> HTR <i>Harvard Theological Review</i> HUCA <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i> IB <i>Interpreter's Bible</i> ICC <i>International Critical Commentary</i> IDB <i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> IEJ <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> Int <i>Interpretation</i> ISBE <i>International Standard Bible Dict.</i> JAAR <i>Journ. American Academy of Religion</i> JAOS <i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Society</i> JAS <i>Journ. of Asian Studies</i> JBL <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i></p>
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Abbreviations (cont.)

<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>RevSém</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>	<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'hist. et de phil. religieuses</i>
<i>JETS</i>	<i>Journal of the Evangel. Theol. Soc.</i>	<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>	<i>RL</i>	<i>Religion in Life</i>
<i>JES</i>	<i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i>	<i>RLA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>	<i>RR</i>	<i>Review of Religion</i>
<i>JMeH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>	<i>RRR</i>	<i>Review of Religious Research</i>
<i>JMES</i>	<i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>	<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History</i>	<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Sociological Analysis</i>
<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of Palest. Orient. Soc.</i>	<i>SB</i>	<i>Sources bibliques</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>	<i>SBLDS</i>	<i>SBL Dissertation Series</i>
<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>	<i>SBLMS</i>	<i>SBL Monograph Series</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i>	<i>SBL SBS</i>	<i>SBL Sources for Biblical Study</i>
<i>JRE</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i>	<i>SBLIT</i>	<i>SBL Texts and Translations</i>
<i>JREls</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>	<i>SBT</i>	<i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i>
<i>JSNT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the NT</i>	<i>SCJ</i>	<i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i>
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>	<i>SCR</i>	<i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i>
<i>JRT</i>	<i>Journal of Religions Thought</i>	<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>	<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the OT</i>	<i>SMRT</i>	<i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i>
<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>	<i>SOR</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journal for the Scien. Study of Religion</i>	<i>SPB</i>	<i>Studia Postbiblica</i>
<i>JTC</i>	<i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i>	<i>SSS</i>	<i>Semitic Studies Series</i>
<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>	<i>ST</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>LCL</i>	<i>Loeb Classical Library</i>	<i>TD</i>	<i>Theology Digest</i>
<i>LW</i>	<i>Luther's Works, American Ed.</i>	<i>TDNT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of the NT</i>
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theol. Dict. of the OT</i>
<i>MQR</i>	<i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i>	<i>TEH</i>	<i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i>
<i>Neoi</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>TGI</i>	<i>Theologie und Glaube</i>
<i>NHS</i>	<i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i>	<i>TJ</i>	<i>Trinity Journal</i>
<i>NICNT</i>	<i>New Internl. Commentary, NT</i>	<i>TLZ</i>	<i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	<i>New Internl. Commentary, OT</i>	<i>TP</i>	<i>Theologie und Philosophie</i>
<i>NIDNTT</i>	<i>New Inter. Dict. of NT Theol.</i>	<i>TQ</i>	<i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i>
<i>NIGTC</i>	<i>New Internl. Greek Test. Comm.</i>	<i>TRev</i>	<i>Theologische Revue</i>
<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue Kirchl. Zeitschrift</i>	<i>TRu</i>	<i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>	<i>TS</i>	<i>Theological Studies</i>
<i>NPNF</i>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers</i>	<i>TT</i>	<i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
<i>NRT</i>	<i>La nouvelle revue théologique</i>	<i>TToday</i>	<i>Theology Today</i>
<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>	<i>TU</i>	<i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i>
<i>NTAp</i>	<i>NT Apocrypha, Schneemelcher</i>	<i>TWOT</i>	<i>Theol. Wordbook of the OT</i>
<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>	<i>IZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>ODCC</i>	<i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i>	<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalische Literaturzeitung</i>	<i>USQR</i>	<i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia (Rome)</i>	<i>VC</i>	<i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens christianus</i>	<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>OTP</i>	<i>OT Pseudepigrapha, Charlesworth</i>	<i>VTSup</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum, Supplements</i>
<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studien</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Luther's Works, Weimarer Ausgabe</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>	<i>WBC</i>	<i>Word Biblical Commentary</i>
<i>PG</i>	<i>Patrologia Graeca, Migne</i>	<i>WTJ</i>	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologia Latina, Migne</i>	<i>ZA</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
<i>PW</i>	<i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real Encyclopädie</i>	<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die alttest. Wissen.</i>
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quart. Dept. of Ant. in Palestine</i>	<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. morgen. Gesell.</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'arch.</i>	<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Vereins</i>
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i>	<i>ZEE</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>ZHT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für historische Theologie</i>
<i>RechSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>	<i>ZKG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i>
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>	<i>ZKT</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für katholische Theologie</i>
<i>REls</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>	<i>ZMR</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Mission. und Religion.</i>
<i>RelSoc</i>	<i>Religion and Society</i>	<i>ZNW</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für die neutest. Wissen.</i>
<i>RElsRev</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>	<i>ZRGG</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für Rel. u. Geistesgeschichte</i>
<i>RevExp</i>	<i>Review and Expositor</i>	<i>ZST</i>	<i>Zeitsch. für systematische Theologie</i>
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>	<i>ZTK</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche</i>
<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>	<i>ZWT</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für wissen. Theologie</i>