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A refereed journal, *ANDREWS UNIVERSITY SEMINARY STUDIES* provides a scholarly venue, within the context of biblical faith, for the presentation of research in the area of religious and biblical studies. *AUSS* publishes research articles, dissertation abstracts, and book reviews on the following topics: biblical archaeology and history of antiquity; Hebrew Bible; New Testament; church history of all periods; historical, biblical, and systematic theology; ethics; history of religions; and missions. Selected research articles on ministry and Christian education may also be included.

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TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

CONSONANTS

| | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|
| א = ' (aleph) | ה = h | ט = t | מ = m | פ = p | ש = š |
| ב = b | ו = w | י = y | נ = n | צ = š | שׁ = ś |
| ג = g | ז = z | כ = k | ס = s | ק = q | ת = t |
| ד = d | ח = h | ל = l | ע = ' (ayin) | ר = r | |

MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

| | | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| ַ = a | ֵ = e | ֶ = ê | ֹ = ô | ֻ = ô |
| ָ = ā | ִ = ē | ַ = i | ֺ = o | ֽ = û |
| ֱ = a | ִ = e (vocal shewa) | ִ = î | ִ = o | ִ = u |

No distinction is made between soft and hard begad-kepat letters; dāgēš forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.

ABBREVIATIONS OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

| | | | |
|-------|---|--------|--|
| AASOR | <i>Annual Amer. Sch. Or. Res.</i> | CHR | <i>Catholic Historical Review</i> |
| AB | <i>Anchor Bible</i> | CIG | <i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> |
| AcOr | <i>Acta orientalia</i> | CIJ | <i>Corpus inscriptionum indaicarum</i> |
| ADAJ | <i>Annual Dept. Ant. Jordan</i> | CIL | <i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i> |
| AHR | <i>American Historical Review</i> | CIS | <i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i> |
| AJA | <i>American Journal of Archaeology</i> | CJT | <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i> |
| AJT | <i>American Journal of Theology</i> | CQ | <i>Church Quarterly</i> |
| ANEP | <i>Anc. Near East in Pictures</i> | CQR | <i>Church Quarterly Review</i> |
| ANET | <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i> | CT | <i>Christianity Today</i> |
| ANF | <i>The Ante-Nicene Fathers</i> | CTJ | <i>Calvin Theological Journal</i> |
| AnOr | <i>Analecta orientalia</i> | CTM | <i>Concordia Theological Monthly</i> |
| ANRW | <i>Auf. und Nieder. der römischen Welt</i> | CurTM | <i>Currents in Theol. and Mission</i> |
| ARG | <i>Archiv für Reformationgeschichte</i> | DOTT | <i>Doc. from OT Times, Thomas, ed.</i> |
| ATR | <i>Anglican Theological Review</i> | EDNT | <i>Exegetical Dict. of the NT</i> |
| AusBR | <i>Australian Biblical Review</i> | EKL | <i>Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon</i> |
| AUSS | <i>Andrews Seminary Studies</i> | EncIS | <i>Encyclopedia of Islam</i> |
| BA | <i>Biblical Archaeologist</i> | EncJud | <i>Encyclopedia Judaica</i> |
| BAR | <i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> | ER | <i>Ecumenical Review</i> |
| BASOR | <i>Bulletin Amer. Sch. Oriental Research</i> | EvQ | <i>Evangelical Quarterly</i> |
| BCSR | <i>Bull. Council on the Study of Religion</i> | EvT | <i>Evangelische Theologie</i> |
| BHS | <i>Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia</i> | ExpTim | <i>Expository Times</i> |
| Bib | <i>Biblica</i> | GRBS | <i>Greek, Roman, and Byz. Studies</i> |
| BibB | <i>Bibliche Beiträge</i> | GTJ | <i>Grace Theological Journal</i> |
| BIES | <i>Bulletin of the Israel Expl. Society</i> | HeyJ | <i>Heythrop Journal</i> |
| BJRL | <i>Bulletin, John Rylands University</i> | HR | <i>History of Religions</i> |
| BK | <i>Bibel und Kirche</i> | HTR | <i>Harvard Theological Review</i> |
| BKAT | <i>Bibl. Kommentar: Altes Testament</i> | HUCA | <i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i> |
| BR | <i>Biblical Research</i> | IB | <i>Interpreter's Bible</i> |
| BSac | <i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i> | ICC | <i>International Critical Commentary</i> |
| BT | <i>The Bible Translator</i> | IDB | <i>Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> |
| BTB | <i>Biblical Theology Bulletin</i> | IEJ | <i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> |
| BZ | <i>Bibliche Zeitschrift</i> | Int | <i>Interpretation</i> |
| BZAW | <i>Biehefte zur ZAW</i> | ISBE | <i>International Standard Bible Ency.</i> |
| BZNW | <i>Beihefte zur ZNW</i> | JAAR | <i>Journ. American Academy of Religion</i> |
| CAD | <i>Chicago Assyrian Dictionary</i> | JAOS | <i>Journ. of the Amer. Or. Society</i> |
| CBO | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i> | JAS | <i>Journ. of Asian Studies</i> |

Abbreviations (continued)

| | | | |
|--------|---|--------|--|
| JBL | <i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i> | RevSém | <i>Revue sémitique</i> |
| JBR | <i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i> | RHE | <i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i> |
| JCS | <i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i> | RHPR | <i>Revue d'hist. et de phil. religieuses</i> |
| JEA | <i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i> | RHR | <i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i> |
| JETS | <i>Journal of the Evangél. Theol. Soc.</i> | RL | <i>Religion in Life</i> |
| JEH | <i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i> | RLA | <i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i> |
| JES | <i>Journal of Ecumenical Studies</i> | RR | <i>Review of Religion</i> |
| JJS | <i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i> | RRR | <i>Review of Religious Research</i> |
| JMeH | <i>Journal of Medieval History</i> | RSPT | <i>Revue des sc. phil. et théol.</i> |
| JMES | <i>Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i> | RTP | <i>Revue de théol. et de phil.</i> |
| JMH | <i>Journal of Modern History</i> | SA | <i>Sociological Analysis</i> |
| JNES | <i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i> | SB | <i>Sources bibliques</i> |
| JPOS | <i>Journal of Palest. Orient. Soc.</i> | SBLDS | <i>SBL Dissertation Series</i> |
| JQR | <i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i> | SBLMS | <i>SBL Monograph Series</i> |
| JR | <i>Journal of Religion</i> | SBSBS | <i>SBL Sources for Biblical Study</i> |
| JRAS | <i>Journal of Royal Asiatic Society</i> | SBLTT | <i>SBL Texts and Translations</i> |
| JRE | <i>Journal of Religious Ethics</i> | SBT | <i>Studies in Biblical Theology</i> |
| JReIS | <i>Journal of Religious Studies</i> | SCJ | <i>Sixteenth Century Journal</i> |
| JSNT | <i>Journal for the Study of the NT</i> | SCR | <i>Studies in Comparative Religion</i> |
| JRH | <i>Journal of Religious History</i> | Sem | <i>Semitica</i> |
| JRT | <i>Journal of Religious Thought</i> | SJT | <i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i> |
| JSJ | <i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i> | SMRT | <i>Studies in Med. and Ref. Thought</i> |
| JSOT | <i>Journal for the Study of the OT</i> | SOr | <i>Studia Orientalia</i> |
| JSS | <i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i> | SPB | <i>Studia Postbiblica</i> |
| JSSR | <i>Journal for the Scien. Study of Religion</i> | SSS | <i>Semitic Studies Series</i> |
| JTC | <i>Journal for Theol. and Church</i> | ST | <i>Studia Theologica</i> |
| JTS | <i>Journal of Theological Studies</i> | TD | <i>Theology Digest</i> |
| LCL | <i>Loeb Classical Library</i> | TDNT | <i>Theol. Dict. of the NT</i> |
| LW | <i>Luther's Works, American Ed.</i> | TDOT | <i>Theol. Dict. of the OT</i> |
| LQ | <i>Lutheran Quarterly</i> | TEH | <i>Theologische Existenz Heute</i> |
| MQR | <i>Mennonite Quarterly Review</i> | TGI | <i>Theologie und Glaube</i> |
| Neot | <i>Neotestamentica</i> | TJ | <i>Trinity Journal</i> |
| NHS | <i>Nag Hammadi Studies</i> | TLZ | <i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i> |
| NICNT | <i>New Internl. Commentary, NT</i> | TP | <i>Theologie und Philosophie</i> |
| NICOT | <i>New Internl. Commentary, OT</i> | TQ | <i>Theologische Quartalschrift</i> |
| NIDNTT | <i>New Inter. Dict. of NT Theol.</i> | TRev | <i>Theologische Revue</i> |
| NIGTC | <i>New Internl. Greek Test. Comm.</i> | TRu | <i>Theologische Rundschau</i> |
| NKZ | <i>New Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i> | TS | <i>Theological Studies</i> |
| NovT | <i>Novum Testamentum</i> | TT | <i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i> |
| NPNF | <i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers</i> | Today | <i>Theology Today</i> |
| NRT | <i>La nouvelle revue théologique</i> | TU | <i>Texte und Untersuchungen</i> |
| NTA | <i>New Testament Abstracts</i> | TWAT | <i>Theo. Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> |
| NTAp | <i>NT Apocrypha, Schneemelcher</i> | TWOT | <i>Theological Wordbook of the OT</i> |
| NTS | <i>New Testament Studies</i> | TZ | <i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i> |
| ODCC | <i>Oxford Dict. of Christian Church</i> | UF | <i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i> |
| OLZ | <i>Orientalische Literaturzeitung</i> | USQR | <i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i> |
| Or | <i>Orientalia (Rome)</i> | VC | <i>Vigiliae christianae</i> |
| OrChr | <i>Oriens christianus</i> | VT | <i>Vetus Testamentum</i> |
| OTP | <i>OT Pseudepigrapha, Charlesworth</i> | VTSup | <i>Vetus Testamentum, Supplements</i> |
| OTS | <i>Oudtestamentische Studien</i> | WA | <i>Luther's Works, Weimarer Ausgabe</i> |
| PEQ | <i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i> | WBC | <i>Word Biblical Commentary</i> |
| PG | <i>Patrologia Graeca, Migne</i> | WTJ | <i>Westminster Theological Journal</i> |
| PL | <i>Patrologia Latina, Migne</i> | ZA | <i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i> |
| PW | <i>Pauly-Wissowa, Real Encyclopädie</i> | ZAW | <i>Zeitsch. für die alttest. Wissen.</i> |
| QDAP | <i>Quart. Dept. of Ant. in Palestine</i> | ZDMG | <i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. morgen. Gesll.</i> |
| RA | <i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'arch.</i> | ZDPV | <i>Zeitsch. des deutsch. Pal.-Vereins</i> |
| RAC | <i>Reallexikon für Antike und Chr.</i> | ZEE | <i>Zeitschrift für evangelische Ethik</i> |
| RB | <i>Revue biblique</i> | ZHT | <i>Zeitsch. für historische Theologie</i> |
| RechSR | <i>Recherches de science religieuse</i> | ZKG | <i>Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte</i> |
| REg | <i>Revue d'égyptologie</i> | ZKT | <i>Zeitsch. für katholische Theologie</i> |
| RelS | <i>Religious Studies</i> | ZMR | <i>Zeitsch. für Mission. und Religion.</i> |
| RelSoc | <i>Religion and Society</i> | ZNW | <i>Zeitsch. für die neuest. Wissen.</i> |
| RelSR | <i>Religious Studies Review</i> | ZRGG | <i>Zeitsch. für Rel. und Geistesgeschichte</i> |
| RevExp | <i>Review and Expositor</i> | ZST | <i>Zeitsch. für systematische Theologie</i> |