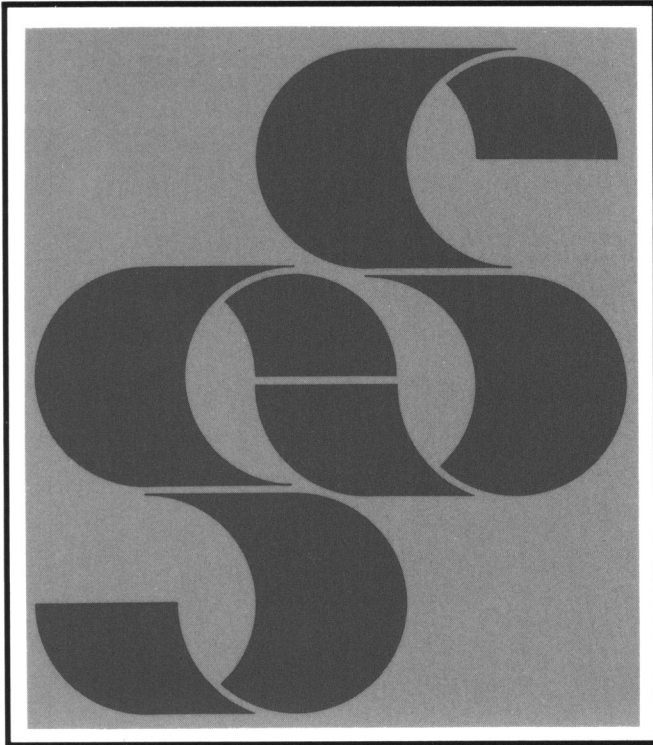


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## TRANSLITERATION OF HEBREW AND ARAMAIC

### CONSONANTS

א = ' (aleph)	ה = h	ט = t	מ = m	פ = p	ש = š
ב = b	ו = w	י = y	נ = n	צ = s	שׁ = ś
ג = g	ז = z	כ = k	ס = s	ק = q	ת = t
ד = d	ח = h	ל = l	ע = ' (et)	ר = r	

### MASORETIC VOWEL POINTINGS

ַ = a	ֿ = e	ֶ = ê	ֹ = ô	וּ = ó
ָ = ā	ֵ = ē	ִ = i	ֻ = o	וֹ = û
ִ = a (vocal shewa)	ֵ = e	ֶ = î	ֹ = °	וּ = u

No distinction is made between soft and hard begad-kepat letters; dāgēš forte is indicated by doubling the consonant.