

CHIS 574 History of SDA Theology

Spring 2026

Gluder Quispe (PhD)

CLASS & CONTACT INFORMATION

4735 NW 63rd Street Oklahoma City, O73132

Class location: OklahomaConference, Southwestern Union

Class meeting dates: March 29—April 02, 2026

Class meeting times: Sun—6-9:30 pm; Mon-Thur—8am to 6pm (lunch-12-1:30pm).

Course Website: learninghub.andrews.edu

Instructor Tel.: (503) 437 2376 Instructor Email: gluder@andrews.edu Office hours: By appointment

BULLETIN DESCRIPTION OF COURSE

"Origin and subsequent development of characteristic Seventh-day Adventist teachings in such areas as the Sabbath, sanctuary, atonement, covenants, creation, conditional immortality, worship, typology, eschatology, Christology, and righteousness by faith."

PROGRAM & COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

This degree program seeks to help you achieve the **Program Learning Outcomes** basic to your chosen profession. The Learning Outcome primarily addressed in MAPM Program are:

- 1. Distinguish the distinctive doctrines of the Seventh-day Adventist Church.
- 2. Biblically support the assumptions and arguments for the distinctive doctrines of the Seventh-day Adventist Church.
- 3. Identify the progress and development of the church's distinctive doctrines in the history of the Seventh-day Adventist Church.
- 5. Understands the role and influence of Ellen White and her writings on Adventist theology, mission, and ministry.
- 6. Demonstrates an understanding of theological disciplines in his preaching and ministry in the churches.
- 7. Makes biblical and theological reflection the basis for his ministry and proclamation.
- 8. Values the preaching of biblical truth, including distinctive Adventist beliefs.
- 9. Explains the religious heritage of the church in his own words.

COURSE OVERVIEW

Course topics and assignments have been selected to contribute to learning and evaluating these Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) as follows:

Date	Торіс	Assignment Due	CLOs Addres sed
03/27/26	Reading report	30 hours from the required books below—Prior to the intensive (30 points of the final grade). <i>Ten-point deduction</i> for late reading assignments.	CLO 1
03/29/26	Unidad 1: RAICES DE LA TEOLOGÍA ADVENTISTA 1. Introducción 2. Protestantismo 3. Puritanismo 4. Restauracionismo 5. Conexión Cristiana 6. Metodismo 7. Filosofía del sentido común 8. Visión sistémica de la realidad 9. Millerismo 10. Siete pilares del adventismo	Read, Quispe, Gluder. "150 años de legado adventista: Un breve panorama histórico de la estructura organizacional de la Iglesia Adventista del Séptimo Día" en <i>Legado Adventista: Un panorama histórico y teológico del adventismo</i> , pp.17-54. Review class notes	CLO 1
03/30/26	Unida 2: Scripture DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA INTERPRETACIÓN BÍBLICA ADVENTISTA 1. Periodo del Movimiento Millerita (1839-1844) 2. Periodo de los adventistas sabatistas (1844-1863) 3. Periodo de la consolidación de la interpretación bíblica adventista (1863-1919) 4. Periodo del desafío del fundamentalismo (1919-1952) 5. Periodo del Comentario Bíblico Adventista (1952-1974) 6. Periodo del énfasis hermenéutica bíblica adventista (1974-1986) 7. Periodo de desafíos y refinamientos hermenéuticos (1986-hoy)	Read, Davidson, Richard M. "Interpretación bíblica", en Teología: Fundamentos bíblicos de nuestra fe, vol. 1. pp. 153-239. Quispe, Gluder. "Tres períodos en la interpretación adventista del Apocalipsis", en El Apocalipsis en el adventismo: Recuento histórico de su interpretación, pp. 17-40. Review class notes	CLO 1

Date	Торіс	Assignment Due	CLOs Addres sed
	Unidad 3: Second Coming of Jesus DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA INTERPRETACIÓN DE LA SEGUNDA VENIDA 1. Periodo del segundo despertar religioso (1798-1844) 2. Periodo de responder: ¿por qué Jesús no vino? (1844-1863) 3. Periodo de énfasis literal de las señales (1863-1945) 4. Periodo de énfasis Cristo-céntrico de las profecías (1945-1970) 5. Periodo de desafíos del fin de siglo y comienzo de otro (1970-hoy)		
04/31/26	Unidad 4: Sanctuary DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA DOCTRINA DEL SANTUARIO 1. Periodo Millerita (1839-1844) 2. Periodo de integración sistemática (1844-1886) 3. Periodo de tipología Cristo- céntrica (1886-1955) 4. Periodo reduccionismo evangélico (1955-1980) 5. Periodo del restauracionismo exegético (1980-hoy) Unidad 5: Sabbath DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA DOCTRINA DEL SÁBADO 1. Periodo: Movimiento Millerita (1839-1844) 2. Periodo de la "verdad presente" (1844-1847) 3. Periodo de guardar de seis a seis de la tarde (1847-1855) 4. Periodo del énfasis en el sábado (1855-1888)	Read, Moore, Marvin. "El desarrollo de la doctrina del Juicio Investigador" y "Críticos de la doctrina del Juicio Investigador", en El Juicio Investigador: Su fundamento bíblico, pp.59-76. LaRondelle, Hans K. "Teologías contemporáneas del día de reposo", en El sábado en las Escrituras y en la historia, Kenneth A. Strand (ed.), pp.383-407. Review class notes	CLO 1

Date	Торіс	Assignment Due	CLOs Addres sed
	5. Periodo del énfasis profético del sábado (1888-1957)6. Periodo de la exégesis y teología del sábado (1957-hoy)		
04/01/26	Unidad 6: Soul DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA DOCTRINA DE LA IMMORTALIDAD CONDICIONAL DEL ALMA 1. Periodo: Movimiento Millerita (1839-1844) 2. Periodo: Adventistas Sabatistas (1844-1863) 3. Periodo: Iglesia Adventista del Séptimo Día (1863-hoy) Unidad 7: Spirit of Prophecy DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA DOCTRINA DE DON PROFÉTICO 1. Aceptando el Don Profético (1845 – 1853) 2. Primeras objeciones al Don Profético (1853 – 1863) 3. Afirmando el Don Profético	Read, Burt, Merlin D. "La doctrina de la Trinidad en la Iglesia Adventista del Séptimo Día: Un análisis histórico", en Legado Adventista: Un panorama histórico y teológico del adventismo, Gluder Quispe, et. al., pp. 161-182. Burt, Merlin D. "Elena G. de White y el surgimiento del adventismo sabatista", en Legado Adventista: Un panorama histórico y teológico del adventismo, Gluder Quispe, et. al., pp. 81-108. Review class notes	CLO 1
	 (1863 – 1883) 4. Desafíos que traerían eco del Don Profético (1883-1919) 5. El Don Profético y la Inspiración (1919-1976) 6. La Comprensión más adecuada del Don Profético (1976 – hoy) 		
04/02/25	Unidad 8: Salvation DESARROLLO HISTÓRICO DE LA JUSTIFICACIÓN POR LA FE	Read, Knight, George R. "La fundamentación de los movimientos disidentes modernos	CLO 1

Date	Торіс	Assignment Due	CLOs Addres sed
	 Periodo de Cristo nuestra justicia: ¿Una verdad presente? (1844-1863) Periodo del énfasis en la justicia humana (1863-1888) Periodo de la justificación por la fe (1888-1931) Periodo de ¿nuestra justificación o su justicia? (1931-1957) Periodo ¿el perfeccionismo o su justicia? (1957-1980) Periodo del énfasis en Cristo nuestra justicia (1980-hoy) 	del adventismo, parte 1: El surgimiento del M. L. Andreasen y la Teología de la Generación Final", en <i>El Remanente y los disidentes</i> , pp. 159-180. Review class notes	
06/02/26		Final project is due today (June 02, 2026). By noon on this day, students should post in the <i>LearningHub</i> a 20-page electronic MSW document with the final project. Project will be graded according to the rubric included in this syllabus (50 points of the final grade).	

ATTENDANCE

Regular attendance is required at all classes and other academic appointments. When the total number of absences exceeds 10% of the total course appointments, the teacher may assign a failing grade. Merely being absent from campus does not exempt the student from this policy. Absences recorded because of late registration, suspension, and early/late vacation leaves are not excused. The class work missed may be made up only if the teacher allows. Three tardies are equal to one absence.

COURSE MATERIALS

Required Reading -Read 30 hours from the from at least two of the following books

Quispe, Gluder; Burt, Merlin D.; Timm, Alberto R. Legado Adventista: Un panorama histórico y teológico del adventismo. Ñaña, Lima, Perú: Universidad Peruana Unión, Publicaciones y Difusión Cultural; Centro de Investigación White-Perú, 2013.

- Knight, George R.; Quispe, Gluder; Timm, Alberto R. El Remanente y los disidentes. Ñaña,
 Lima, Perú: Universidad Peruana Unión, Fondo Editorial; Centro de Investigación White-Perú,
 2015.
- Quispe, Gluder; Moskala, Jiří; Reeve, John. *Identidad Adventista: en historia, mensaje y mission.* Ñaña, Lima, Perú: Universidad Peruana Unión, 2022.
- Knight, George R. *Nuestra identidad: Origen y desarrollo*. Doral, FL: Asociación Publicadora Interamericana, Gema Editores, 2007.

Recommended Reading

- Damsteegt, P. Gerard. Foundations of the Seventh-day Adventist Message and Mission. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1977.
- Froom, LeRoy E. Movement of Destiny. Washington, DC: Review and Herald, 1971.
- Froom, LeRoy E. *The Prophetic Faith of Our Fathers: The Historical Development of Prophetic Interpretation.* 4 vols. Washington, DC: Review and Herald, 1946-1954.
- Kerbs, Raúl. El problema de la identidad bíblica del cristianismo: Las presuposiciones filosóficas de la teología Cristiana: desde los presocráticos al protestantismo. Libertador San Martín, Argentina: Editorial Universidad Adventista del Plata, 2014.
- Knight, George R. William Miller and the Rise of Adventism. Nampa, ID: Pacific Press, 2010.
- Knight, George R.; Quispe, Gluder; Timm, Alberto R. El Remanente y los disidentes. Ñaña, Lima, Perú: Universidad Peruana Unión, Fondo Editorial; Centro de Investigación White-Perú, 2015.
- Maxwell, C. Mervyn. *Dilo al mundo: La historia de los Adventistas del Séptimo Día*. Mountain View, CA: Pacific Press, 1990.
- Moskala, Jiří; Peckham, John C. (eds.). *El carácter de Dios y la última generación*. Serie: clásicos del adventismo 19. Doral, FL: IADPA, 2021.
- Quispe, Glúder. *El Apocalipsis en el adventismo: Recuento histórico de su interpretación*. Doral, FL: Inter-American Division Publishing Association, 2019.
- Quispe, Gluder; Moskala, Jiří; Reeve, John. *Identidad Adventista: en historia, mensaje y mission.* Ñaña, Lima, Perú: Universidad Peruana Unión, 2022.
- Schwarz, Richard W. and Greenleaf, Floyd. *Portadores de Luz: Historia de la Iglesia Adventista del Séptimo Día*. Buenos Aires: Asociación Casa Editora Sudamericana, 2002.
- Timm, Alberto R. "The Sanctuary and the Three Angels Messages, 1844-1863: Integrating Factors in the Development of Seventh-day Adventist Doctrines." PhD dissertation, Andrews University, 1995.

Online Resources

- Adventist Digital Library
- https://adventistdigitallibrary.org/
- Adventist Heritage Ministry
- https://adventistheritage.org/

- Adventist Theological Society:
- http://www.atsjats.org
- Andrews University Seminary Studies:
- https://digitalcommons.andrews.edu/auss/
- Archivos de la Asociación General: Office of Archives, Statistics and Research
- https://www.adventistarchives.org/
- Biblical Research Institute:
- https://adventistbiblicalresearch.org
- Center for Adventist Research
- http://www.centerforadventistresearch.org/
- Ellen G. White Estate Inc. https://whiteestate.org/
- Escritos de Ellen G. White
- https://egwwritings.org/
- Heritage Research Center (Loma Linda University)
- https://library.llu.edu/heritage-research-center
- Seventh-day Adventist Church Creencias
- https://www.adventist.org/beliefs/
- Encyclopedia of Seventh-Day Adventists
- https://encyclopedia.adventist.org/

TIME EXPECTATIONS FOR THE COURSE

US Credit-Hour Regulations

For every semester credit, the Andrews University credit hour definition requires that:

• Courses for academic masters' (e.g. MAPM]) degree include 15 instructor contact hours, and 45 hours of independent learning activities per credit.

The calculation of hours is based on the study skills of the average well-prepared graduate student. Students weak in these skills: 1) may require more time and should consider taking fewer classes each semester; and 2) can find skill development assistance through the Seminary Study and Research Skills Colloquia, the AU Writing Center, and AU Student Success office.

In order to achieve the outcomes of this course, learning time will be distributed as follows:

		Professional Masters' Programs	
		2 Credits	3 Credits
Instructor Contact Hours	Face to Face Instructional Time		45 hrs
Independent Learning Activities	Name of Assignment #1 Pre-Intensive Reading		30 hrs
	Name of Assignment #2 20-page project/paper		60 hrs
Total Hours:			135 hrs

GUIDELINES FOR COURSE ASSIGNMENTS

Grades are based on the independent learning activities below which provide practice toward, and assessment of, the learning outcomes of this course. The grade weighting for each assignment is provided in the right-hand column. Specific due dates are given in the Course Overview above.

Assignment Description	Weighting
Pre-Intensive reading report . 30 hours from the required books above—Report due March 27, 2026 before sundown—two days prior to the beginning of the intensive. The report consists of one page with the following information:	
 Name of the student, Number of hours read, and Author and titles of books from which the student invested her/his 30 reading hours—two books minimum. <i>Six points deduction</i> to all reading-reports submitted late. 	
Exam - the topics emphasized in the classes (this will depend on the number of students, there could be a daily exam, this will be decided in class).	

Final paper/project—20 pages	50 points
 Write a research paper on a passage from the book of Revelation comparing the conclusions of the different schools of interpretation. This report should have a <i>title page</i> and a <i>table of contents</i> following 	
 AU Standards for Written work: (http://www.andrews.edu/GRAD/style.html). This report is due on June 02. 2026 by noon. Late submission of this report will be penalized according to the submission dates specified in the Topics and Assignments table, above. 	
 A sample report will be given during intensive. Note: The final report must be submitted through our Learning Hub in <i>ONE MSW file</i>. 	

Total points 100 points

Note. In order to make grading fair for everyone, grades will be assigned on the basis of the above requirements alone. No individual arrangements will be made for those requesting last minute grade adjustment or extra credit.

Submission of Assignments

Assignments are to be turned in on Learning Hub before the dates indicated in the Course Overview-Above.

Late Submissions

Because student assignments are an essential part of class activities, assignments turned in after the time they are due will be worth a maximum of 50 of possible points%--for this course, see penalties posted on the *Course Overview Table*. Any requests for extra time on an assignment must be made in advance with the professor. Such requests should be a rarity and should be accompanied by a valid reason why the work could not be done by the date due.

ABOUT YOUR INSTRUCTOR

Gluder Quispe, Ph.D. (Andrews University, Berrien Springs, Michigan, USA) is working in in the Oregon Conference. He was president of the Peruvian Union University after being dean of School of Theology and School of Graduate, Director of Research and Director of Ellen G. White Reseach Center in Peru. He teaches Adventist Studies and New Testament courses in Peru, Argentina, Brasil, (at Seminario Adventista Latinoamericano de Teología since 2000); Mexico, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba y Puerto Rico (at SETAI in 2010 - now) and United States (at Institute Hispanic Ministry since 2009). He has written many scholar articles and eleven books, such as *The Apocalypse in Seventh-day Adventist Interpretation*; *El Apocalipsis en el adventistmo; Identidad Adventista: Historia, teología y mission; Legado adventista; El Remanente y los disidentes; Grandes temas de la Biblia*.

OTHER COURSE-RELATED POLICIES

Academic Integrity

The Seminary expects its students to exhibit rigorous moral integrity appropriate to ministry leaders representing Jesus Christ. Complete honesty in academic matters is a vital component of such integrity. Any breach of academic integrity in this class is subject to discipline. Consequences may include receipt of a reduced or failing grade, suspension or dismissal from the course, suspension or dismissal from the program, expulsion from the university, or degree cancellation. Disciplinary action may be retroactive if academic dishonesty becomes apparent after the student leaves the course, program or university. A record of academic integrity violations is maintained by the University Student Academic Integrity Council. Repeated and/or flagrant offenses will be referred to an Academic Integrity Panel for recommendations on further penalties.

Academic Dishonesty includes:

- Plagiarism in which one fails to give credit every time use is made of another person's ideas or exact words, whether in a formal paper or in submitted notes or assignments. Credit is to be given by use of:
 - Correctly designed and inserted footnotes each time one makes use of another individual's research and/or ideas; and
 - O Quotation marks placed around any exact phrases or sentences (3 or more words) taken from the text or speech of another individual.
- Presenting another's work as one's own (e.g., placement exams, homework assignments);
- Using materials during a quiz or examination other than those explicitly allowed by the teacher or program;
- Stealing, accepting, or studying from stolen quizzes or examination materials;
- Copying from another student during a regular or take-home test or quiz;
- Assisting another in acts of academic dishonesty
- Submitting the same work or major portions thereof, without permission from the instructors, to satisfy the requirements of more than one course.

For additional details see: https://www.andrews.edu/academics/academic integrity.html

Academic Accommodations

If you qualify for accommodation under the American Disabilities Act, please see contact Student Success in Nethery Hall 100 (<u>disabilities@andrews.edu</u> or 269-471-6096) as soon as possible so that accommodations can be arranged.

Use of Electronics

No recording or streaming is permitted in seminary courses.

Courtesy, respect, and professionalism dictate that laptops and cell phones are to be used only for class-related activities during class time.

Communications and Updates

Email is the official form of communication at Andrews University. Students are responsible for checking their Andrews University e-mail, Moodle, and iVue alerts regularly.

LearningHub Access

Andrews University Learning Hub hosts this course online. Your Learning Hub username and password are the same as your Andrews username and password. Use the following contact information if you need technical assistance at any time during the course, or to report a problem with Learning Hub.

Username and password assistance	helpdesk@andrews.edu	(269) 471-6016
Technical assistance with Learning Hub	dlit@andrews.edu	(269) 471-3960
Technical assistance with your Andrews account	http://andrews.edu/hdchat/chat.php	

Emergency Protocol

Andrews University takes the safety of its student seriously. Signs identifying emergency protocol are posted throughout buildings. Instructors will provide guidance and direction to students in the classroom in the event of an emergency affecting that specific location. It is important that you follow these instructions and stay with your instructor during any evacuation or sheltering emergency.

Please Note: The instructor reserves the right to revise the syllabus, with the consensus of the class, at any time during the semester for the benefit of the learning process. The up-to-date Course Description for this course may be found at www.learninghub.andrews.edu.

APPENDIX 1: INTERPRETING LETTER GRADES

Letter Grades and Percentages

95-100%	A	80-84%	В	65-69%	C
90-94%	A -	75-79%	В-	60-64%	C-
85-89%	B+	70-74%	C +	55-59%	D
				58-Below	F

THE B GRADE

The B grade is a sign that you have competently fulfilled all of the requirements stipulated for an assessment or competency evaluation. It is a very good grade and demonstrates a high level of the knowledge, insight, critical competence and professional presentation standards essential for an individual wishing to pursue a career as a professional leader in ministry.

THE A GRADE

An A grade is given only when a student not only fulfills the criteria for a B grade, but in doing so demonstrates an advanced academic aptitude for content knowledge, critique, synthesis and independent insight, while exhibiting highly developed communication skills and professional publication standards that would allow them to pursue a highly competitive academic career.

THE C GRADE

The C grade differs only from a B grade in that the traits outlined in the B grade above are not consistently applied. However, with diligence and by applying feedback from your lecturer, the academic process can provide opportunity for a student to improve their consistency, and hence, their grade.

THE D GRADE

The D grade points to a limited level of knowledge, insight, and critique, as well as to inadequate quality of written work. This may be because of a lack of time management on the part of the student, difficulty grasping the concepts being taught, use of English as a second language, or a personal issue that is affecting one's concentration and motivation levels. Again, with diligence, applying feedback from your lecturer, and seeking services offered by the University like the writing lab or the counseling center, the academic process can provide an opportunity for a student to significantly improve their performance.

THE F GRADE

A failing grade is given when very limited or no demonstrable competency has been observed or when the final assignment is not submitted within the dates indicated in the Course Overview Table.

ASSIGNMENT RUBRIC

RUBRIC FOR ASSESSING EXPOSITORY SERMON PREPARATION AND DELIVERY

Student_

Criteria	(4) Exceptional	(3) Proficient	(2) Satisfactory	(1) Unsatisfactory	Score
Text selection	Biblical text is compact (1-2 verses) and	Biblical text contains some verbs,	Biblical text has potential for expository	Not expository sermon. Ideas	
	transmits a complete idea. The text is rich in	adjectives, and concepts applicable to	preaching but does not have verbs and	and concepts not extracted	
	verbs, adjectives, and concepts applicable to	Christian life	adjectives applicable to Christian living	from the same text	
	pressing Christian life issues				
Title	The sermon's title is compact, attractive,	The title is long, but attractive, relevant	The title is long, relevant to Christian	The title is long, unattractive,	
	relevant to Christian experience, and reveals	to Christian experience, and clear	experience, but unattractive	and unclear about the	
	what the sermon is about	about the contents of the sermon		contents of the sermon	
Introduction	Confined to 12% of the sermon's duration. Is	Confined to 12% of the sermon's	Introduction is purposeful, personal, and	Introduction is abrupt,	
	purposeful, friendly, personal, creative, and	duration. Is purposeful, personal, but	takes steps to engage the audience; but it	impersonal, purposeless	
	prepares the audience to receive the message.	lack creativity	is too long or too short		
	Clearly proposes what sermon is about				
Organization	Sermon's main idea is explained using key	Sermon's main ideas are headed using	Sermon's main ideas are explained by	Sermon's main points are not	
	concepts from the text (e.g., verbs, adjectives,	key concepts from the text. Ideas are	key concepts from the text. Ideas are	drawn from the text. Uses	
	etc). Ideas are exceptionally defined and	well defined and transitions between	fairly defined and transitions between	ineffective transitions.	
	transitions between key points are smooth	key points are included	some key points are included	Sermon ideas lacks unity	
Content	Subject well defined, insightful, biblically	Subject is insightful, biblically	Subject is biblically supported by the	Subject is not supported by	
	supported by the selected text, and	supported by the selected text, well	selected text. Use of illustrations is	concepts from the selected	
	exceptionally illustrated. Outstanding	illustrated, and shows proficient	satisfactory. Evidence of basic	text. Superficial knowledge	
	knowledge on the subject	knowledge on the subject	knowledge on the subject	of the subject	
Delivery	Qualities: 1) Speaks clearly, 2) shows	Misses 1 of the 6 qualities	Misses 2-3 of the 6 qualities	Misses 4 or more of the 6	
	confidence, 3) volume is suitable—variation,			qualities	
	4) tone of voice is soothing, 5) rate/speed is				
	appropriate, 6) the use of pauses is outstanding				
Language use	Qualities: 1) Presence of rich and appropriate	Misses 1 of the 7 qualities	Misses 2-3 of the 7 qualities	Misses 4 or more of the 7	
	words, 2) uses synonyms to avoid repetition,			qualities	
	3) grammar is correct, 4) avoids parochialisms				
	and regionalisms, 5) avoids captious words				
	and arguments, 6) uses correct grammar, 7)				
	language used is appropriate for the pulpit				
Body language	Effective use of eye contact. Movement and	Maintains eye contact. Movement and	Some eye contact with the audience. Eyes	Uses eye contact	
	use of hands is exceptional.	use of hands is acceptable.	are more focused on the manuscript.	ineffectively. No movement	
			Movement is occasionally distracting.	or too much movement.	
Dress—Sabbath	Formal dress—Dark suit and shoes—dark tie	Casual suit—No dark suit (tie—for	Casual dress—Blazer (tie for men).	Dresses inappropriately—No	
morning sermon	for men	men)		tie and no jacket (in Latino	
				culture is not acceptable)	
Conclusion	Qualities: 1) Summarizes main sermon tenets,	Misses 1 of the 7 qualities	Misses 2-3 of the 7 qualities	Misses 4 or more of the 7	
	2) exhorts listeners to live the message, 3) is			qualities	
	positive and encouraging, 4) fosters faith and				
	hope, 5) last sentences are well chosen and				
	carefully worded, 6) makes a direct appeal, 7)				
	confined to 12% of the sermon's duration.				
Total points					