Use the diagram to complete the statement.

1. \( \triangle ABC \sim \) __?
2. \( \frac{AB}{?} = \frac{?}{EF} = \frac{CA}{?} \)
3. \( \angle B \equiv \) __?
4. \( \frac{?}{12} = \frac{8}{?} \)
5. \( x = ? \)
6. \( y = ? \)

Determine whether the triangles are similar. If they are, write a similarity statement.

7. \( \triangle ABC \)
8. \( \triangle JKL \)
9. \( \triangle JKL \)
10. \( \triangle LMN \)
11. \( \triangle QRS \)
12. \( \triangle GHN \)
13. **Multiple Choice** In the diagram at the right, find the length of \( BC \).

A. \( \frac{28}{5} \)  
B. 6  
C. 3  
D. \( \frac{20}{7} \)

In Exercises 14–17, use the diagram at the right.

14. List three pairs of congruent angles.

15. Name two pairs of similar triangles and write a similarity statement for each.

16. Is \( \triangle ACD \sim \triangle BCE \)?

17. Is \( \triangle AED \cong \triangle EAB \)?

In Exercises 18–21, use the diagram at the right.

Find the coordinates of point \( Z \) so that \( \triangle RST \sim \triangle RXZ \).

18. \( R(0, 0), S(0, 4), T(-8, 0), X(0, 2), Z(x, y) \)

19. \( R(0, 0), S(0, 6), T(-6, 0), X(0, 2), Z(x, y) \)

20. \( R(0, 0), S(0, 10), T(-20, 0), X(0, 6), Z(x, y) \)

21. \( R(0, 0), S(0, 7), T(-9, 0), X(0, 4), Z(x, y) \)

22. **Multiple Choice** Triangles \( ABC \) and \( DEF \) are right triangles that are similar. \( AB \) and \( BC \) are the legs of the first triangle. \( DE \) and \( EF \) are the legs of the second triangle. Which of the following is false?

A. \( \angle A \cong \angle D \)  
B. \( AC = DF \)  
C. \( \frac{AC}{DF} = \frac{AB}{DE} \)

In Exercises 23–25, use the following information.

**Flag Pole** In order to estimate the height \( h \) of a flag pole, a 5 foot tall male student stands so that the tip of his shadow coincides with the tip of the flag pole’s shadow. This scenario results in two similar triangles as shown in the diagram.

23. Why are the two overlapping triangles similar?

24. Using the similar triangles, write a proportion that models the situation.

25. What is the height \( h \) (in feet) of the flag pole?